

Shared abstraction: multi-dimensional geo-temporal

- Time series by event time
- Flexible windowing - tumbling, sliding, conditionally triggered
- **Stateful** processing. E.g.,

$$Y(t) = \alpha X(t) + (1 - \alpha)Y(t - 1)$$

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State



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State **per key**



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- **Unified** stream
 - Real-time streams: **unbounded** streams
 - Batch: **bounded** streams

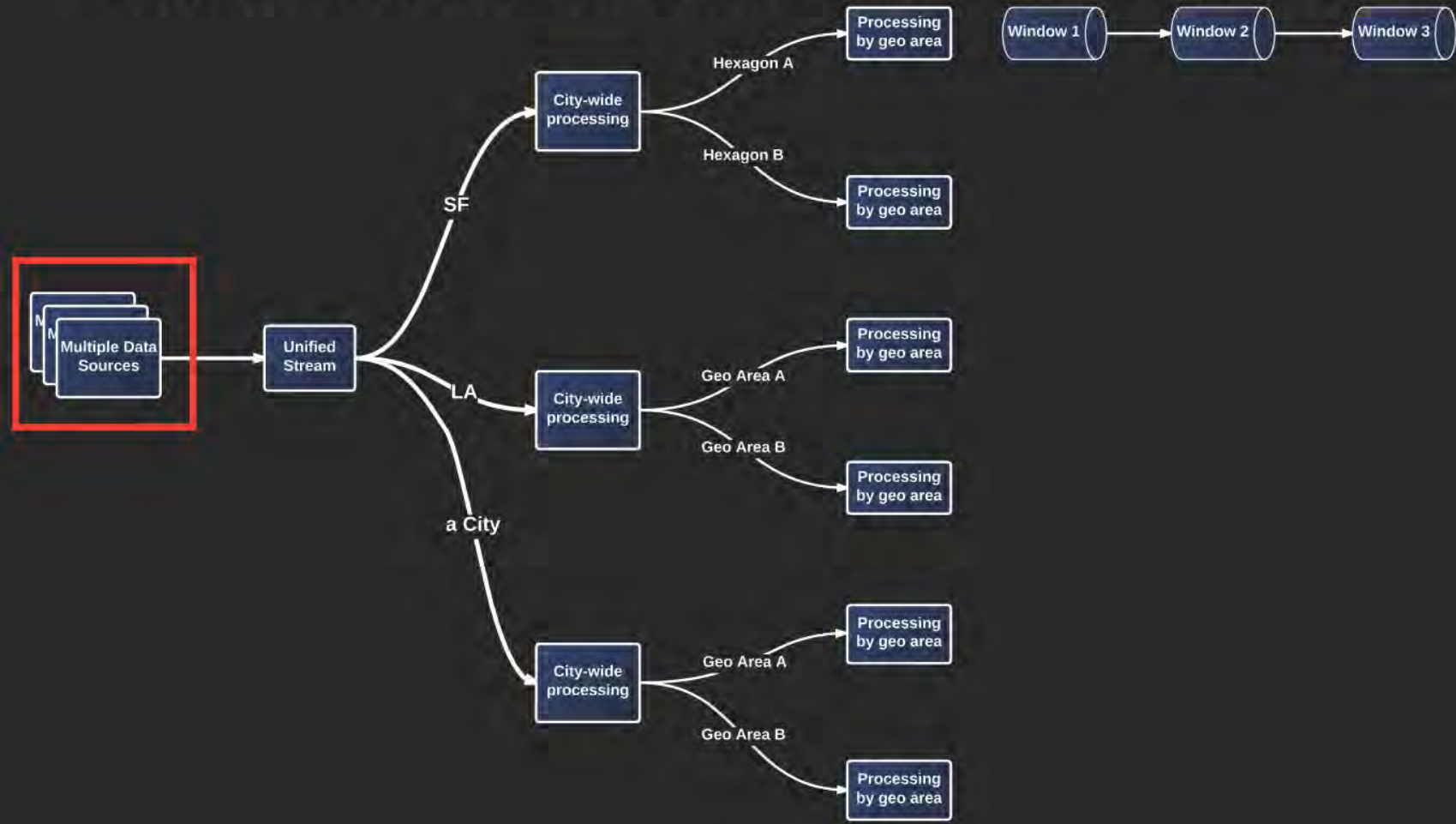
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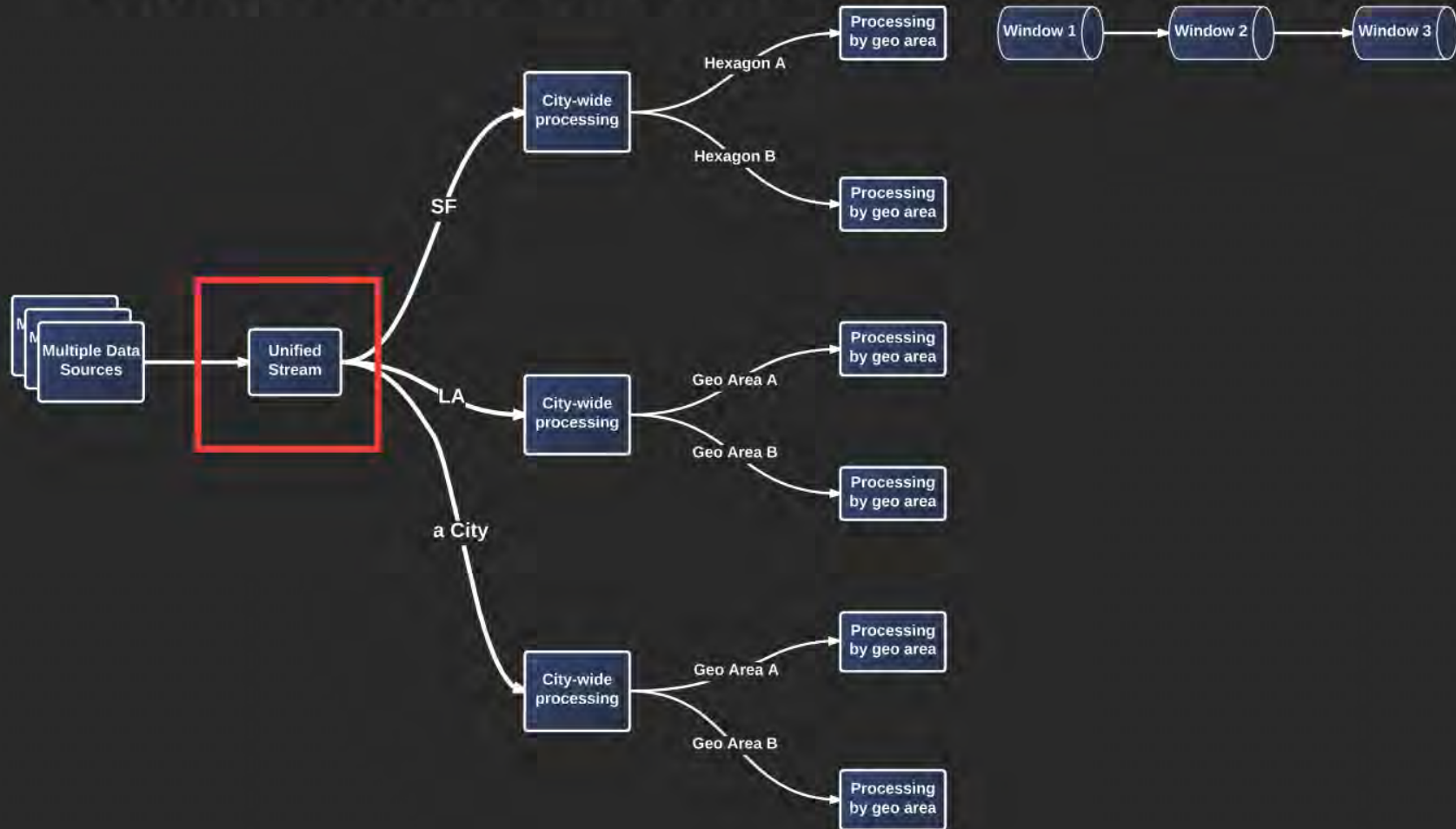
Apache Flink

- Ordering by event time
- Flexible windowing with watermark and triggers
- Exactly-once semantics
- Built-in state management and checkpointing
- Nice data flow APIs

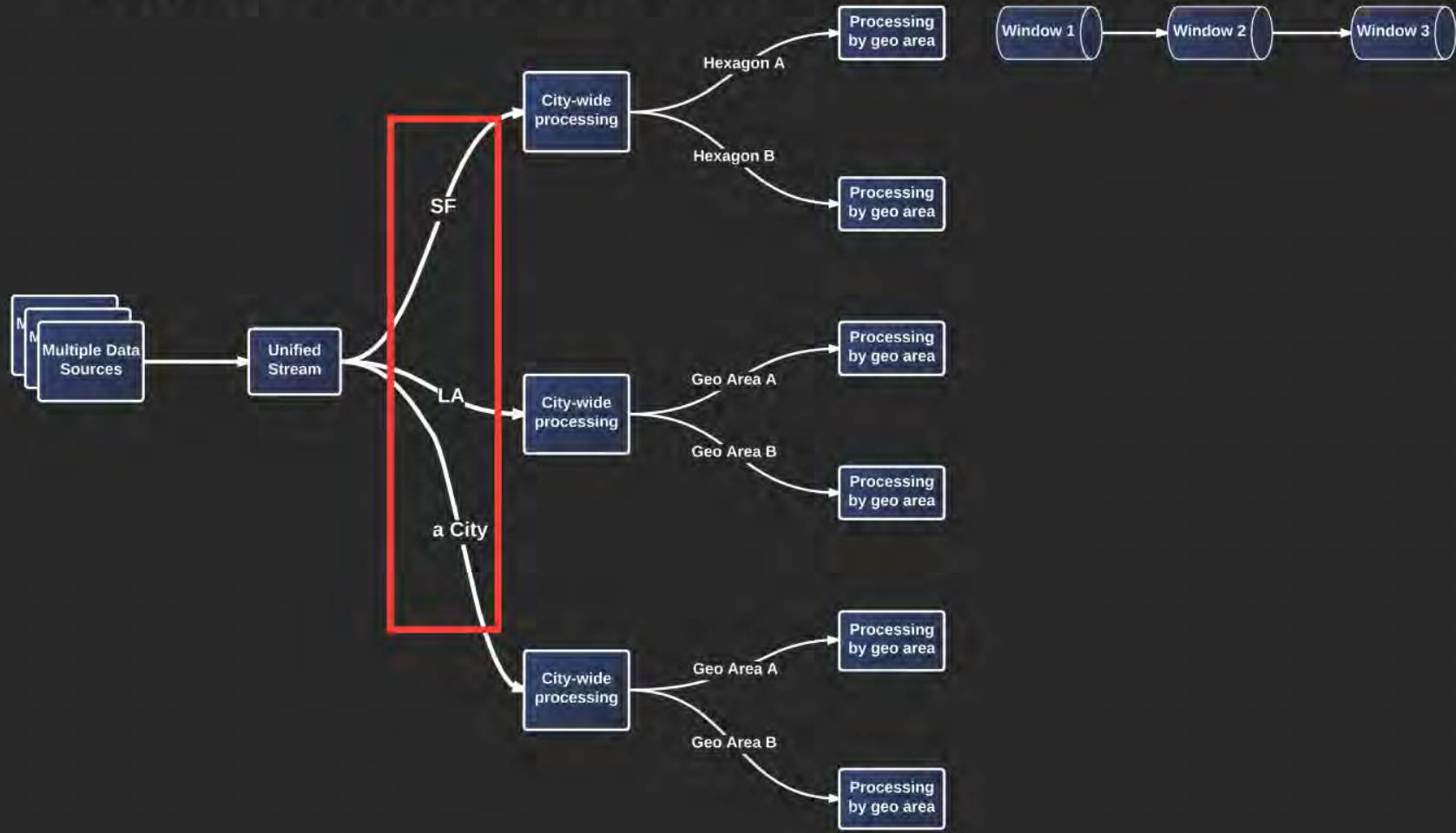
Mental Picture for Processing Geo-temporal Data



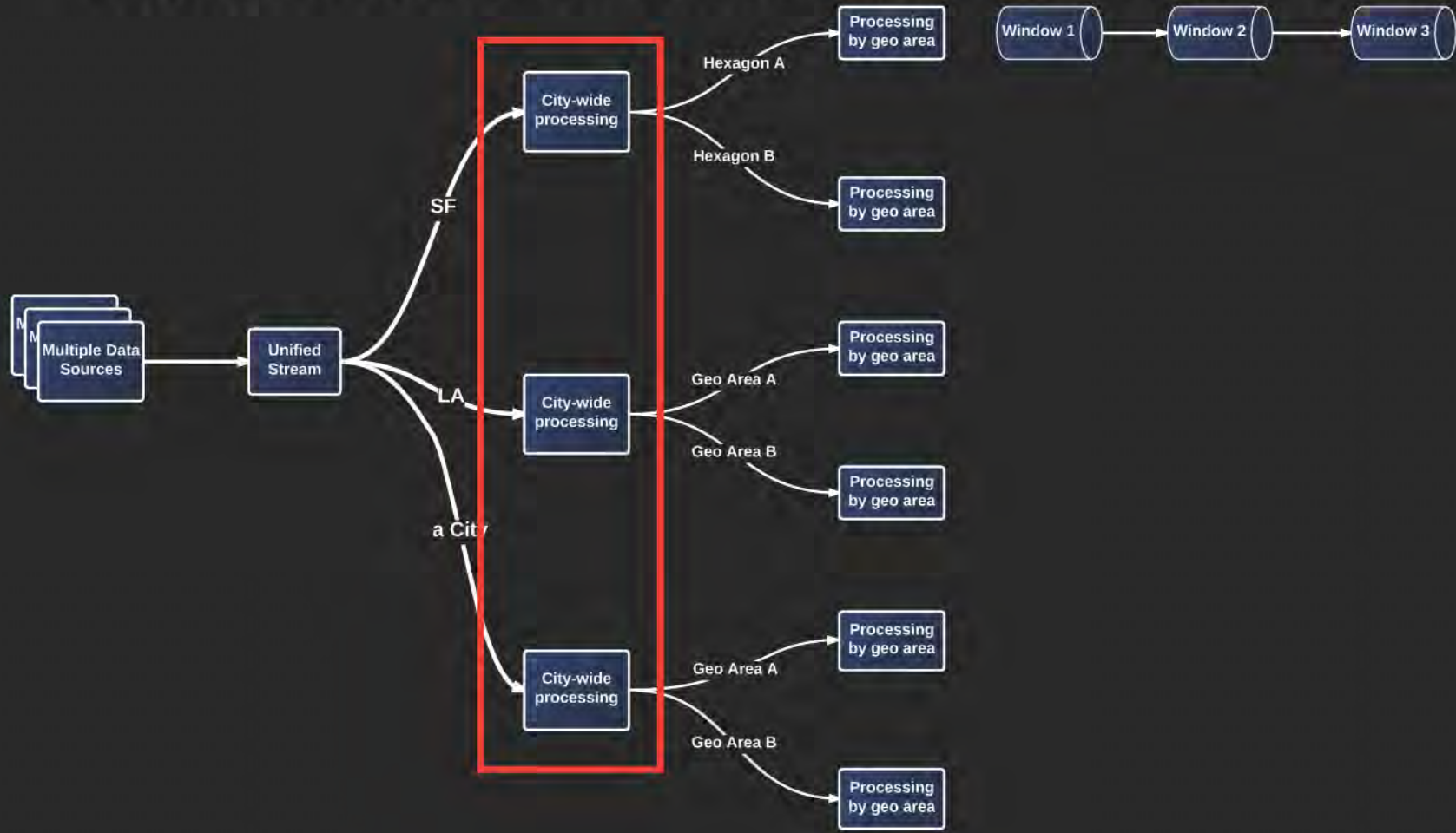
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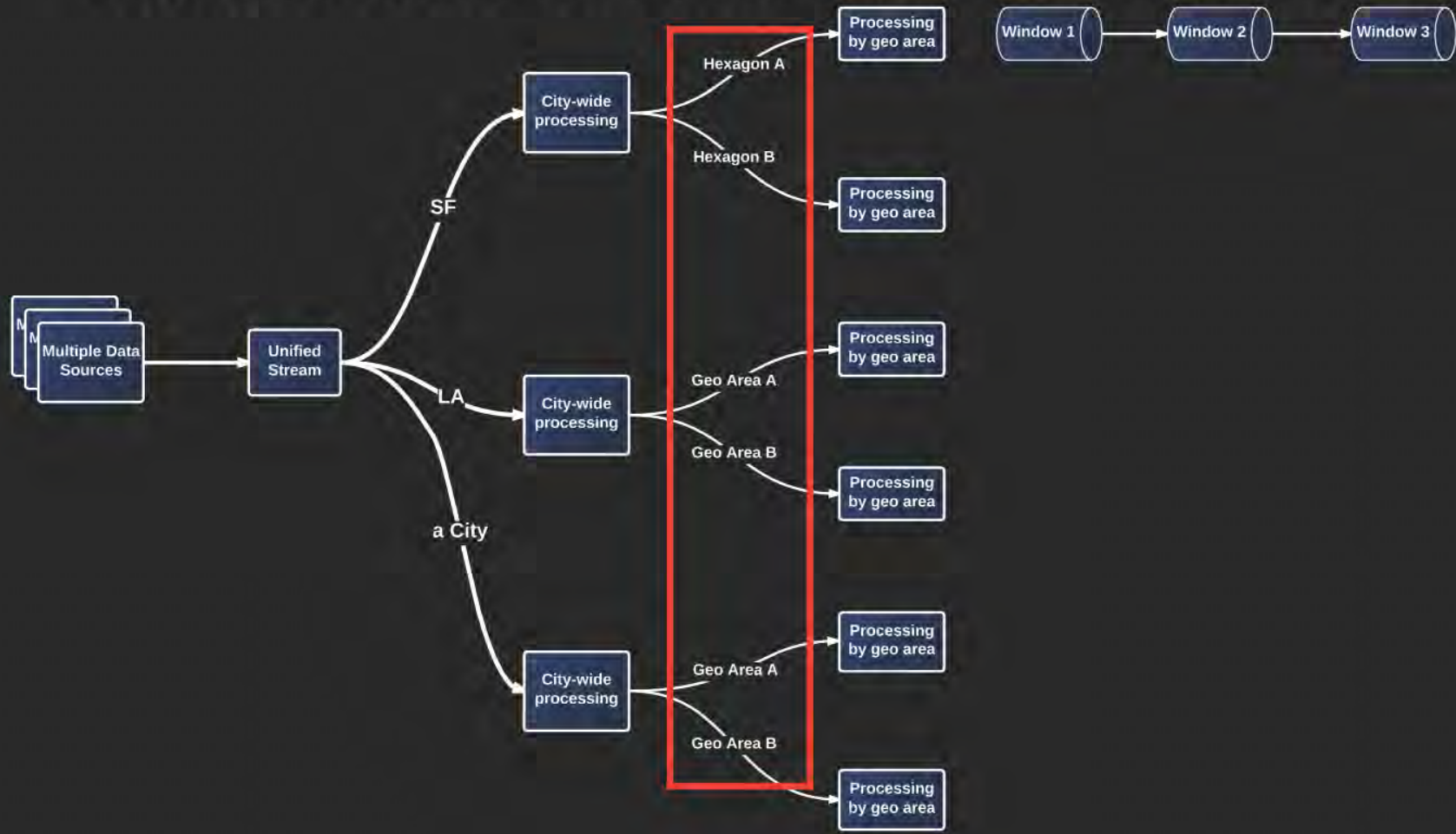
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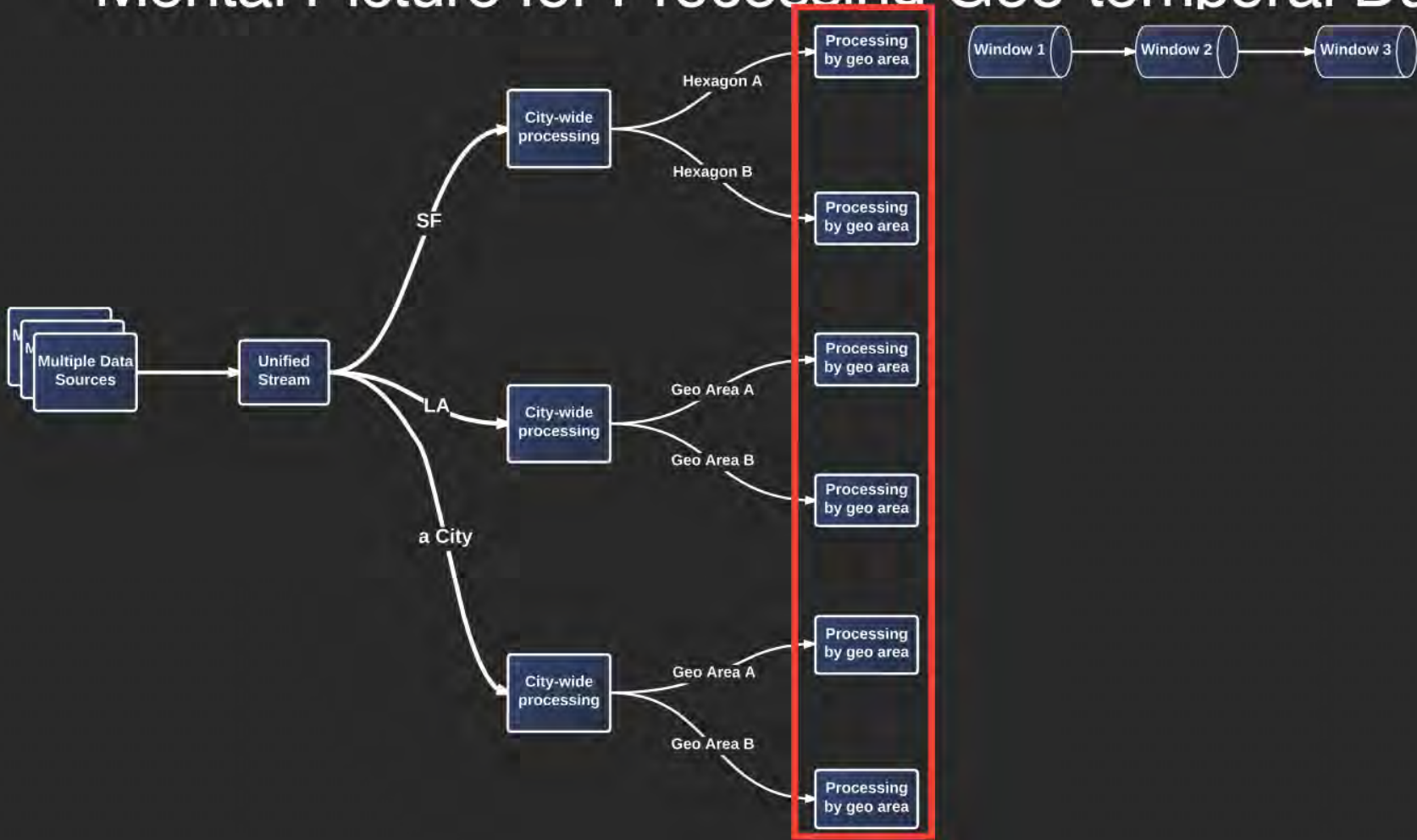
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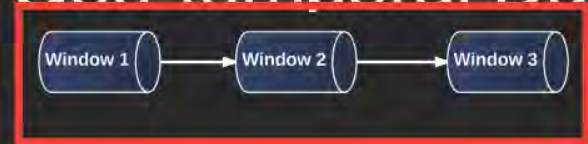
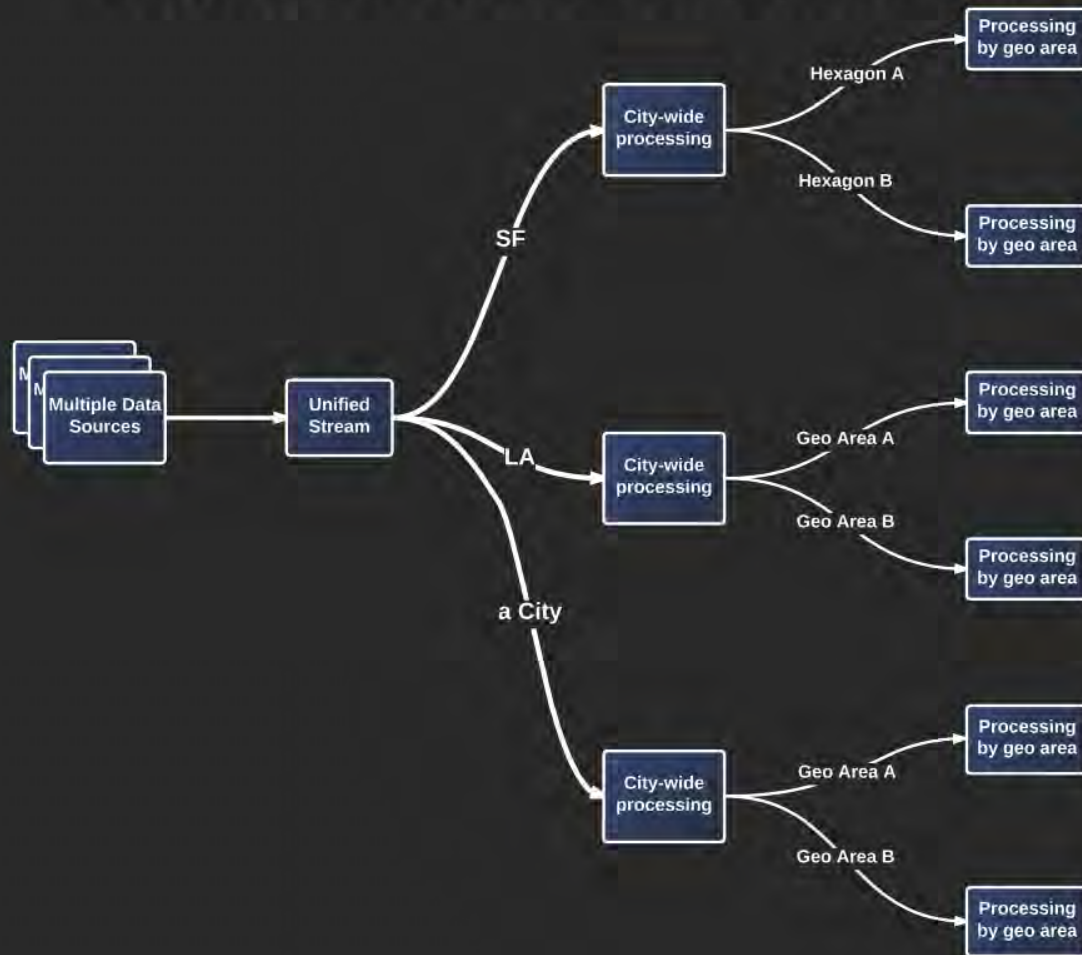
Mental Picture for Processing Geo-temporal Data



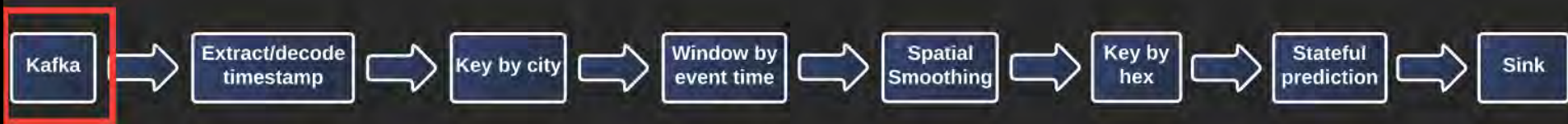
Mental Picture for Processing Geo-temporal Data



Mental Picture for Processing Geo-temporal Data



A Simple Example: simple prediction



Sources

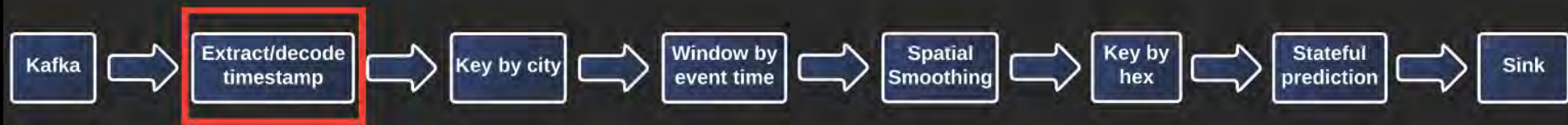
.fromKafka()

.config(config)

.cluster(aCluster)

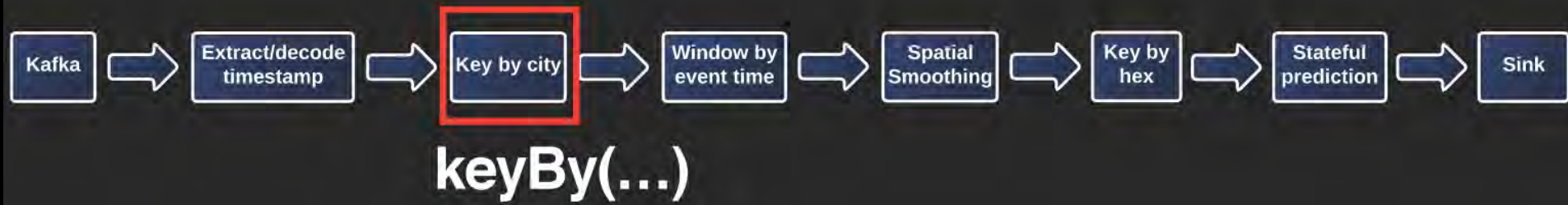
.topics(topicList)

A Simple Example



assignTimestampsAndWatermarks

A Simple Example

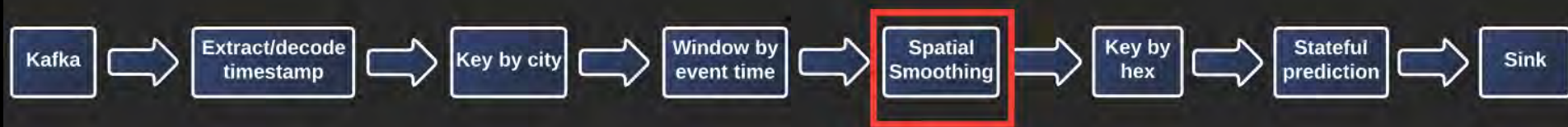


A Simple Example

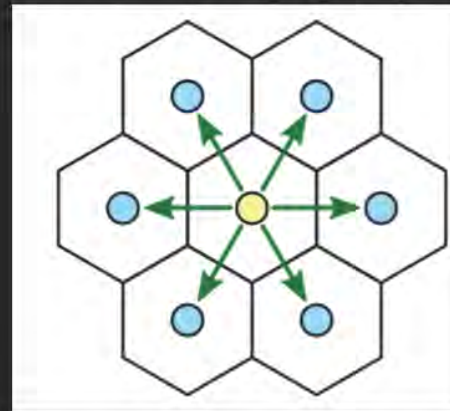


.timeWindow(...)

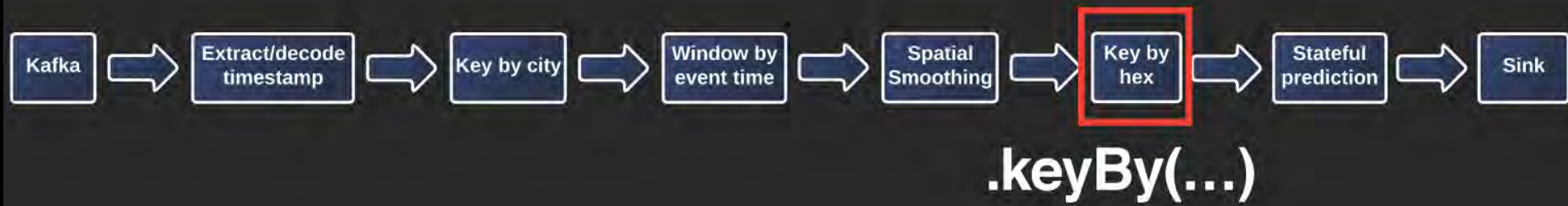
A Simple Example



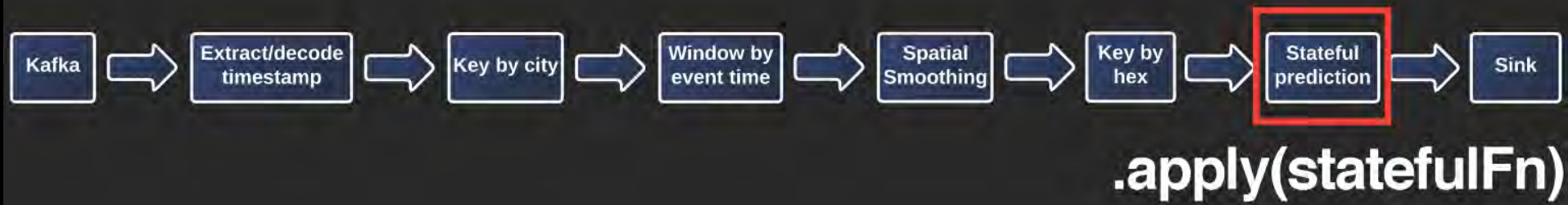
.flatMap(...)



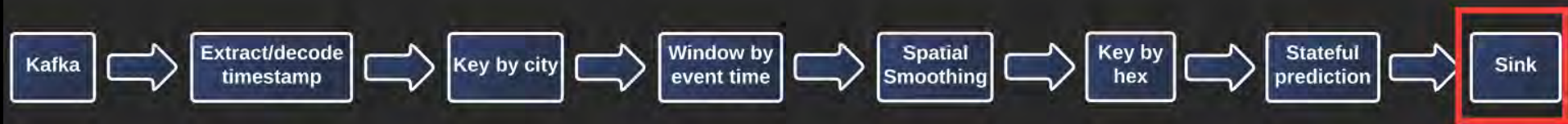
A Simple Example



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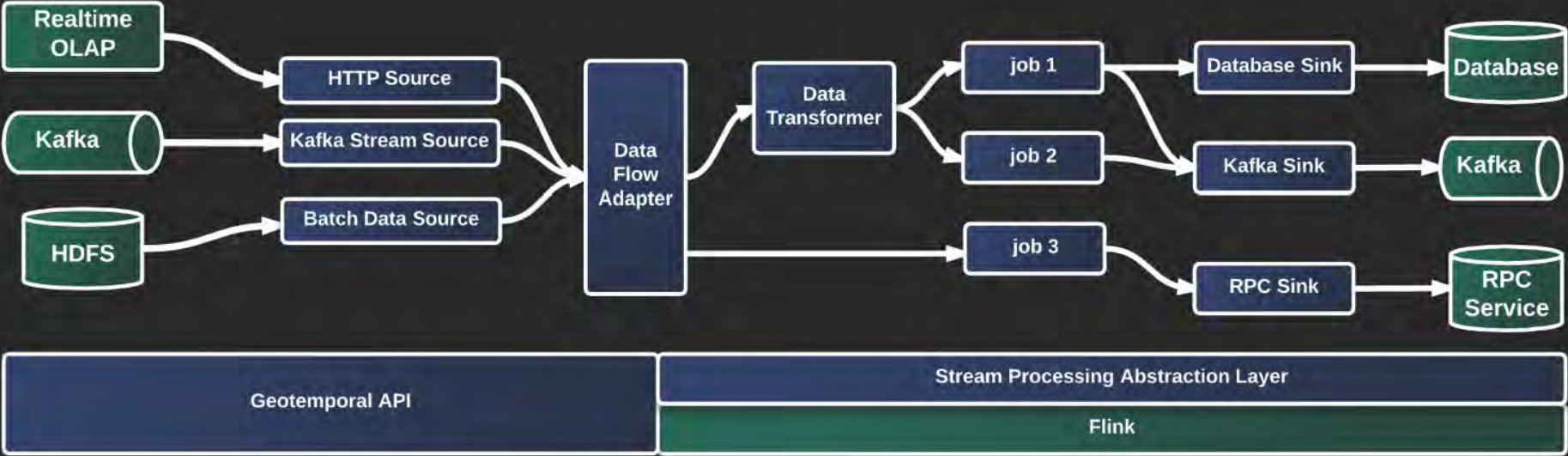


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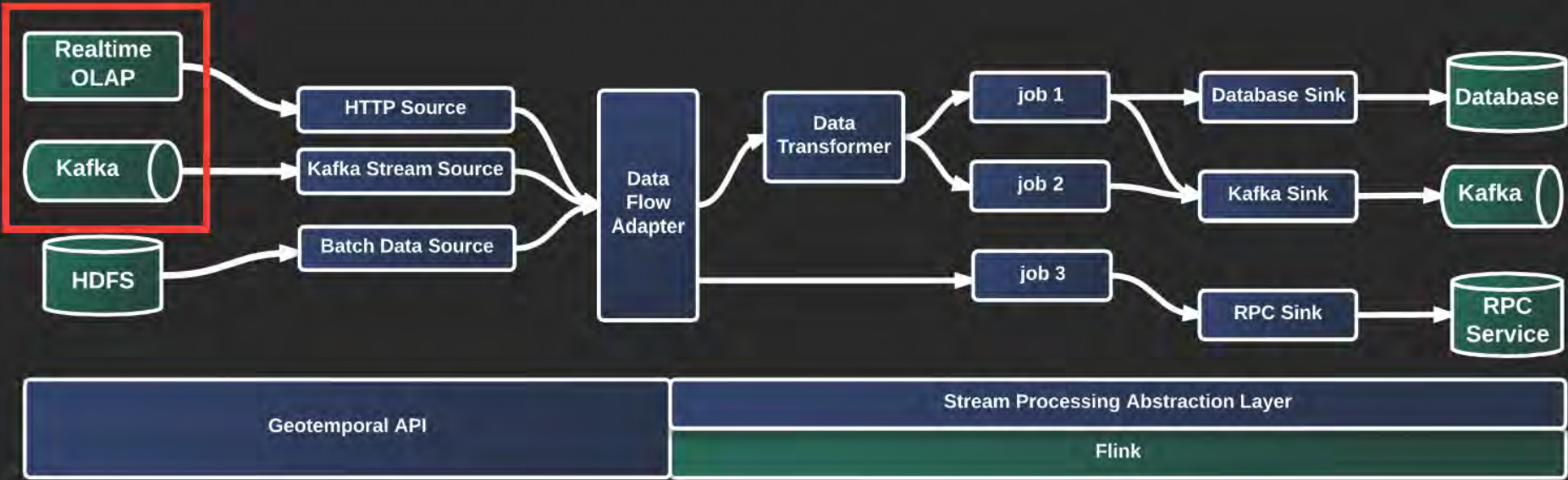


.addSink(.

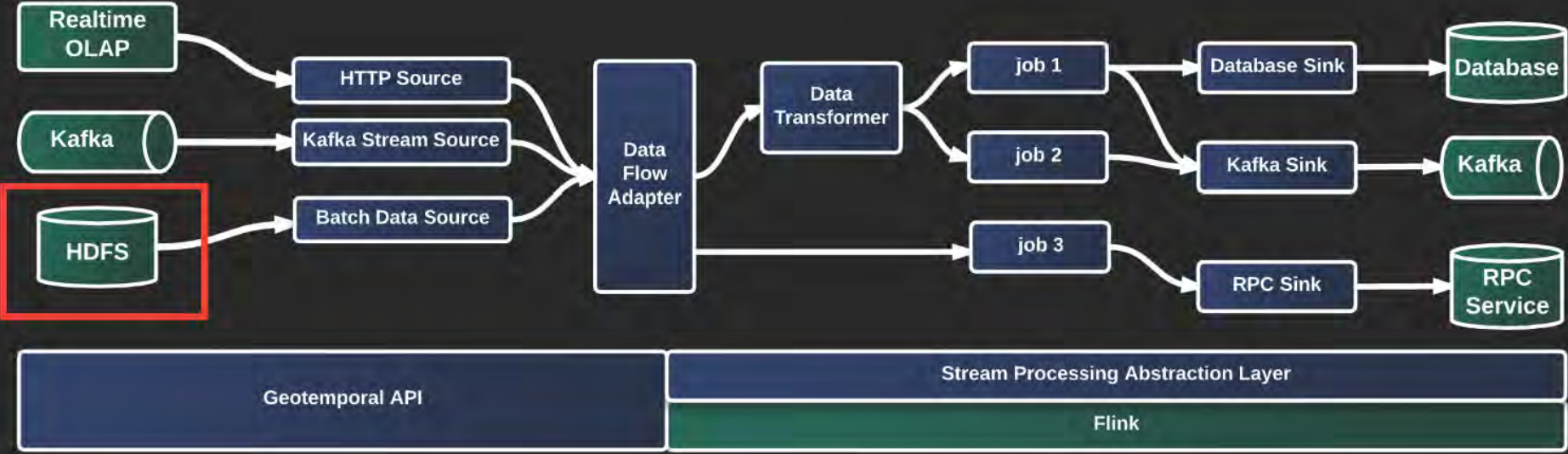
High Level Data Flow



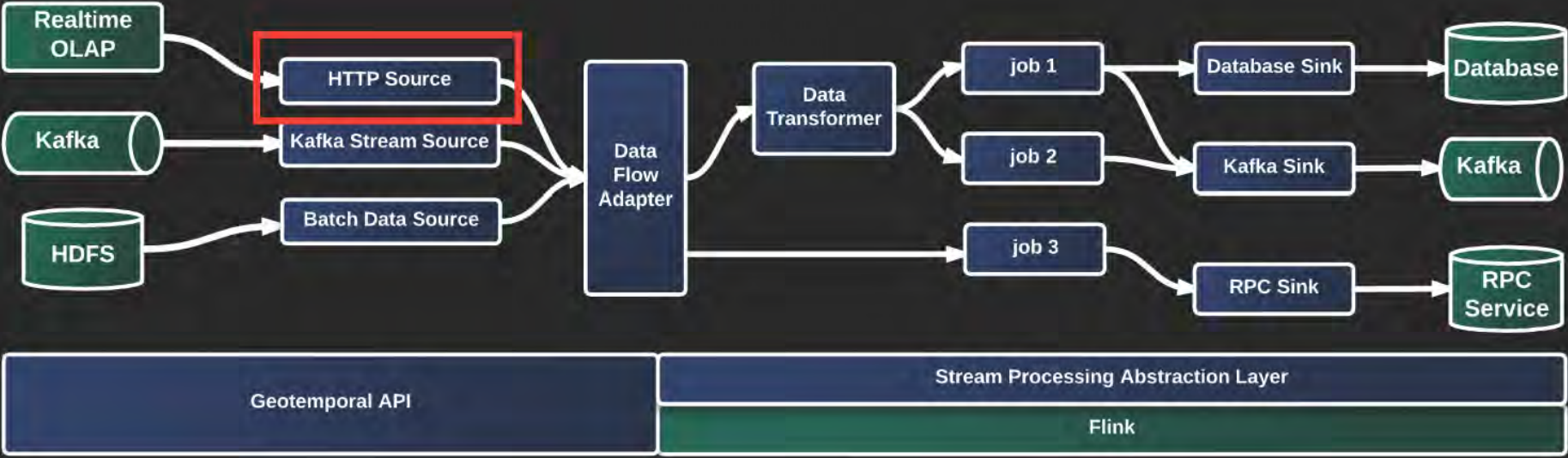
High Level Data Flow



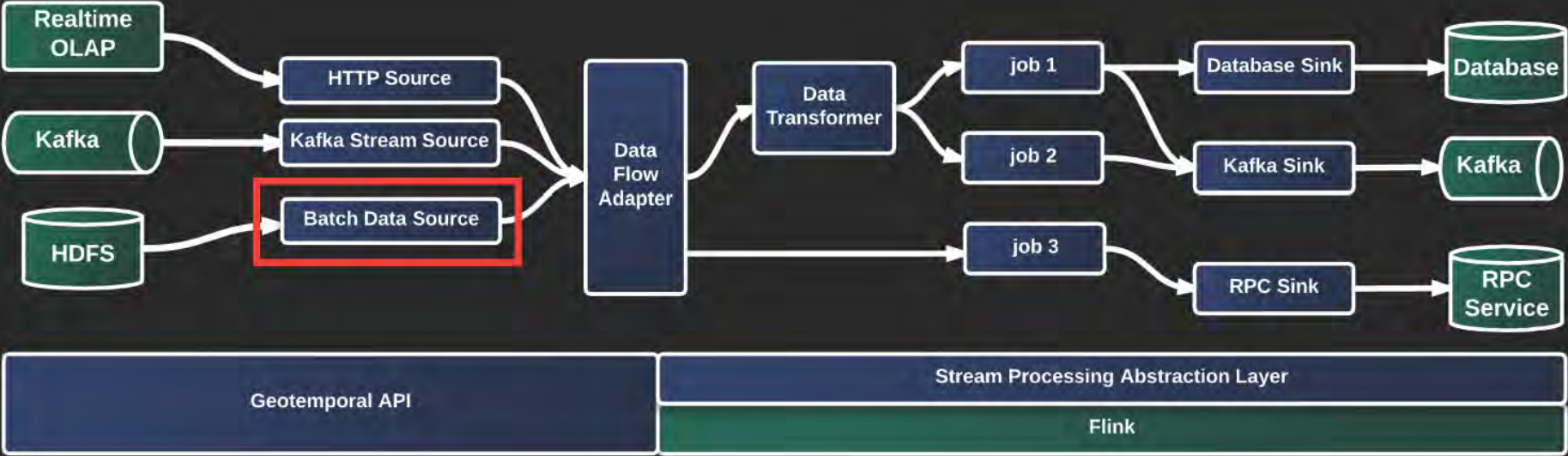
High Level Data Flow



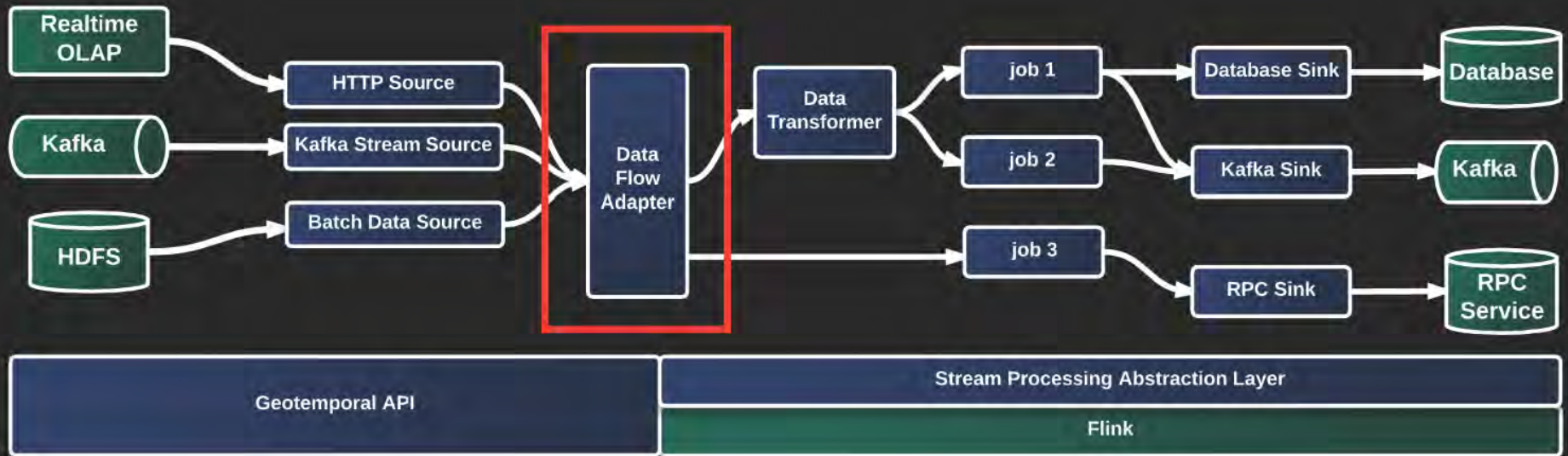
High Level Data Flow



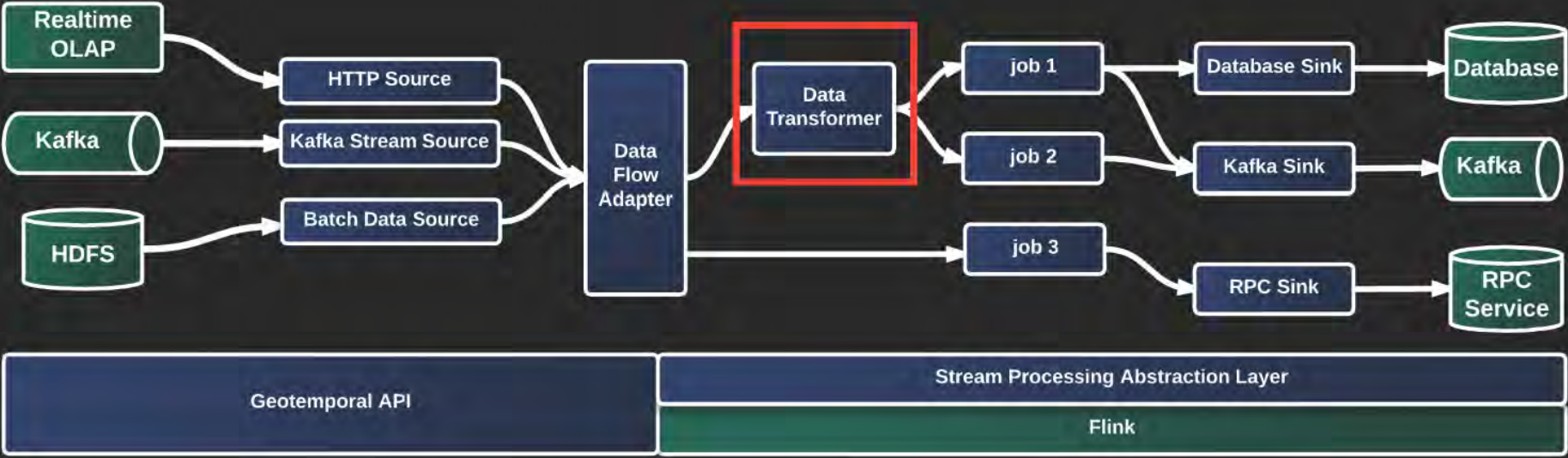
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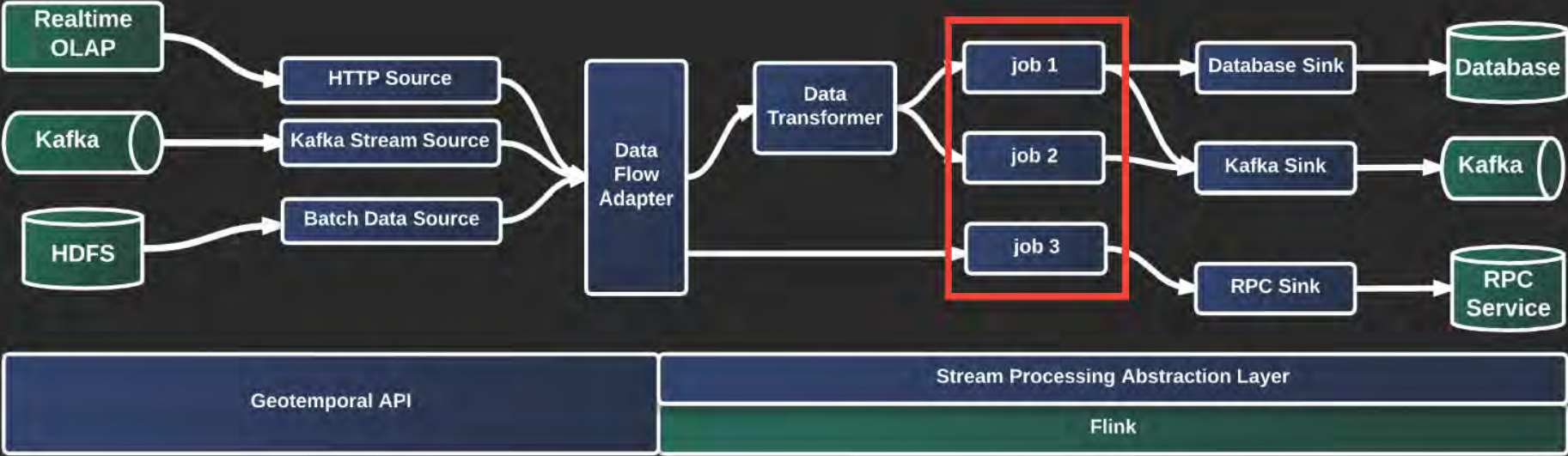
High Level Data Flow



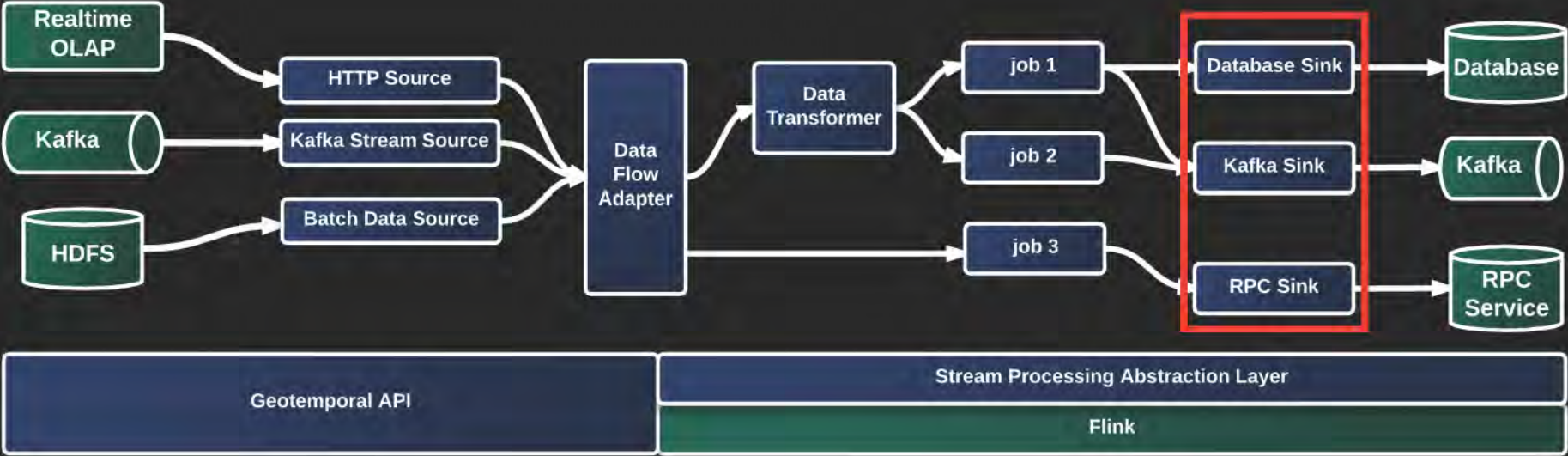
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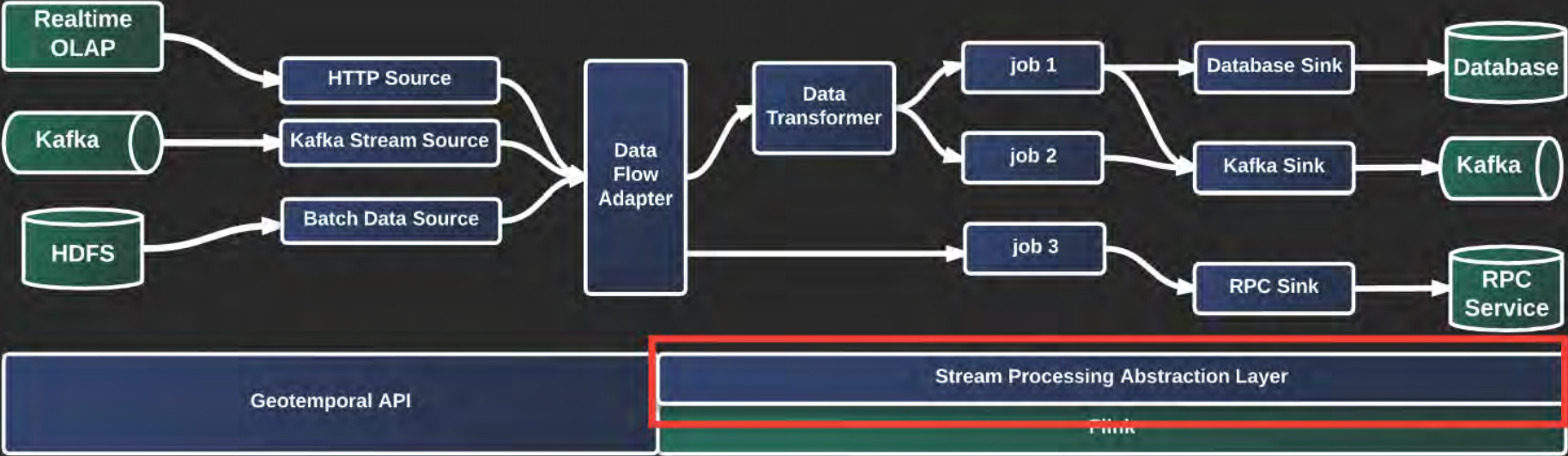
High Level Data Flow



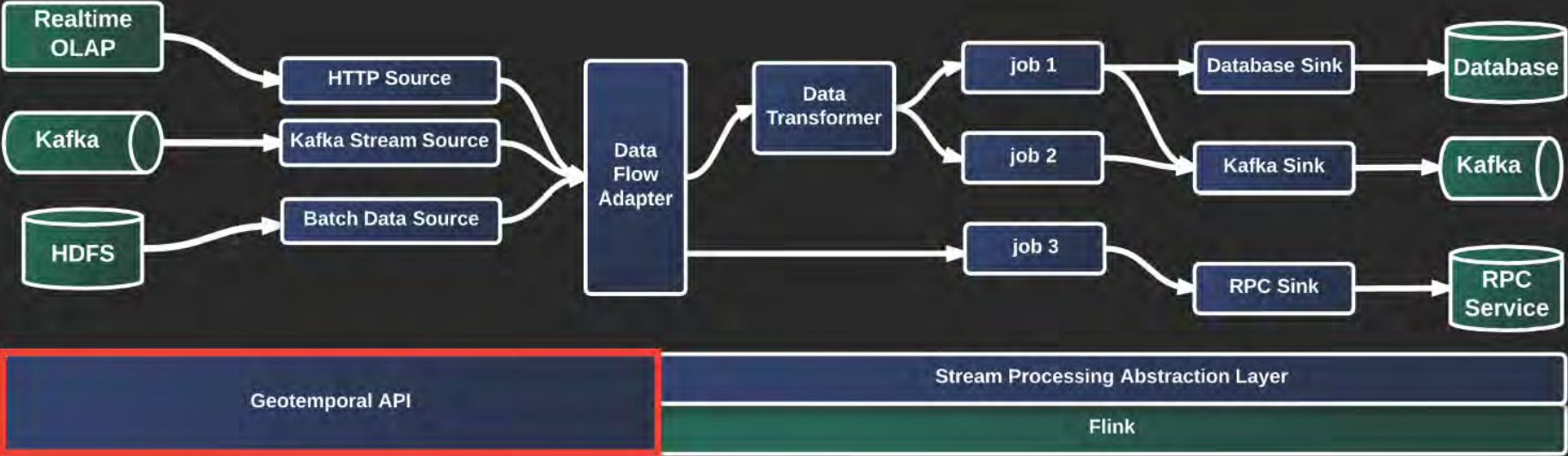
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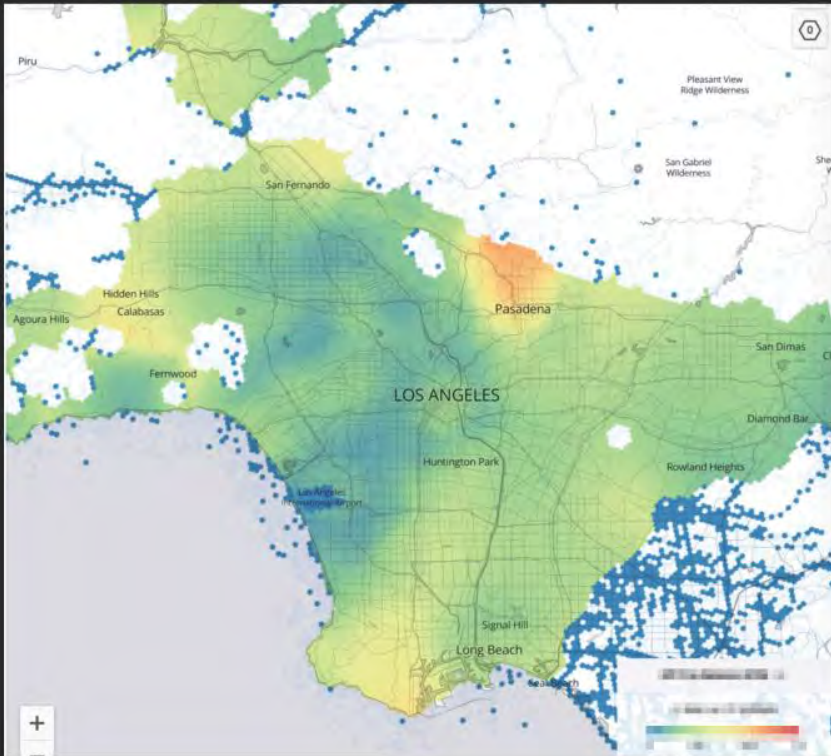
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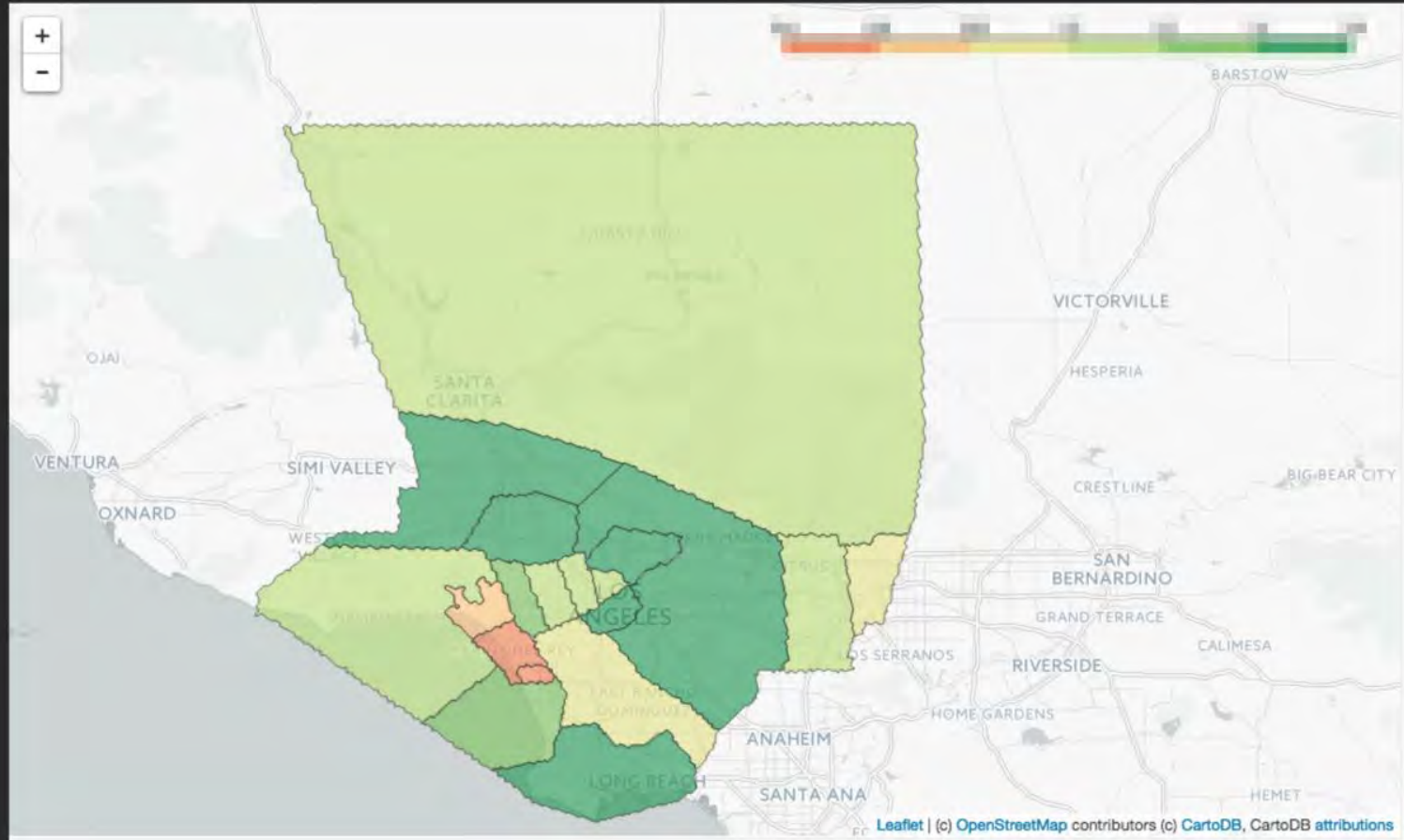
High Level Data Flow



Geotemporal API for efficiency



Geotemporal API for efficiency



Geotemporal API for productivity

```
private static ForkJoinPool fJPool = new ForkJoinPool();

@Override
public void postProcessResult(QueryResult result) {
    ImmutableMap<HexagonCoord, BucketWrapper> hexagons = HexagonAggregationUtility.buildHexagonMap(result, hexField);
    List<BucketWrapper> buckets = Lists.newArrayList(hexagons.values());
    fJPool.invoke(new KRingProcessor(SEQUENTIAL_THRESHOLD, hexagons, buckets, 0, buckets.size()));
}

private class KRingProcessor extends RecursiveTask<List<BucketWrapper>> {
    private int sequentialThreshold;
    private int low;
    private int high;

    private ImmutableMap<HexagonCoord, BucketWrapper> data;
    private List<BucketWrapper> buckets;

    KRingProcessor(int sequentialThreshold,
                   ImmutableMap<HexagonCoord, BucketWrapper> data,
                   List<BucketWrapper> buckets,
                   int low, int high) {
        this.sequentialThreshold = sequentialThreshold;
        this.data = data;
        this.buckets = buckets;
        this.low = low;
        this.high = high;
    }

    @Override
    protected List<BucketWrapper> compute() {
        if (high - low <= sequentialThreshold) {
            for (int i = low; i < high; ++i) {
                BucketWrapper bucket = buckets.get(i);
                Map<String, Object> values = bucket.getBucket().getValues();
                if (values.containsKey(hexField) && values.containsKey(metric)) {
                    processBucket(data, bucket);
                }
            }
            return buckets;
        } else {
            int mid = low + (high - low) / 2;
            KRingProcessor left = new KRingProcessor(sequentialThreshold, data, buckets, low, mid);
            KRingProcessor right = new KRingProcessor(sequentialThreshold, data, buckets, mid, high);
            left.fork();
            right.compute();
            left.join();
            return buckets;
        }
    }

    private void processBucket(ImmutableMap<HexagonCoord, BucketWrapper> hexagons, BucketWrapper bucket) {
        HexagonCoord hexCoord = bucket.getCoord();
        // ...
        // ...
        // ...
        // ...
    }
}
```

Geotemporal API for productivity

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```
HexagonCoord hexCoord = bucket.getCoord();
// ...
value();
// ...
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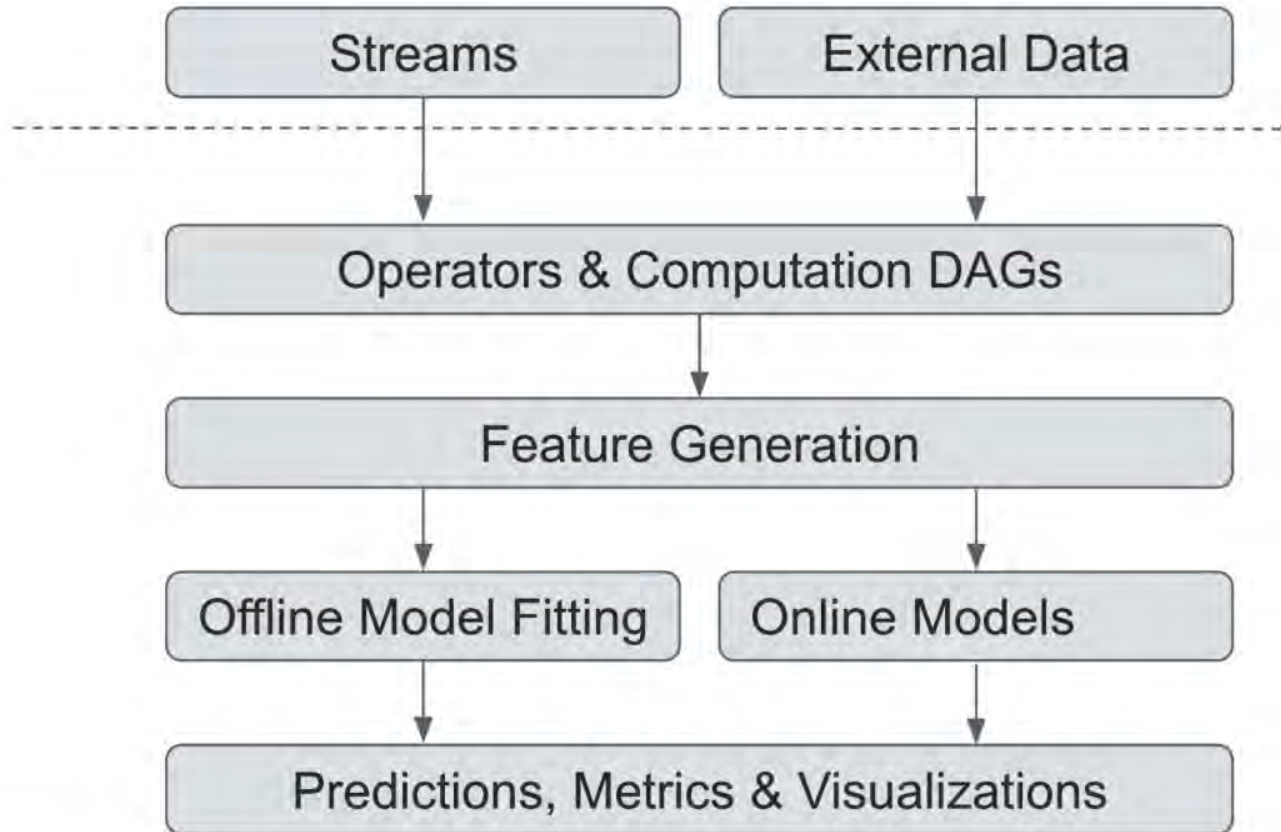
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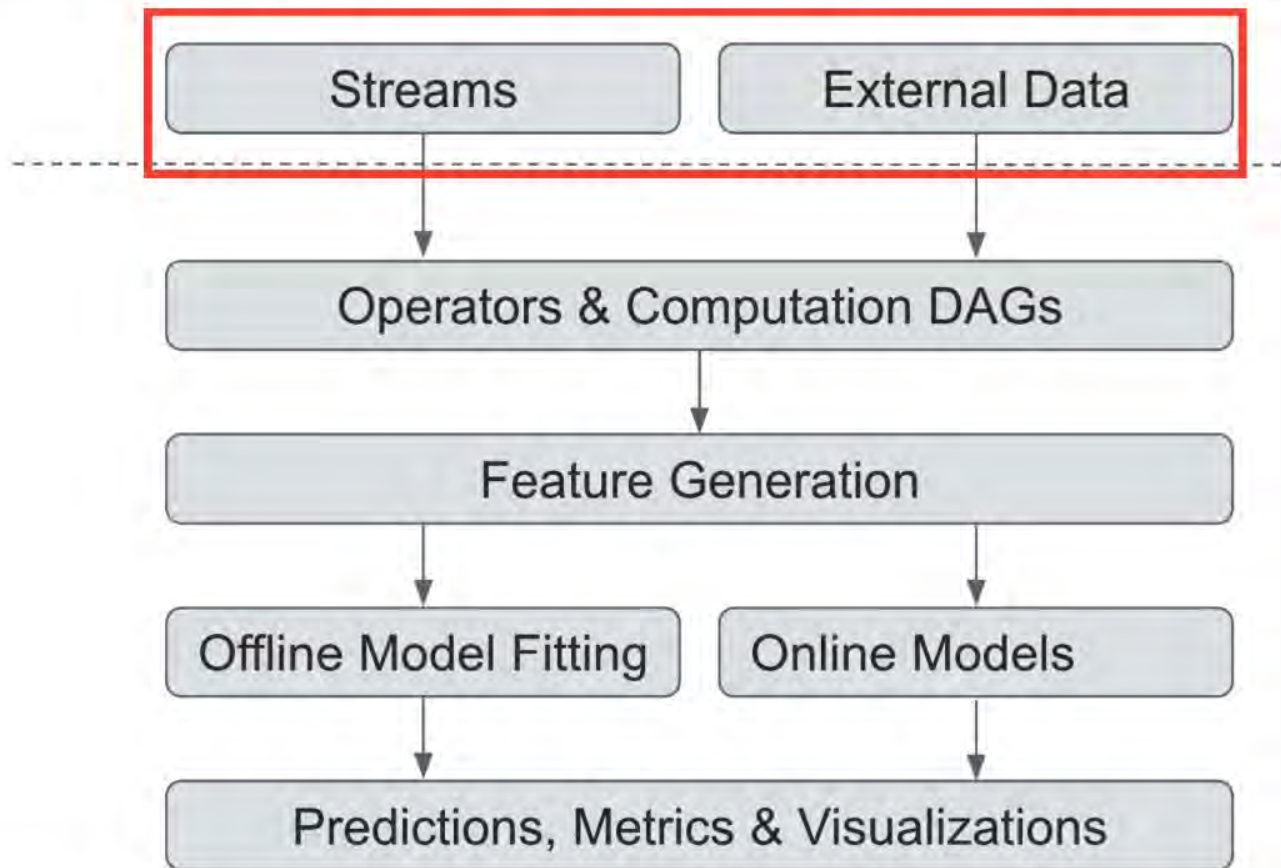
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        // ...
    }
}
```

```
return hexagonContext.mapGeoArea(
    (context, area) -> {
        double incrementalValue = 0;
        // ...
    }
);
```

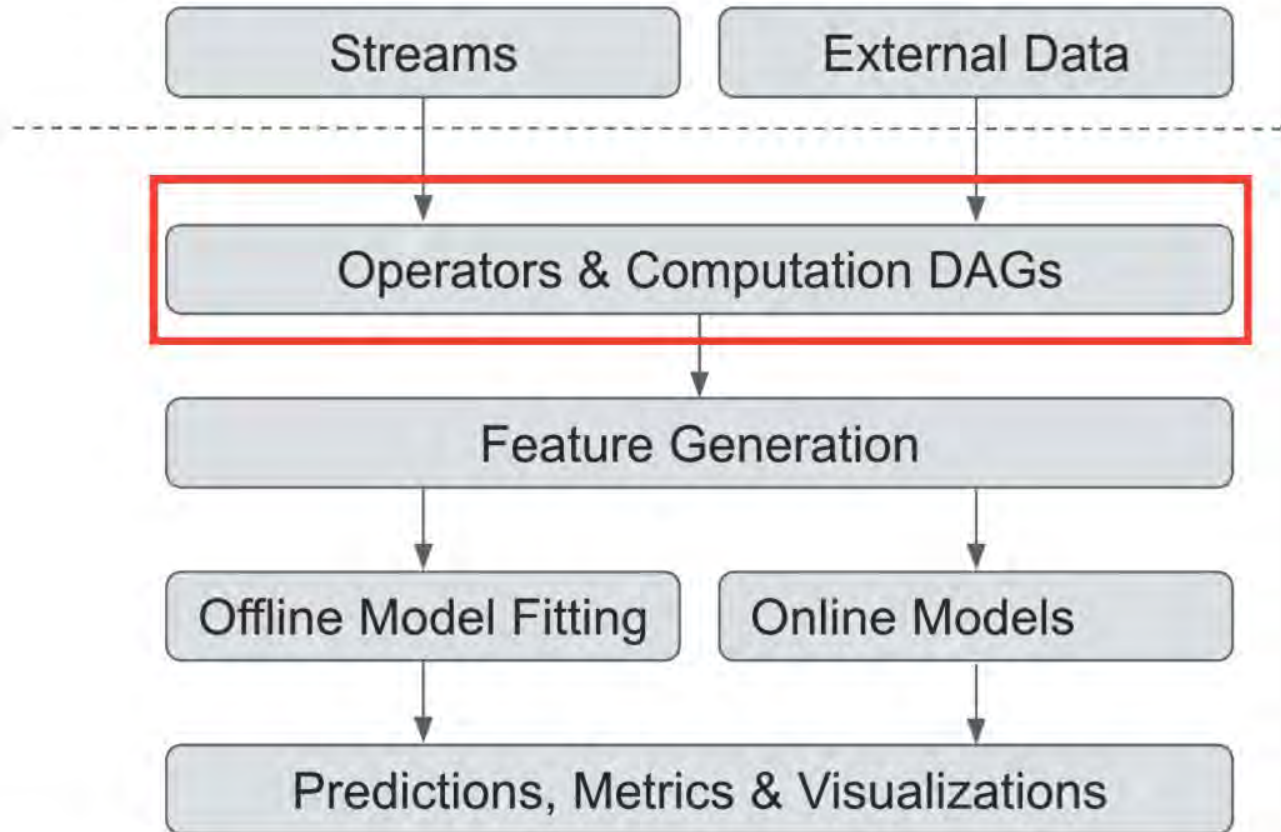
Forecasting as an example



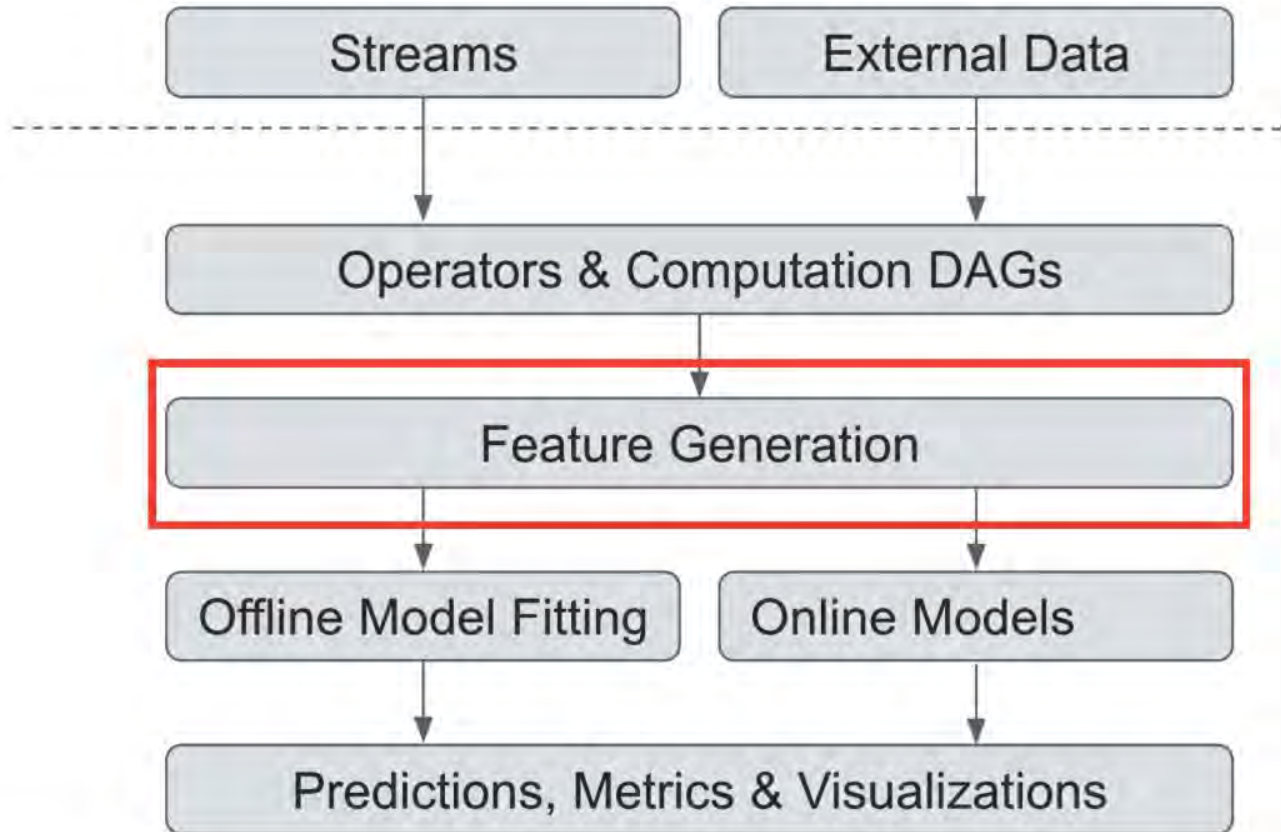
Forecasting as an example



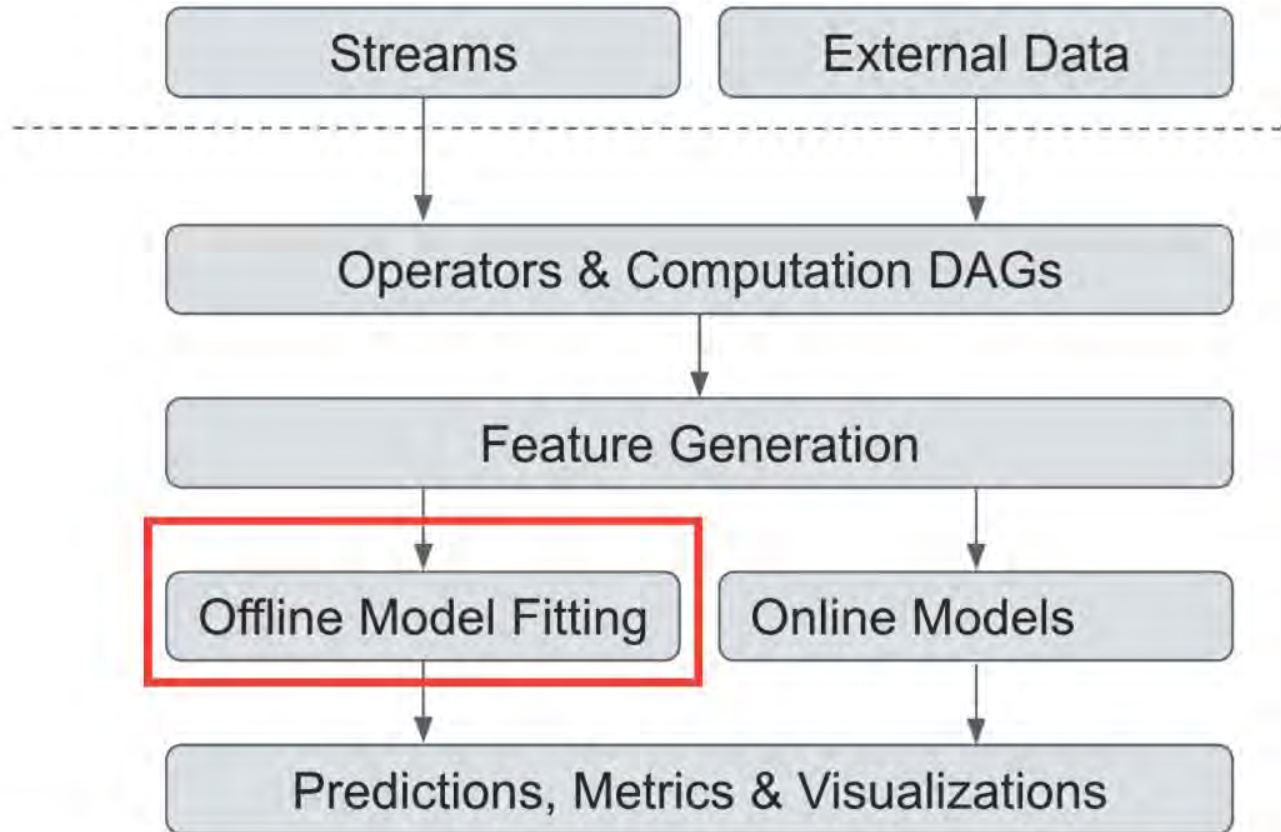
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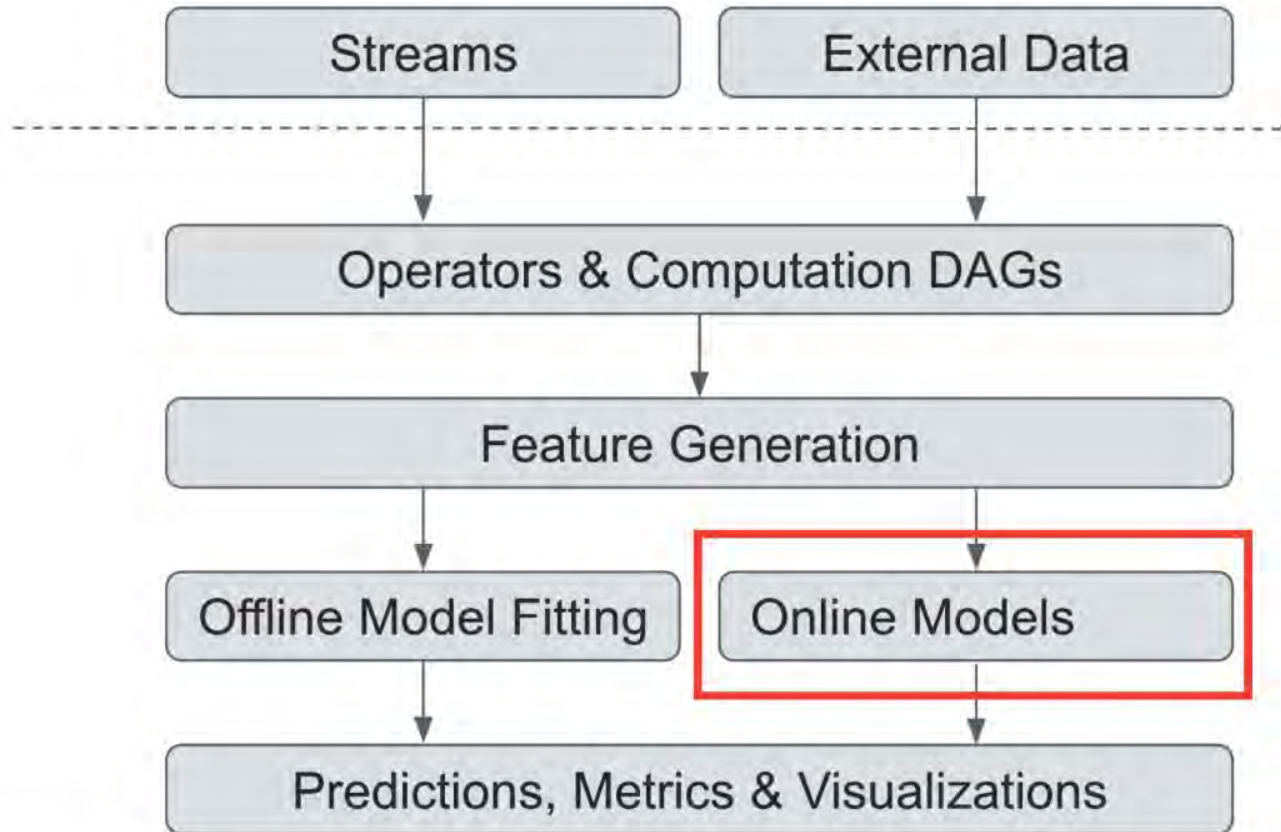
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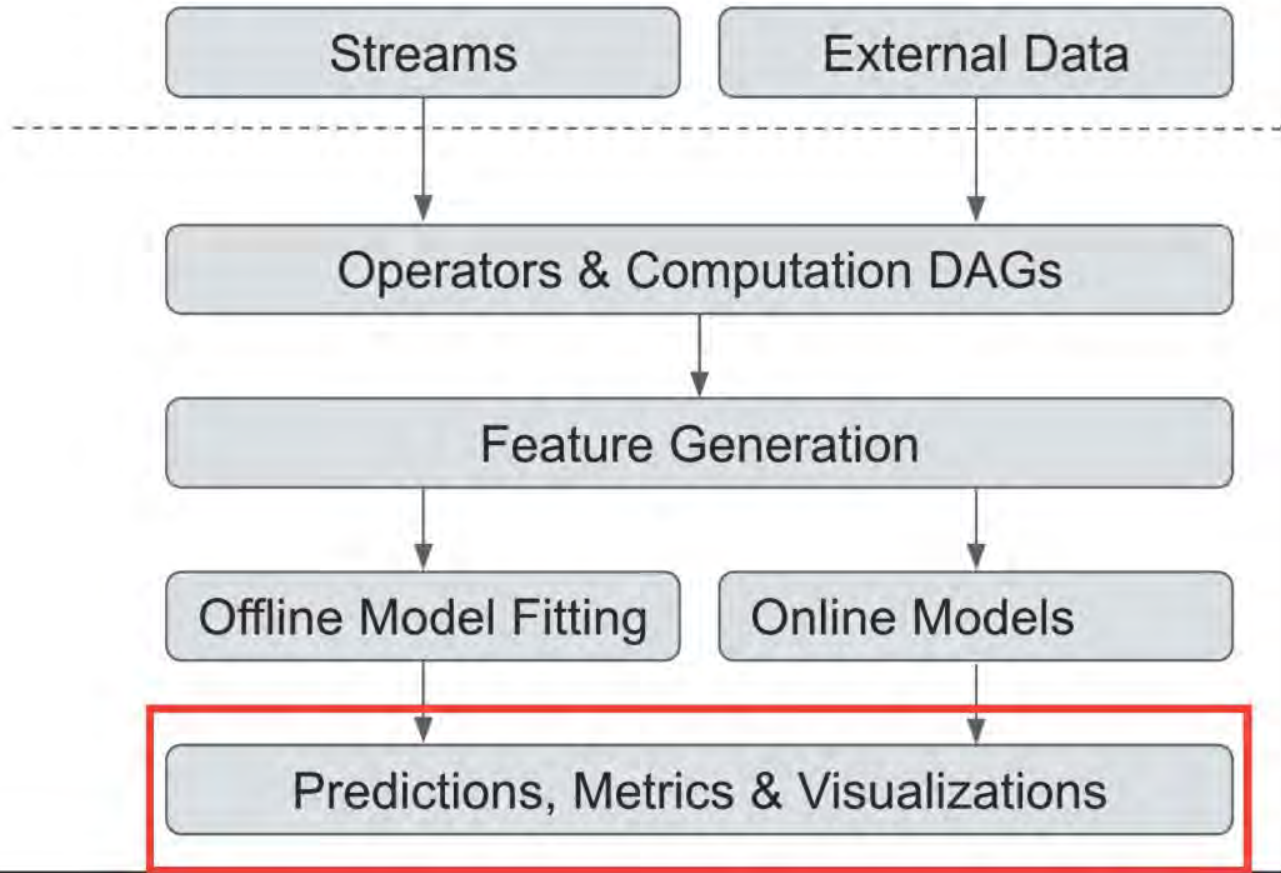
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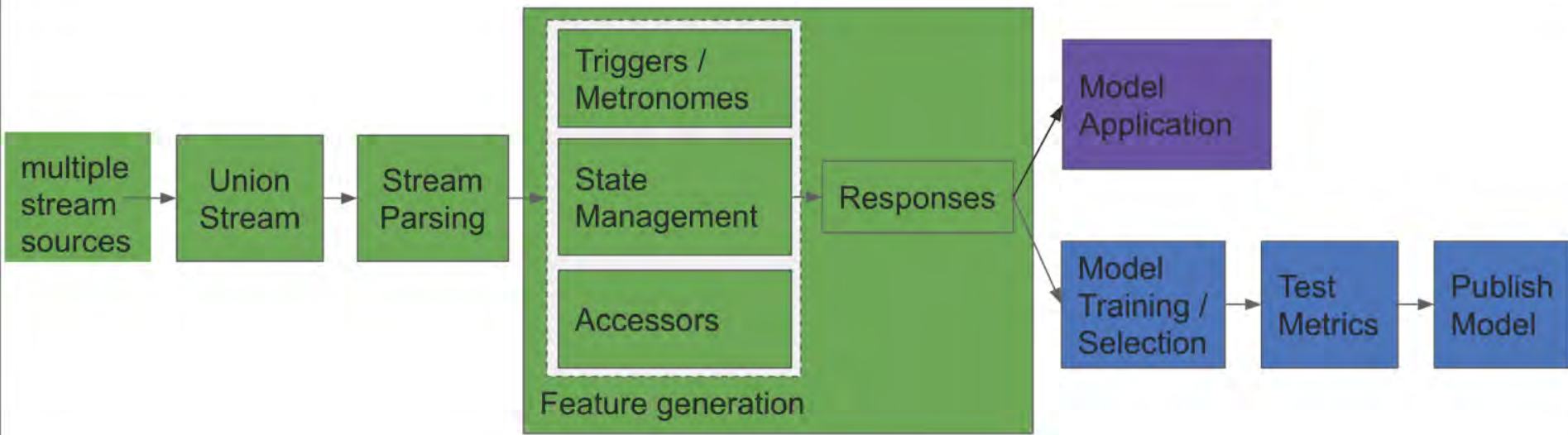
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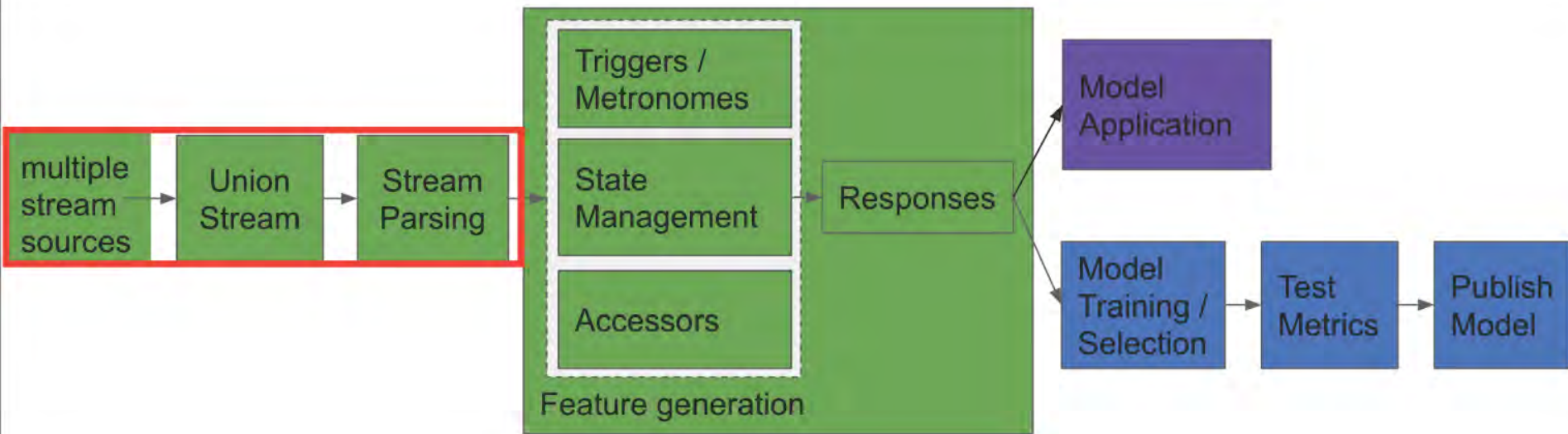
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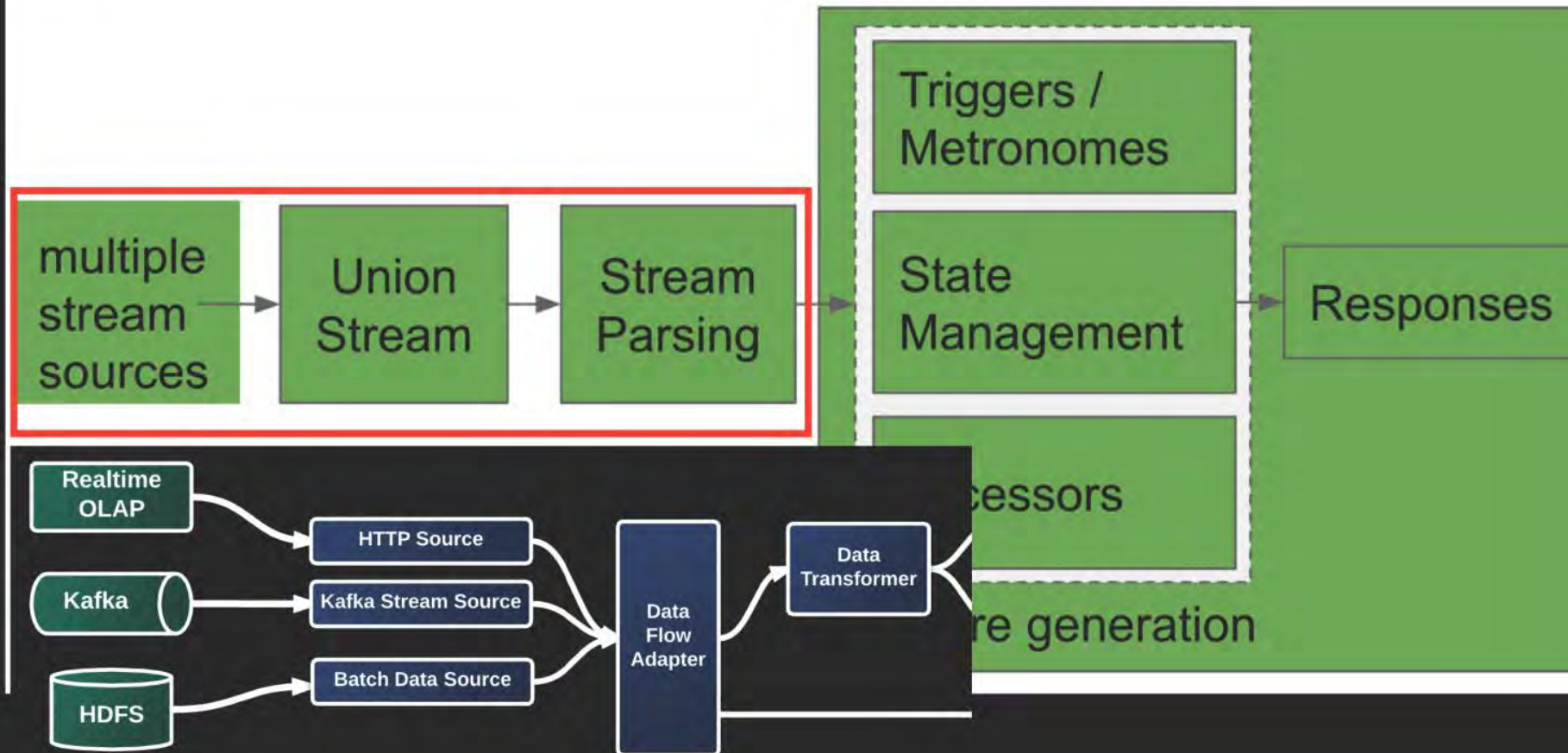
Forecasting as an example



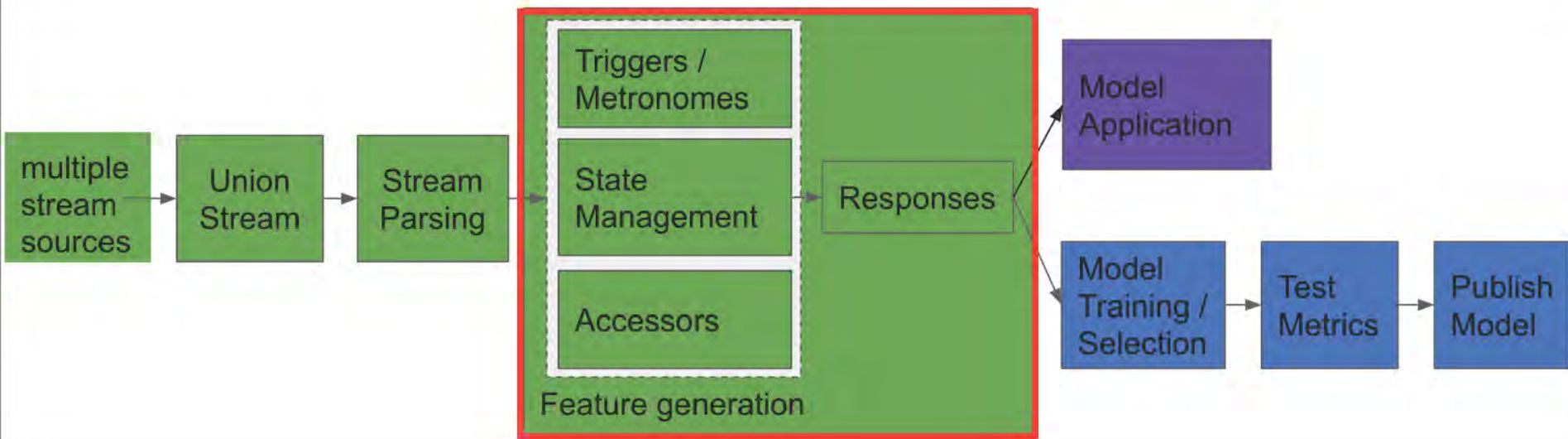
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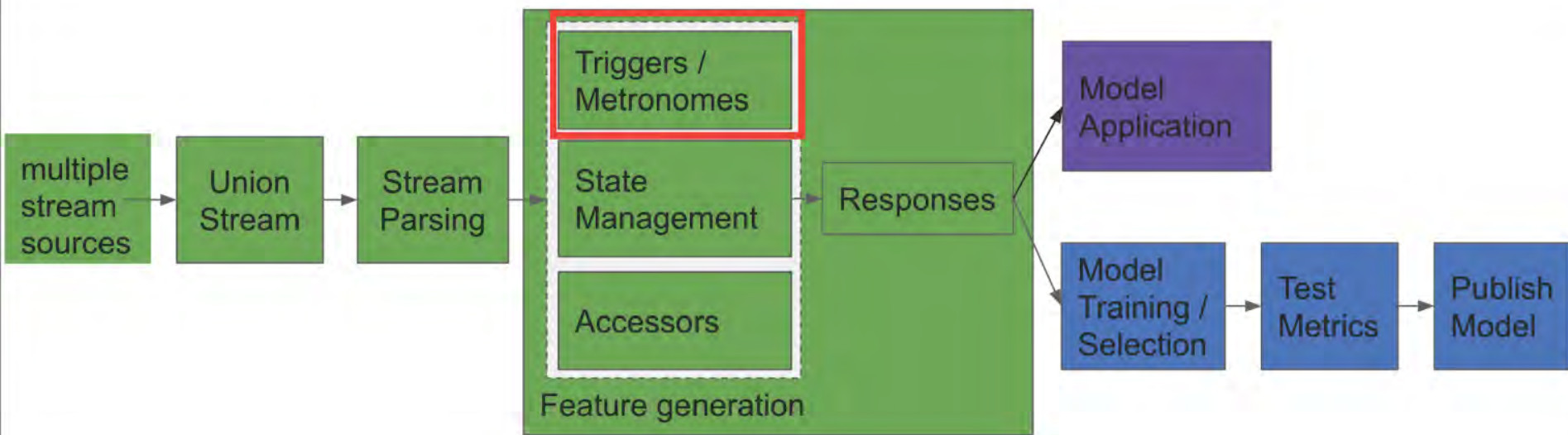
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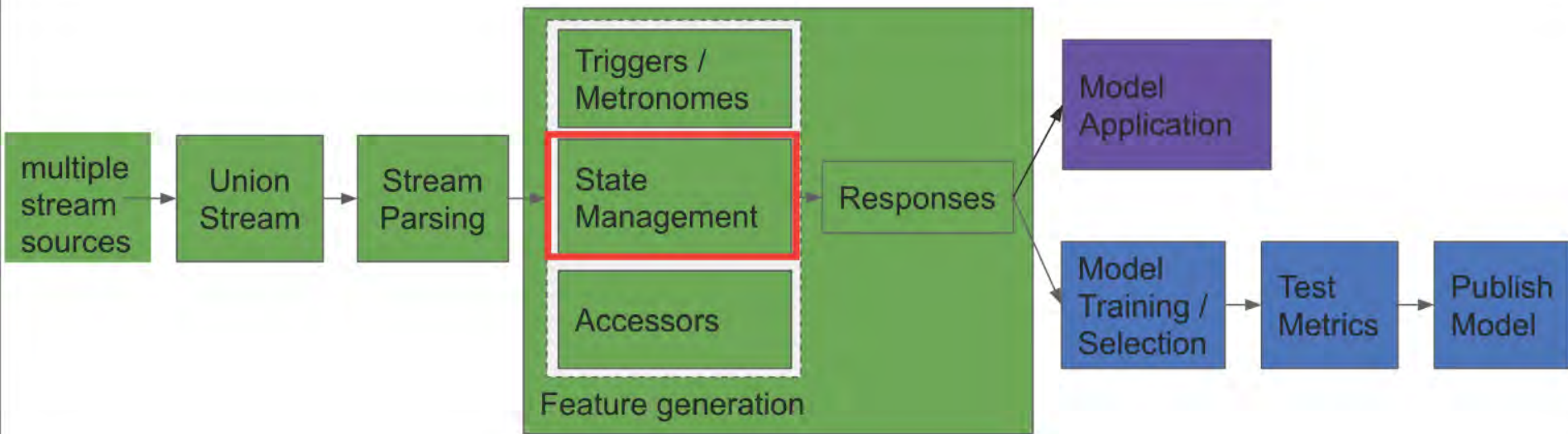
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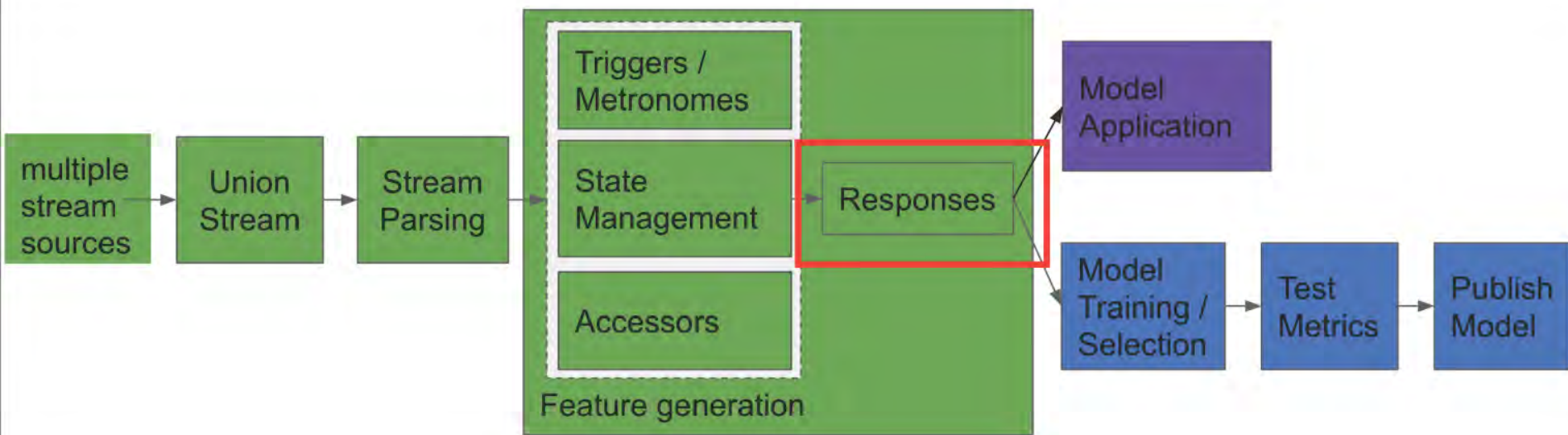
Forecasting as an example



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