

CSS Grid Layout

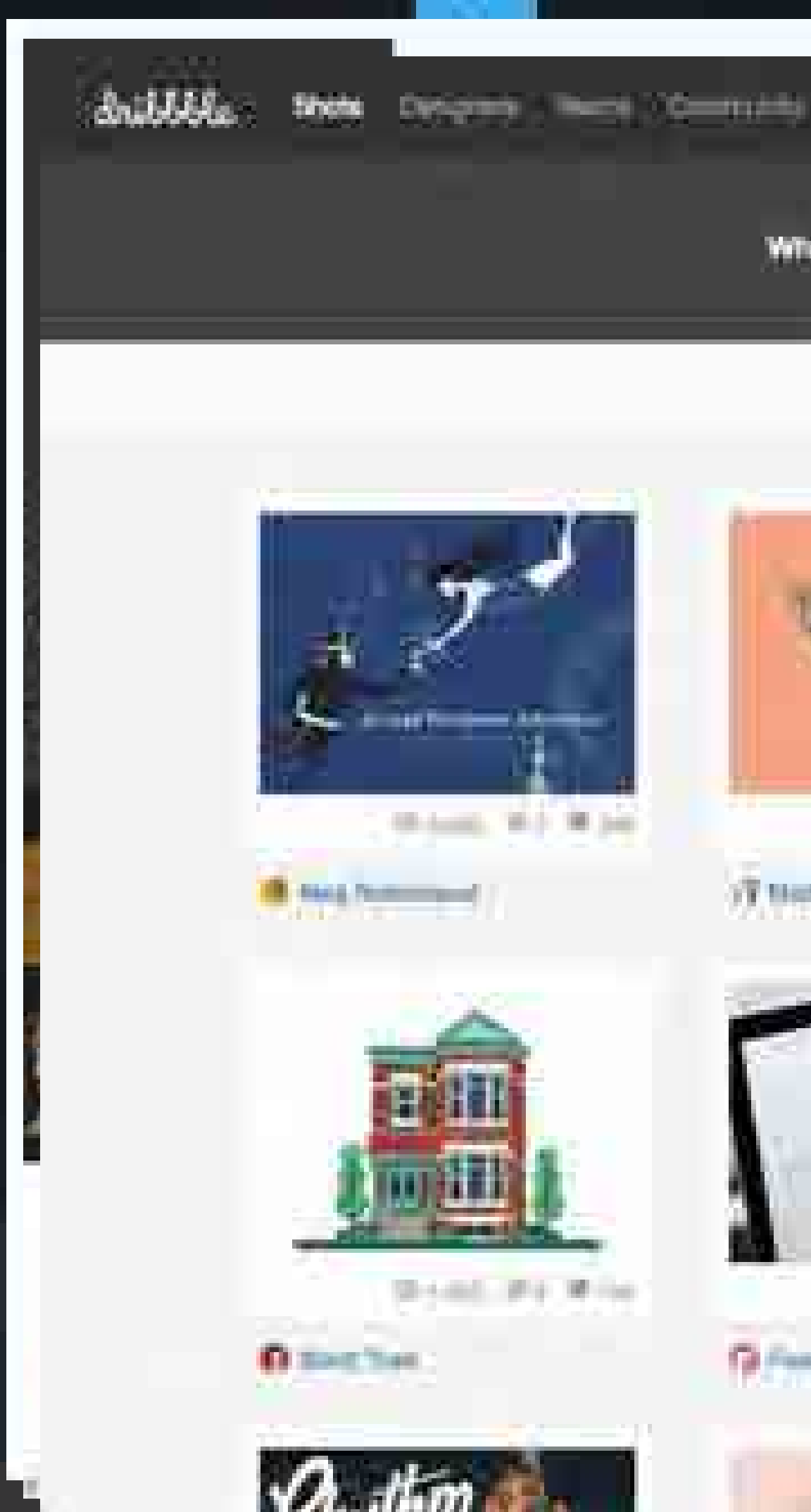
2016-12-17 @大漠 . #CSSConf

大漠



伪前端，就职于淘宝







古老的table布局



TEXT										

INSERT

- Common
 - Hyperlink
 - Email Link
 - Named Anchor
 - Horizontal Rule
 - Table
 - Insert Div Tag

CSS STYLES

All Current

All Rules

(no styles defined)

HTML CSS

Format: None Class: None

ID: None Link: Target:

Cell: Horiz: Center W: No wrap: Bg:

Properties

FILES

现代Web布局

- Float
- inline-block
- display: table
- position (absolute 或 relative)
- Frameworks (很多Frameworks)

希望的Web布局

- Flexbox (<https://drafts.csswg.org/css-flexbox>)
- CSS Grid Layout (<https://drafts.csswg.org/css-grid>)
- Box Alignment (<https://drafts.csswg.org/css-align>)



CSS Grid System

960

GRID SYSTEM

Download - Templates: Acorn, Fireworks, Flash, InDesign, GIMP, Inkscape, Illustrator, OmniGraffle, Photoshop, Visio, Exp Design. Also: PDF sketch sheets + CSS files. Repository at [GitHub](#).

3 days, 28 talks, 4 workshops, Jason Calacanis, Kevin Rose, Gary V + more.



CUSTOM CSS GENERATOR

HTML LAYOUT GENERATOR

GRID OVERLAY BOOKMARK

Essence

The 960 Grid System is an effort to streamline web development workflow by providing commonly used dimensions, based on a width of 960 pixels. There are two variants: 12 and 16 columns, which can be used separately or in tandem. [Read more.](#)

Dimensions

The 12-column grid is divided into portions that are 60 pixels wide. The 16-column grid consists of 40 pixel increments. Each column has 10 pixels of margin on the left and right, which create 20 pixel wide gutters between columns. [View demo.](#)

Purpose

The premise of the system is ideally suited to rapid prototyping, but it would work equally well when integrated into a production environment. There are printable sketch sheets, design layouts, and a CSS file that have identical measurements.

More Columns

Source Order

A group of people in a meeting, with a hand pointing towards the center of the frame. The background is a solid blue color.

Grid System

FLEXBOX

Grid 计算公式

固定网格计算

- $cs = 1 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 1 + 20 \times (1 - 1) = 80$
 $cs = 2 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 2 + 20 \times (2 - 1) = 180$
 $cs = 3 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 3 + 20 \times (3 - 1) = 280$
 $cs = 4 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 4 + 20 \times (4 - 1) = 380$
 $cs = 5 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 5 + 20 \times (5 - 1) = 480$
 $cs = 6 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 6 + 20 \times (6 - 1) = 580$
 $cs = 7 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 7 + 20 \times (7 - 1) = 680$
 $cs = 8 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 8 + 20 \times (8 - 1) = 780$
 $cs = 9 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 9 + 20 \times (9 - 1) = 880$
 $cs = 10 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 10 + 20 \times (10 - 1) = 980$
 $cs = 11 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 11 + 20 \times (11 - 1) = 1080$
 $cs = 12 \Rightarrow cw = (scw \times cs) + (m \times (cs - 1)) = 80 \times 12 + 20 \times (12 - 1) = 1180$
- scw : 容器宽度 (一般是 80)
 m : 最大列数 (一般是 12)
 cs : 列数 (1 ~ 12)
 cw : 列宽度

```

class *="m--" {
padding-right: $gutter;
padding-left: $gutter;
@for $i from 1 through 12 {
    &.m--#{ $i } {
        width: (80 * $i + 20 * ($i - 1)) * 1px;
    }
}
}

```

Grid 计算公式

流体网格计算

网格容器总宽度 100%

网格间距 m

网格列数 mc

网格容器宽度 m

指的是容器宽度

指的是列间距

最大列数 (一般是 12)

CW: 列宽度

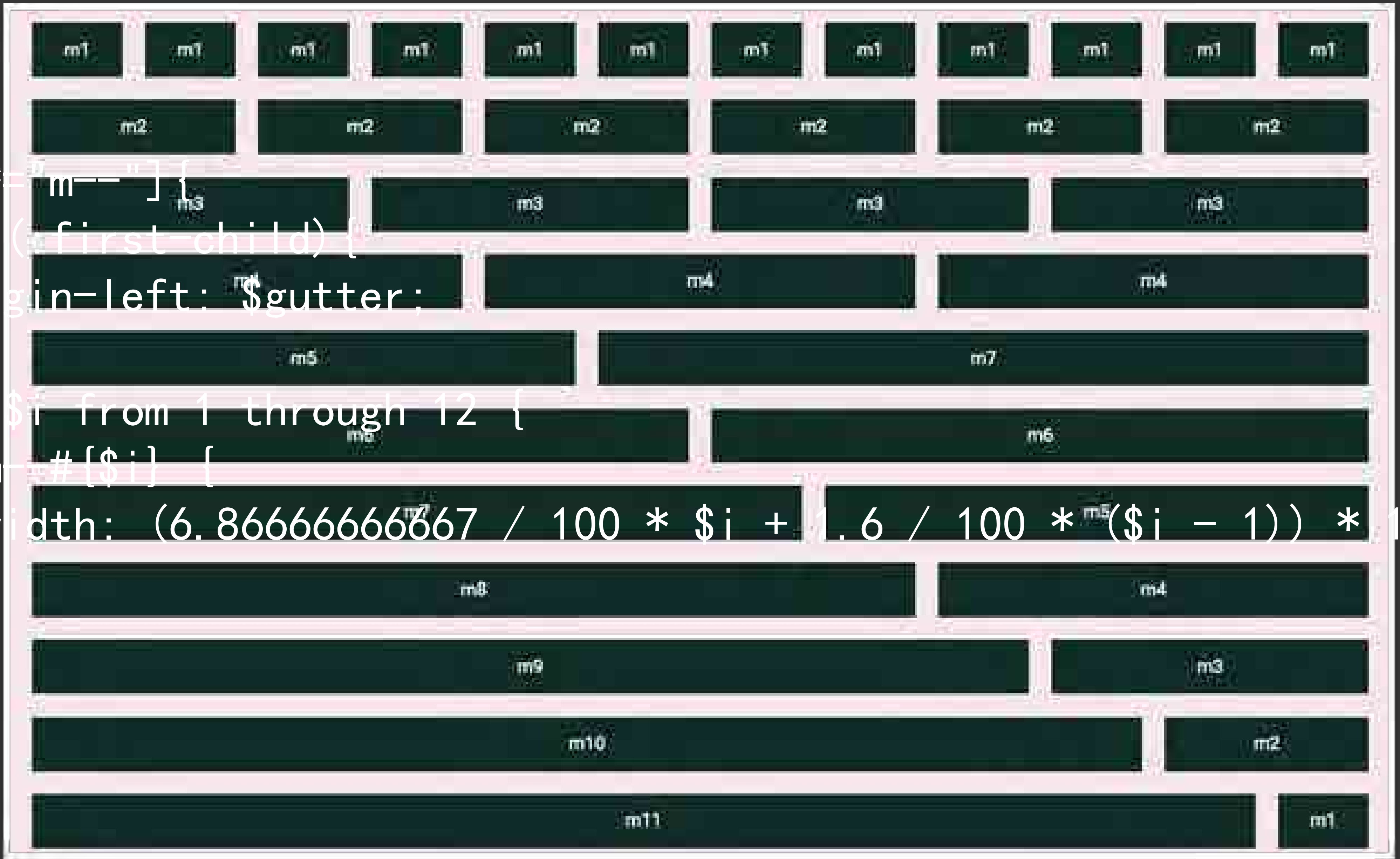
CS: 列数 (1~12)

$$\begin{aligned}
 CS = 1 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 1 + 1.6\% * (1 - 1) = 6.86667\% \\
 CS = 2 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 2 + 1.6\% * (2 - 1) = 15.33333\% \\
 CS = 3 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 3 + 1.6\% * (3 - 1) = 23.8\% \\
 CS = 4 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 4 + 1.6\% * (4 - 1) = 32.26667\% \\
 CS = 5 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 5 + 1.6\% * (5 - 1) = 40.73333\% \\
 CS = 6 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 6 + 1.6\% * (6 - 1) = 49.2\% \\
 CS = 7 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 7 + 1.6\% * (7 - 1) = 57.66667\% \\
 CS = 8 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 8 + 1.6\% * (8 - 1) = 66.13333\% \\
 CS = 9 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 9 + 1.6\% * (9 - 1) = 74.6\% \\
 CS = 10 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 10 + 1.6\% * (10 - 1) = 83.06667\% \\
 CS = 11 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 11 + 1.6\% * (11 - 1) = 91.53333\% \\
 CS = 12 &\Rightarrow CW = (SCW * CS) + (m * (CS - 1)) = 6.86667\% * 12 + 1.6\% * (12 - 1) = 100\%
 \end{aligned}$$

```

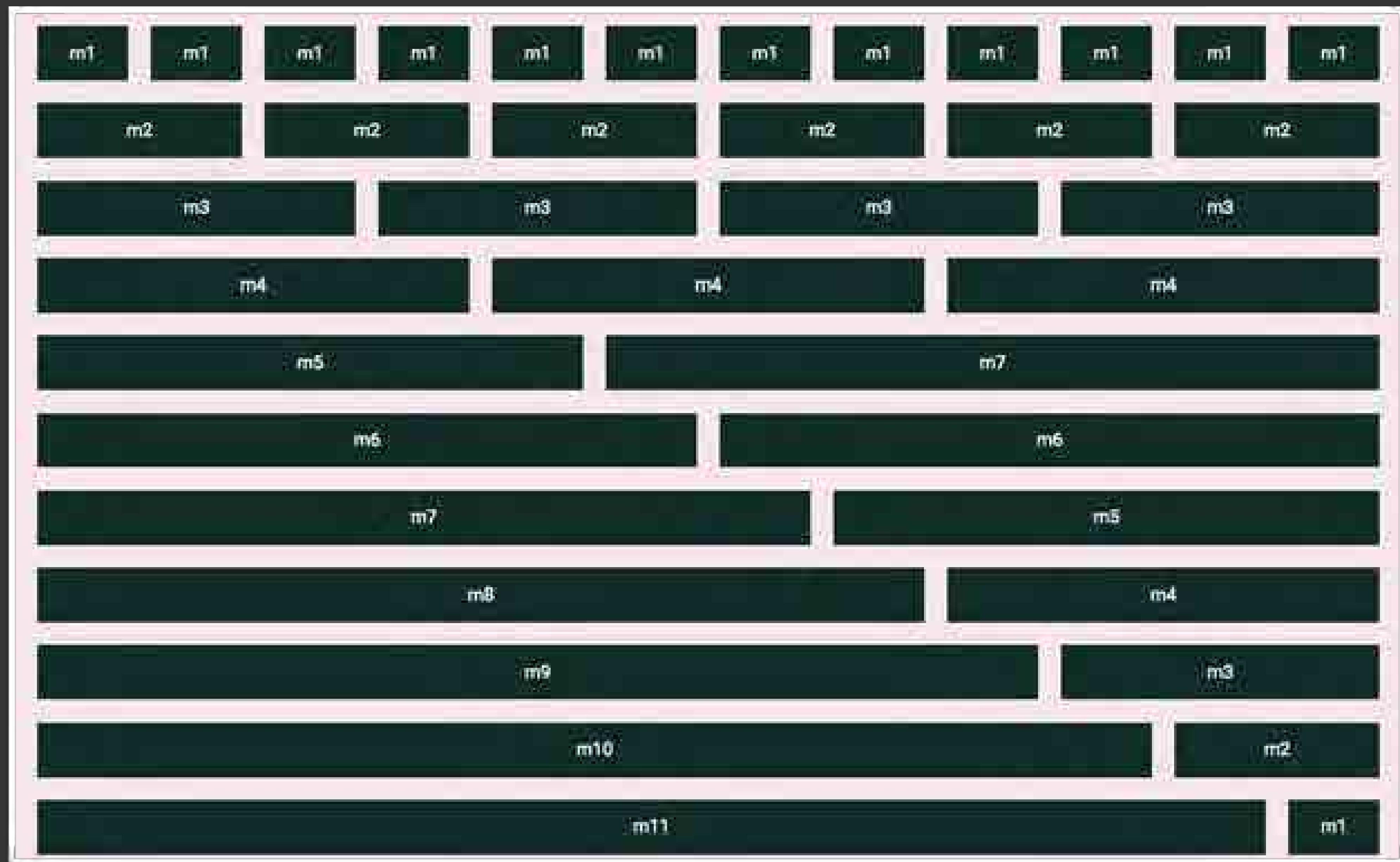
[class*="m-"]{
  &:not(:first-child){
    margin-left: $gutter;
  }
}
@for $i from 1 through 12 {
  &.m-#[ $i ] {
    width: (6.86666666667 / 100 * $i + 1.6 / 100 * ($i - 1)) * 100%;
  }
}
}

```



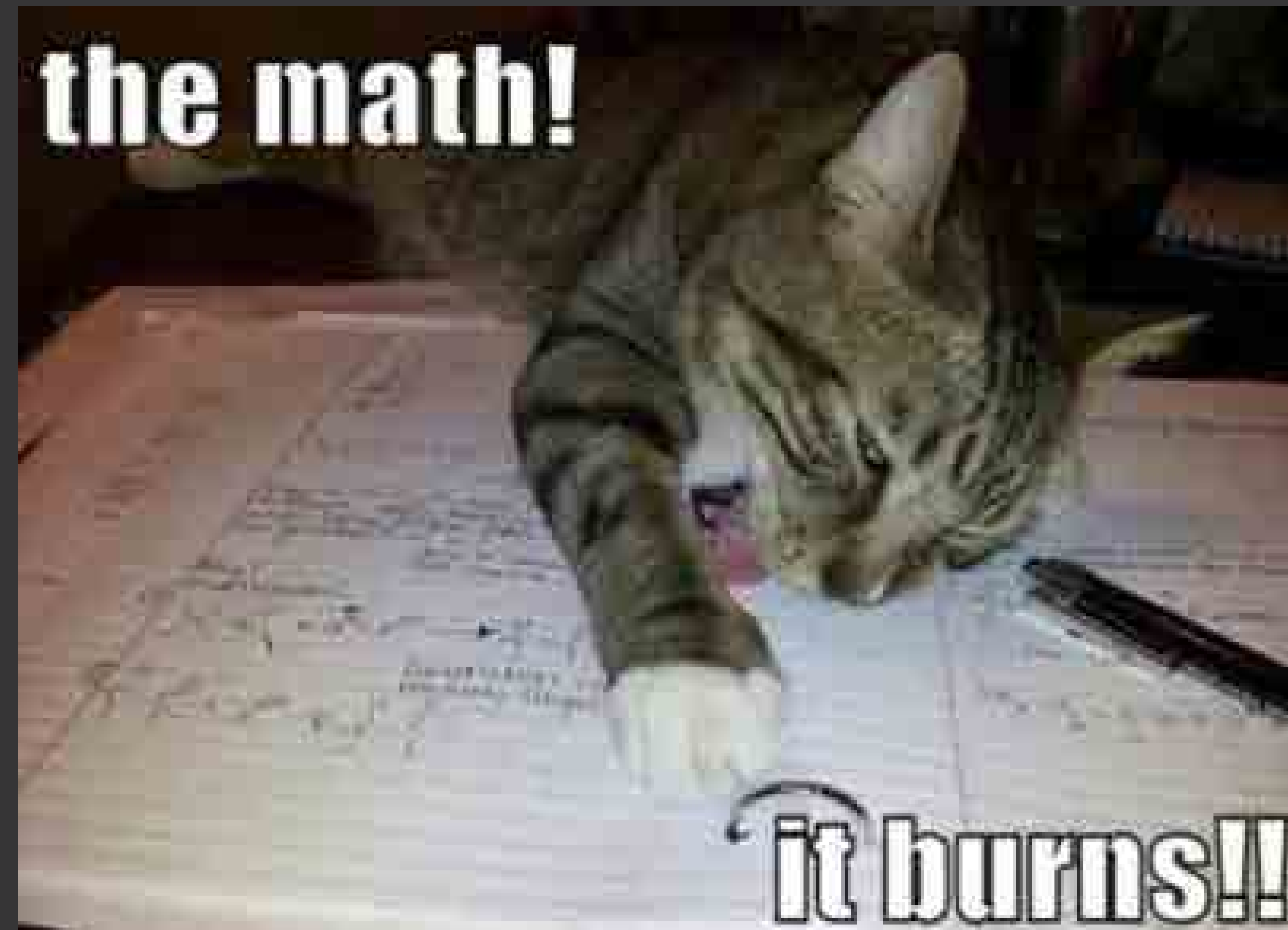
CSS变量创建Grid

```
.container {
  max-width: 1140px;
  margin: 3em auto;
  padding: var(--gutter);
}
:root {
  --color: #0C3934;
  --bg: #F8EBEE;
  --gutter: 10px; /*列间距*/
  --columns: 12; /*列数*/
}
.row {
  display: flex;
  flex-wrap: wrap;
  margin: 0 calc(var(--gutter) - (var(--gutter) * 2)) 20px;
}
[class*="m--"] { /* Grid */
  padding-right: calc(var(--gutter));
  padding-left: calc(var(--gutter));
  flex-basis: calc((100% / var(--columns)) * var(--column-width));
  @for $i from 1 through 12 {
    &.m--#{$i} {
      --column-width: $i;
    }
  }
}
```



Grid Frameworks

- Susy
- 960gs
- Bootstrap Grid
- Zen Grids
- ...





CSS Grid Layout

CSS Grid Layout 发展过程

2010年由微软提出，最早在IE10实施

2011年4月首次公开草案

2015年3月2日Chrome支持

2016年9月29日成为W3C候选标准



Grid 术语

网格容器和网格项目

display: grid | inline-grid

```
<div class="container">
```

```
<div class="item item-1"></div>
```

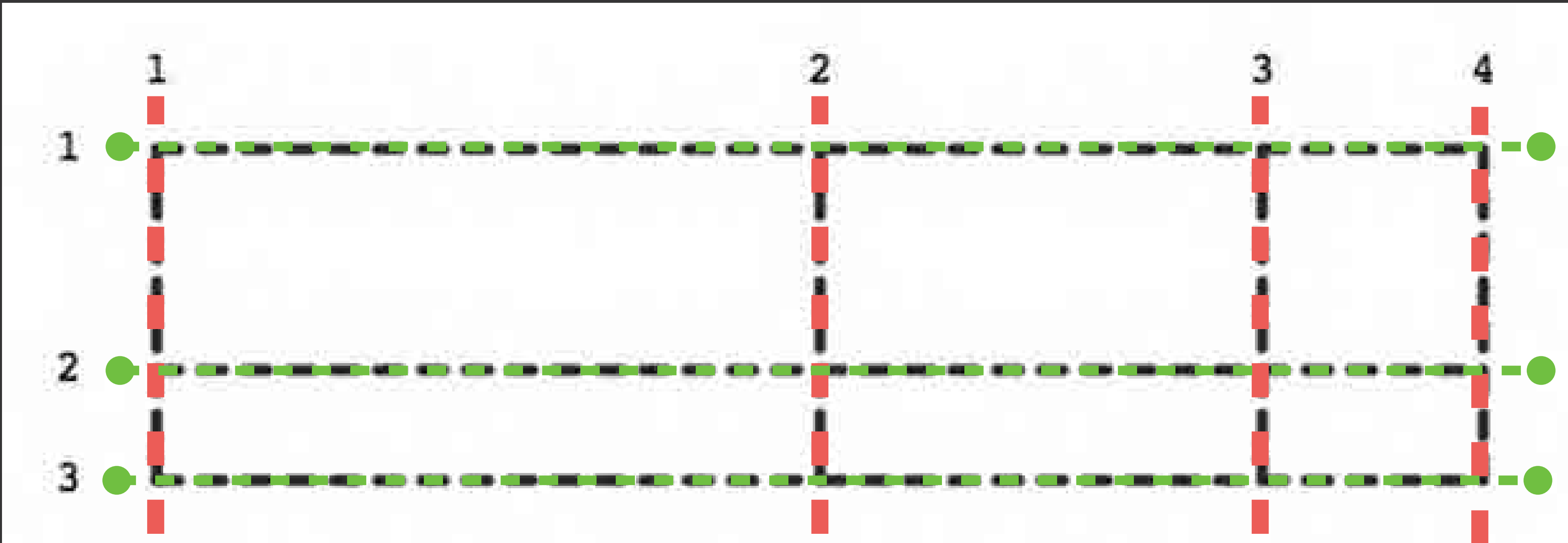
```
<div class="item item-2"></div>
```

```
<div class="item item-3"></div>
```

```
</div>
```

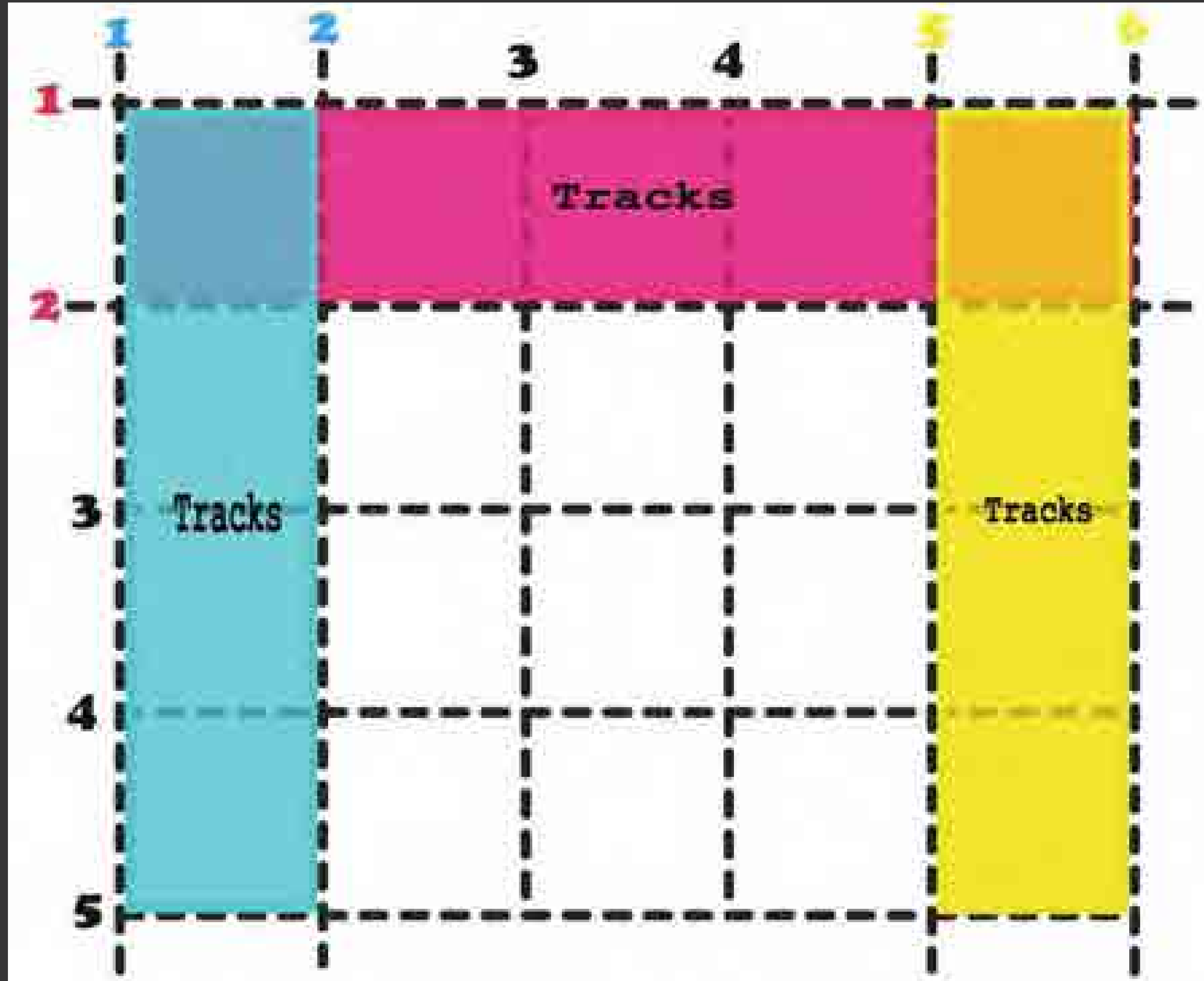
网格项目

网格线

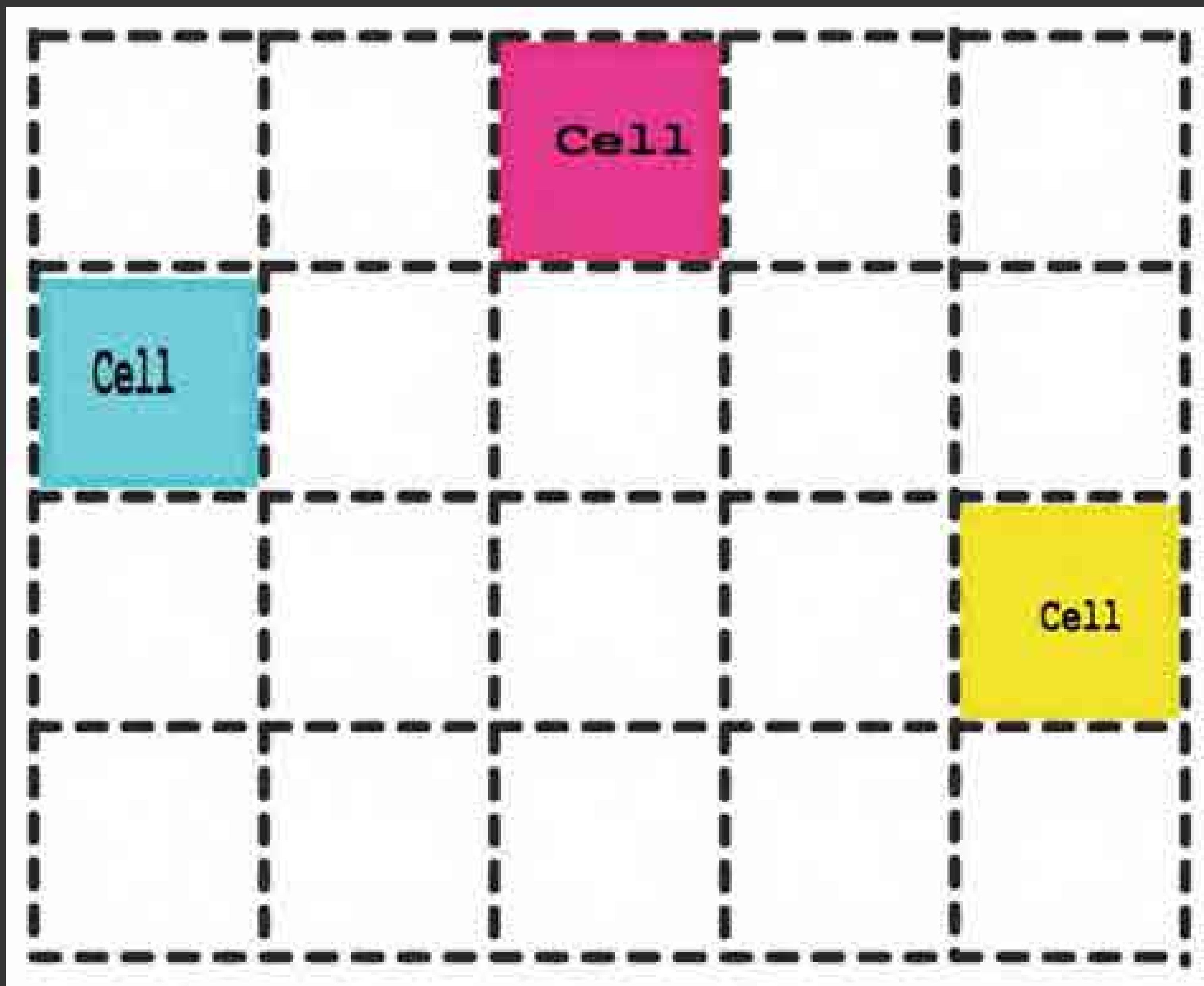


```
grid-template-columns: 300px 200px 100px;  
grid-template-rows: 100px 50px;
```

网格轨道



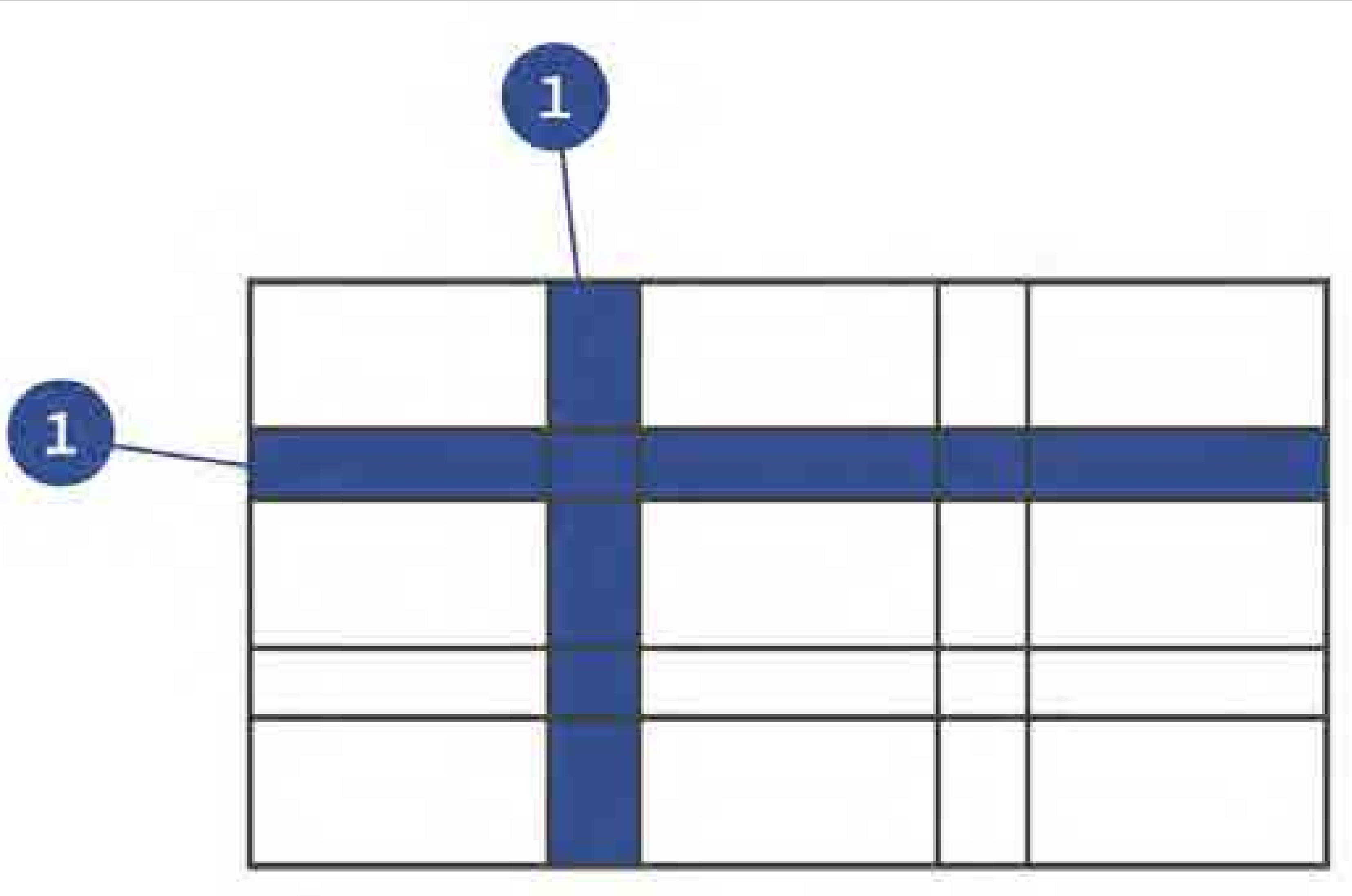
网格单元格



网格区域



网格间距





定义网格

HTML

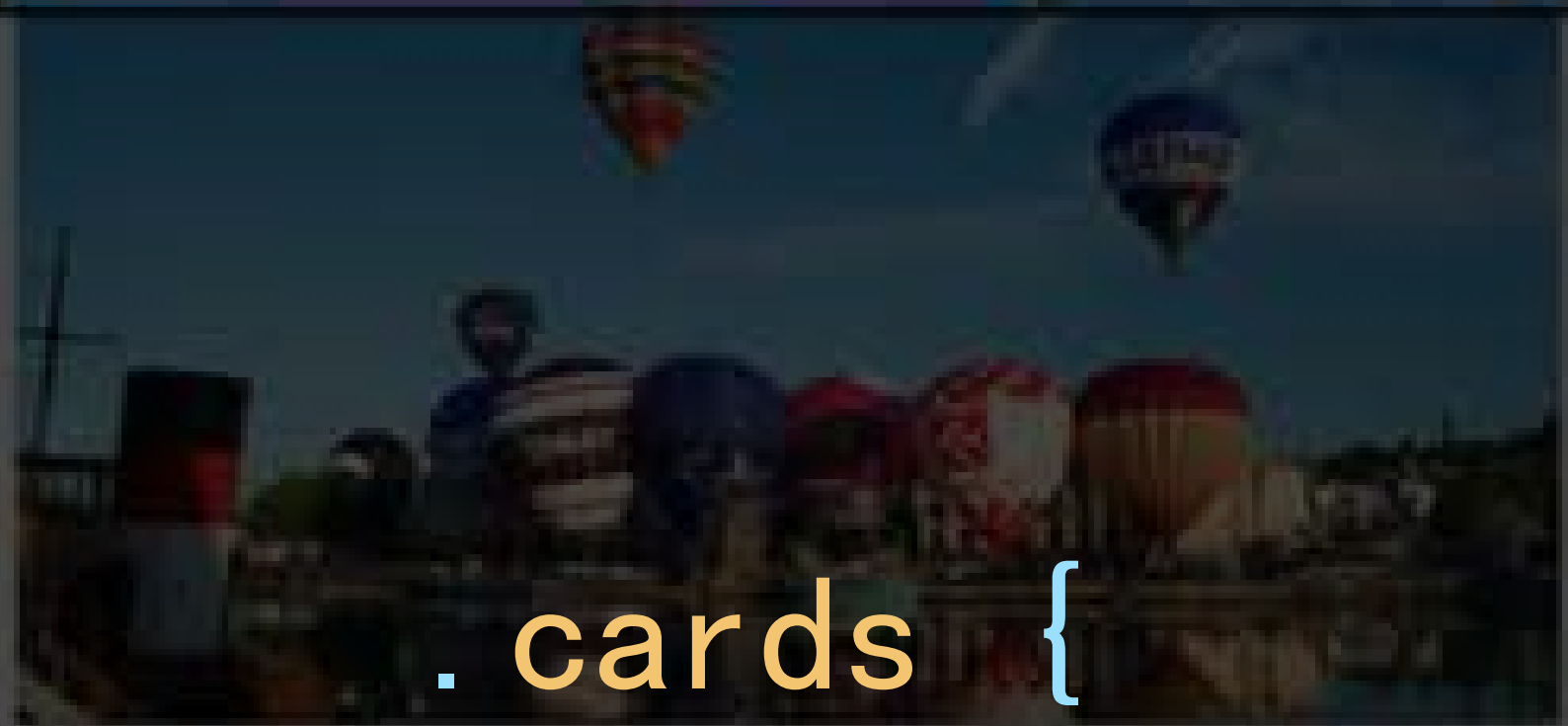
```
1 <div class="card">
2 <div class="card">
3 
4 </div>
5 </div class="card">
6 
7 </div>
8 <div class="card">
9 
10 </div>
11 </div class="card">
12 
13 </div>
14 <div class="card">
15 
16 </div>
17 </div class="card">
18 
19 </div>
20 </div class="card">
21 
22 </div>
23 </div class="card">
24 
25 </div>
26 </div class="card">
27 
28 </div>
29 </div>
```



```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
}
```



```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 33.33% 33.33% 33.33%;  
  grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;  
}
```



```
. cards {
```

```
display: grid;
```

```
grid-template-columns: 33.33% 33.33% 33.33%;
```

```
grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;
```

```
grid-gap: 20px;
```

```
}
```



```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr 1fr;  
  grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```




```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 500px 1fr 2fr;  
  grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr 1fr;  
  grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```



```
.cards {
```

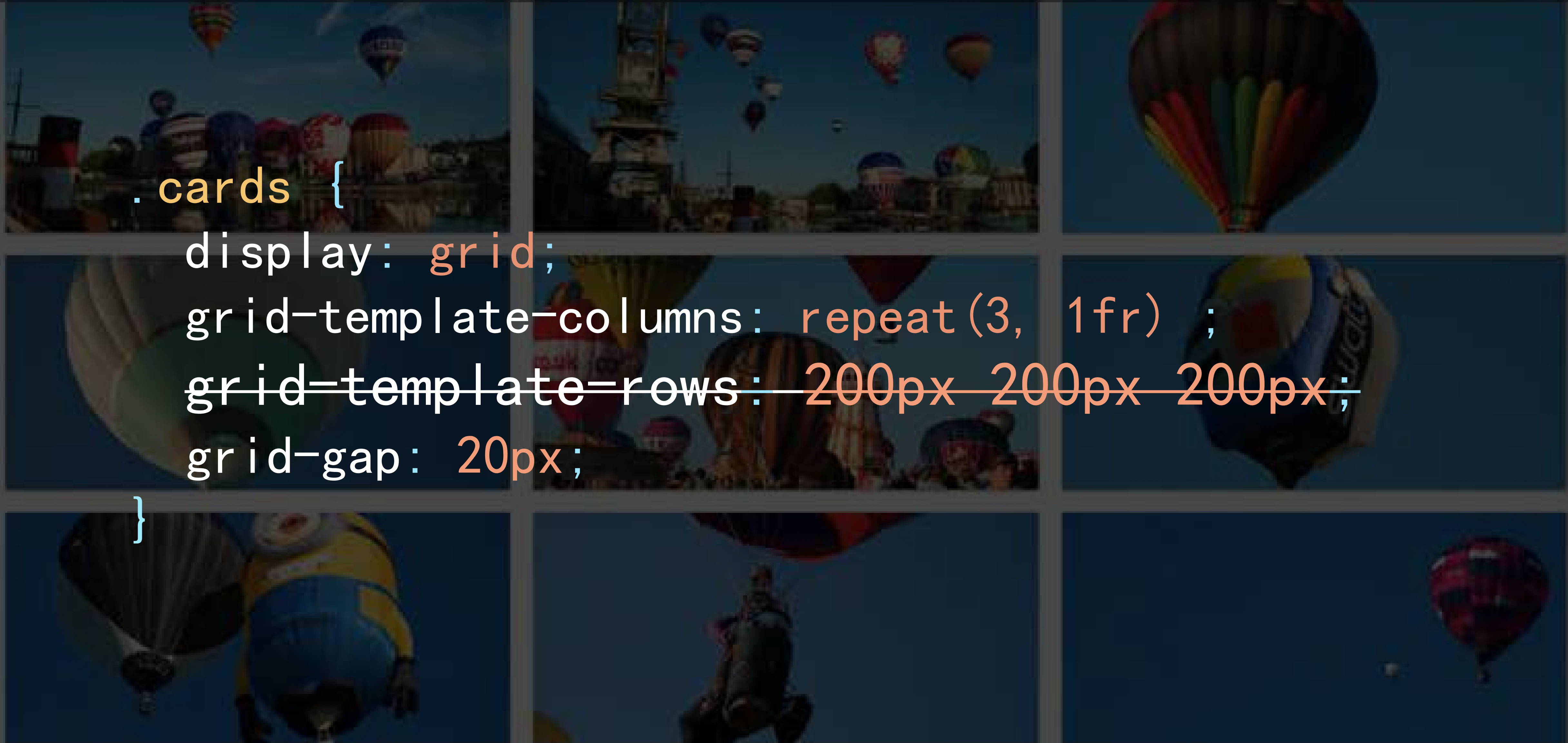
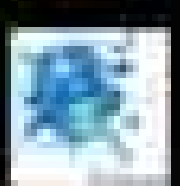
```
  display: grid;
```

```
  grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr);
```

```
  grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;
```

```
  grid-gap: 20px;
```

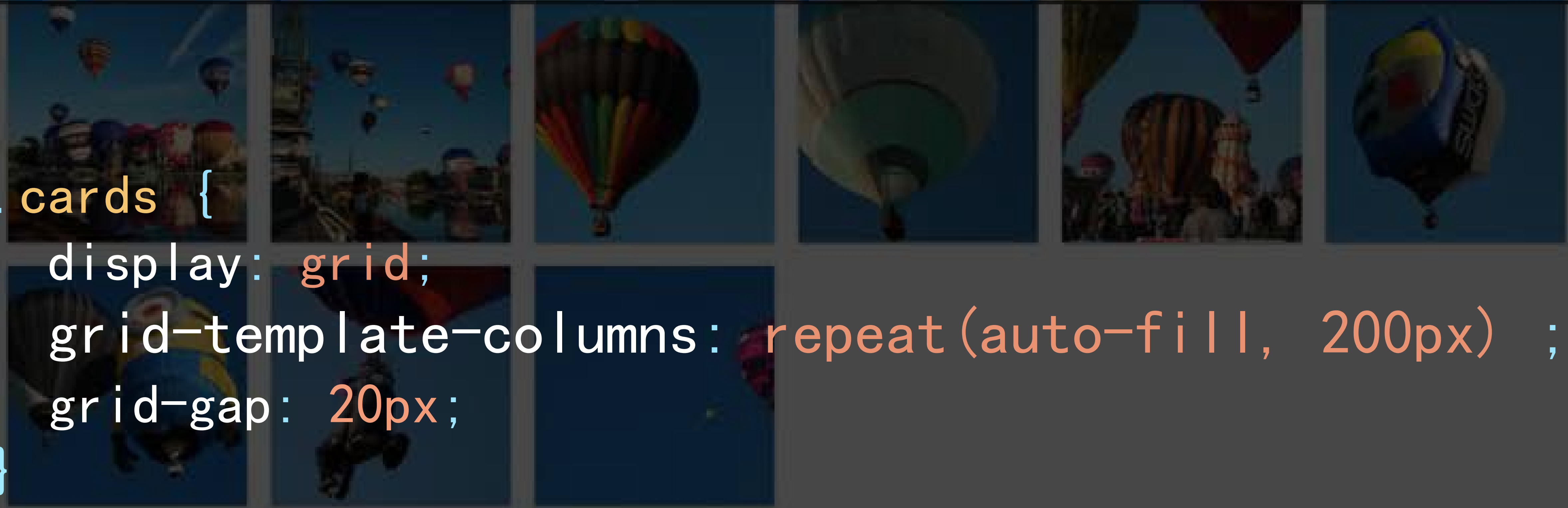
```
}
```



```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr);  
  grid-template-rows: 200px 200px 200px;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

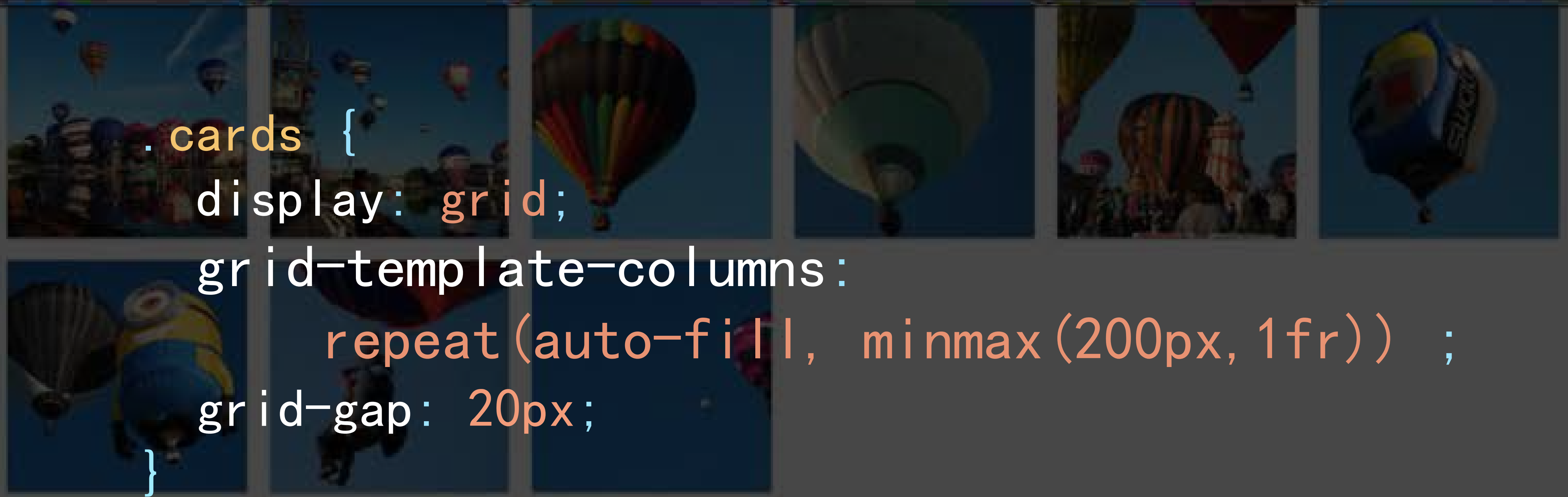


```
. cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr) ;  
  grid-auto-rows: 200px ;  
  grid-gap: 20px ;  
}
```



```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(auto-fill, 200px) ;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(auto-fill, 200px) ;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

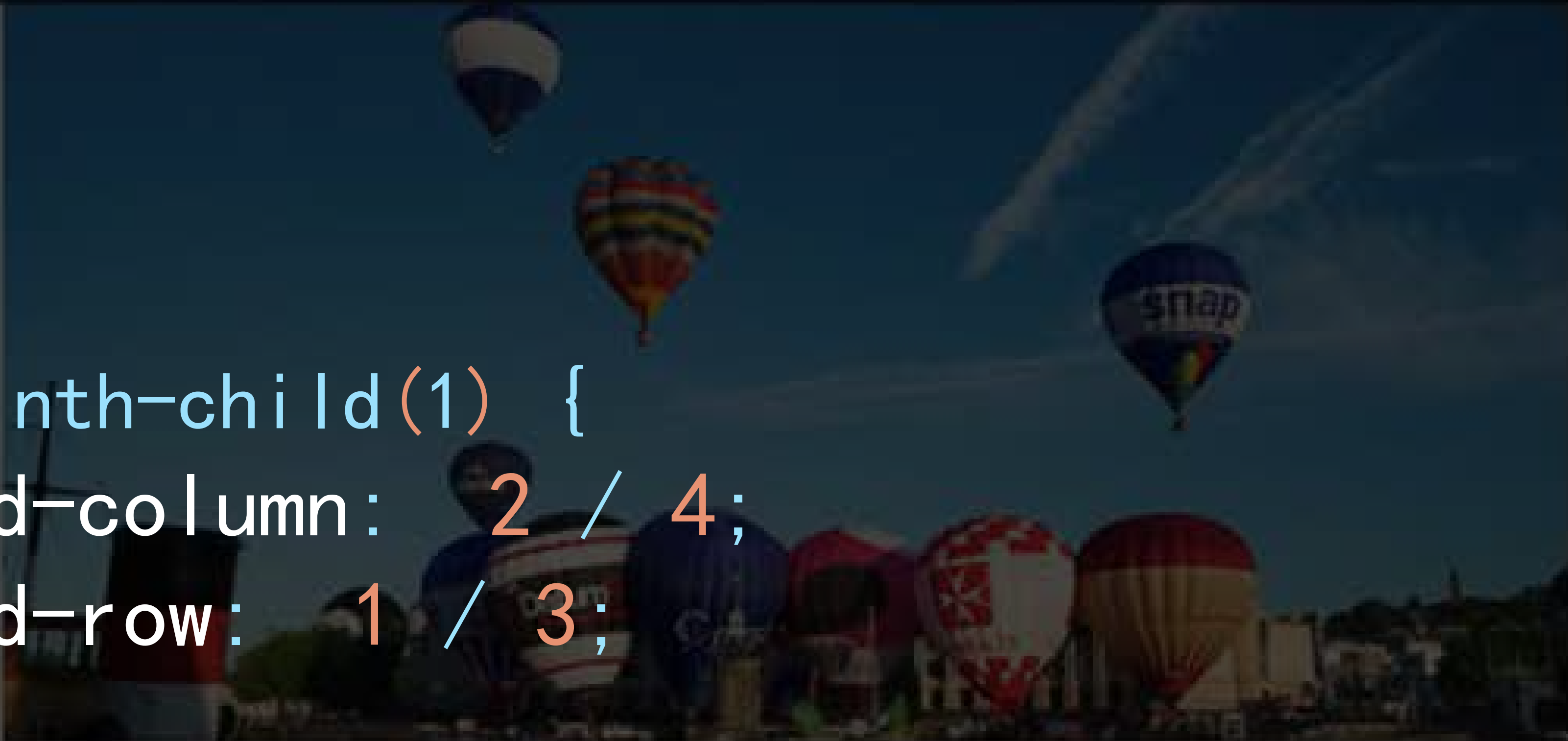



```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns:  
    repeat(auto-fill, minmax(200px, 1fr)) ;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

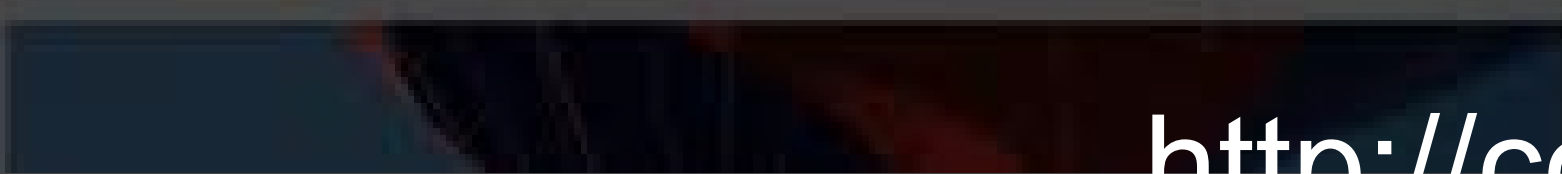
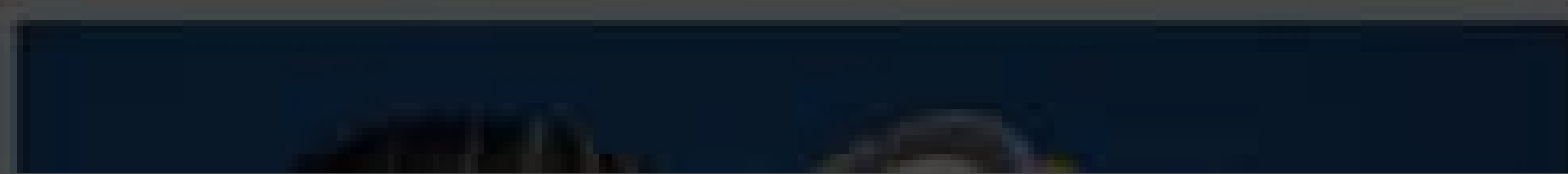
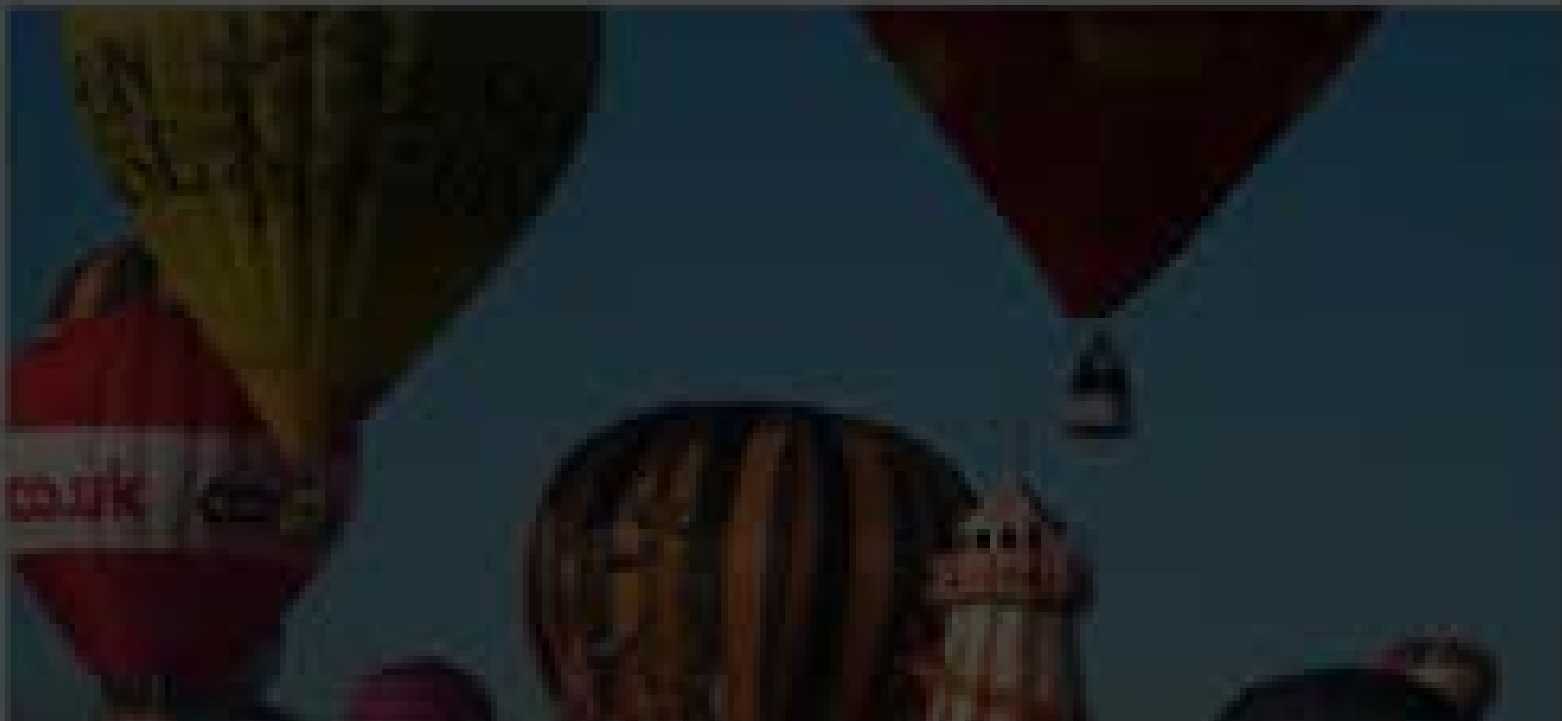
```
. cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns:  
    repeat(auto-fill, minmax(200px, 1fr)) ;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```




```
.card:nth-child(1) {  
  grid-column-start: 2;  
  grid-column-end: 4;  
  grid-row-start: 1;  
  grid-row-end: 3;  
}
```

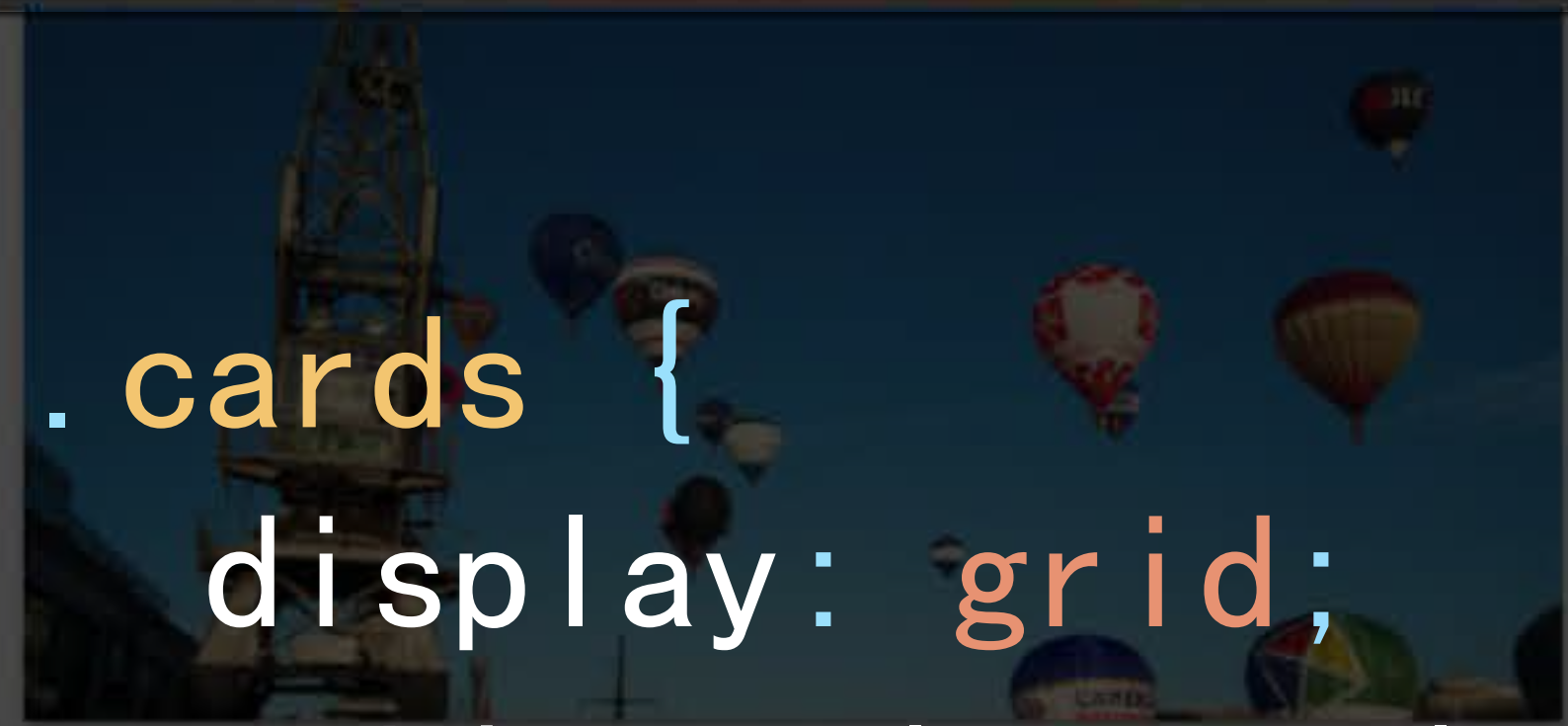


```
.card:nth-child(1) {  
  grid-column: 2 / 4;  
  grid-row: 1 / 3;  
}
```

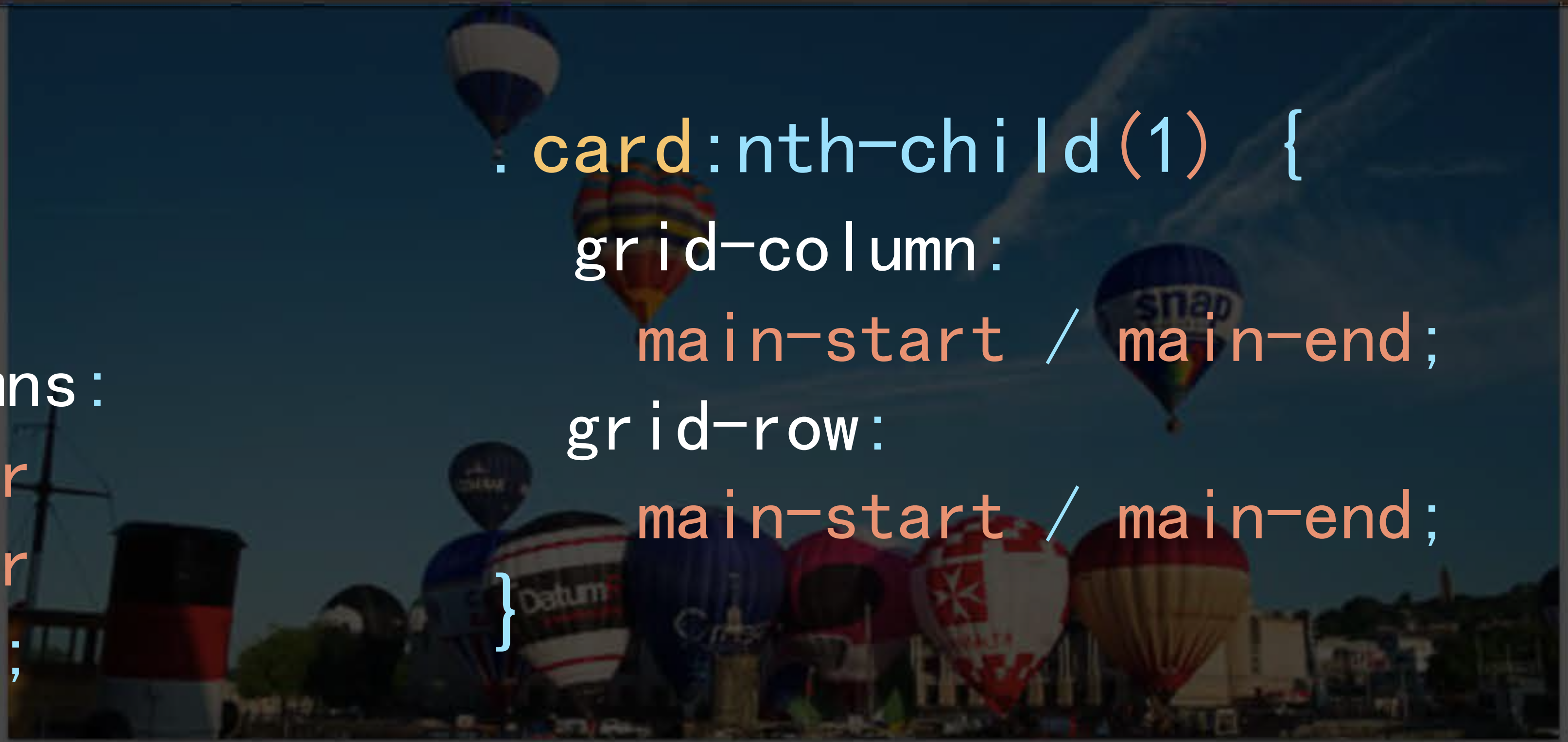




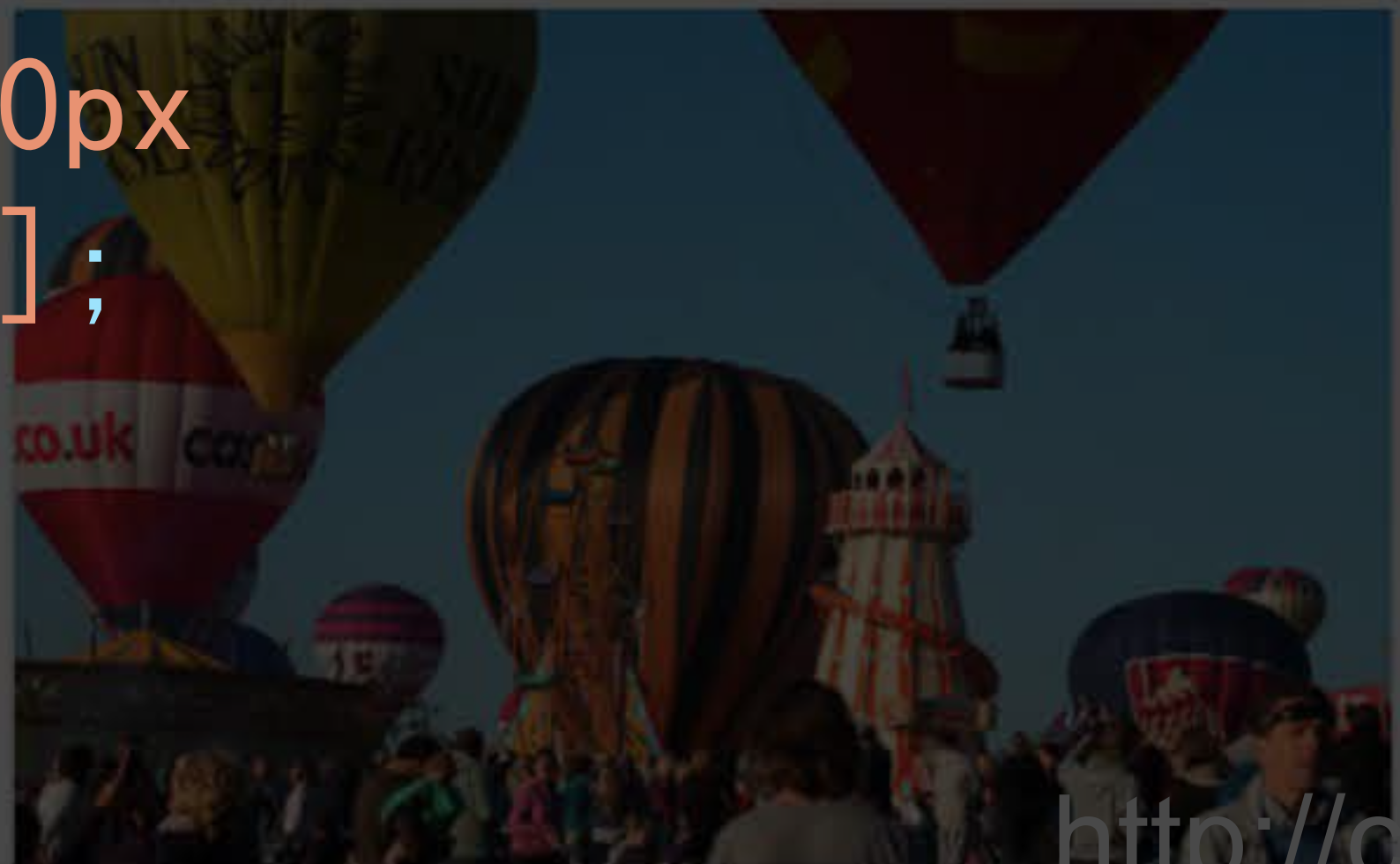
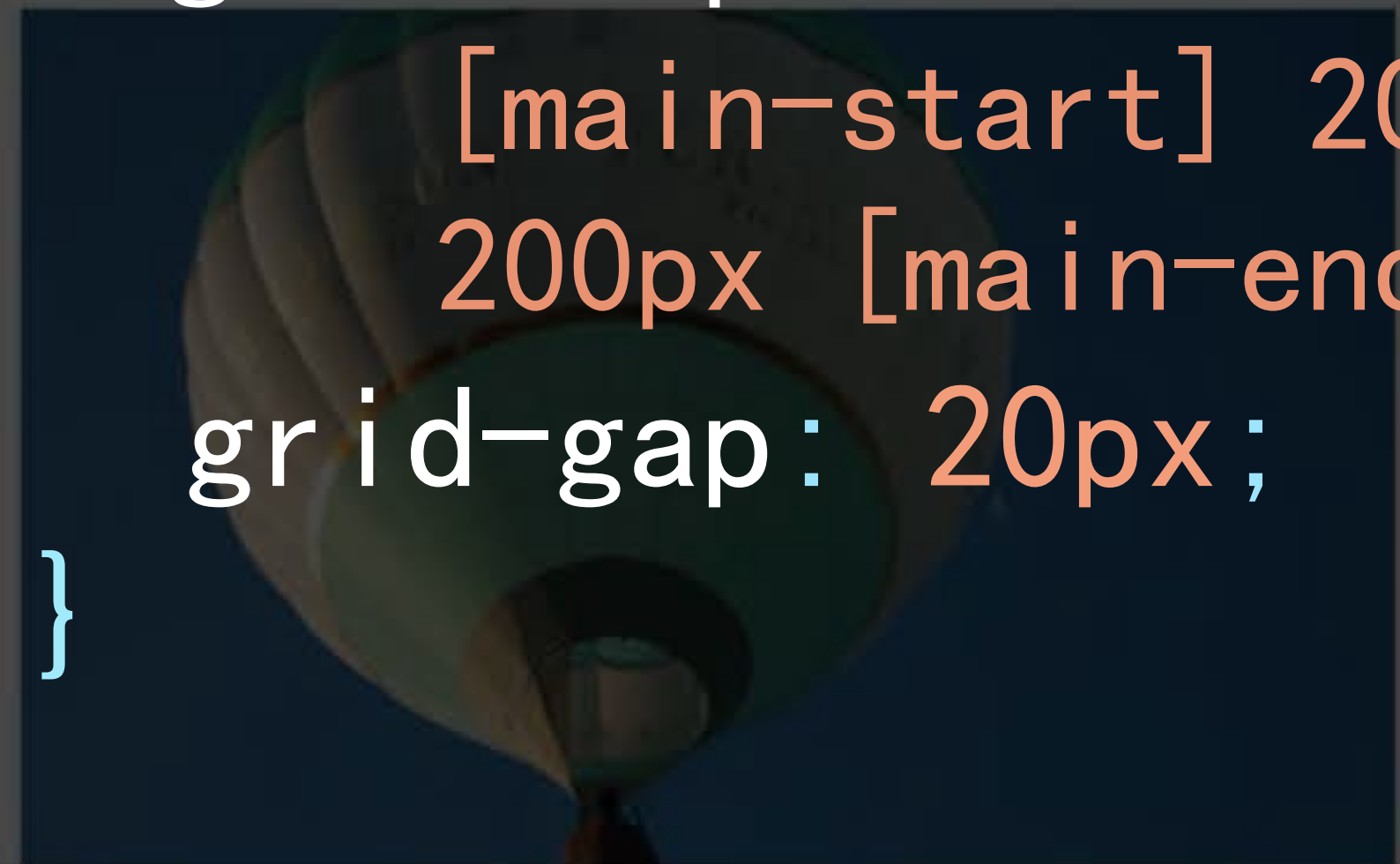
```
.card:nth-child(1) {  
  grid-area: 1 / 2 / 3 / 4;  
  /*grid-area: grid-row-start / grid-column-start / grid-row-end / grid-column-end*/  
}
```

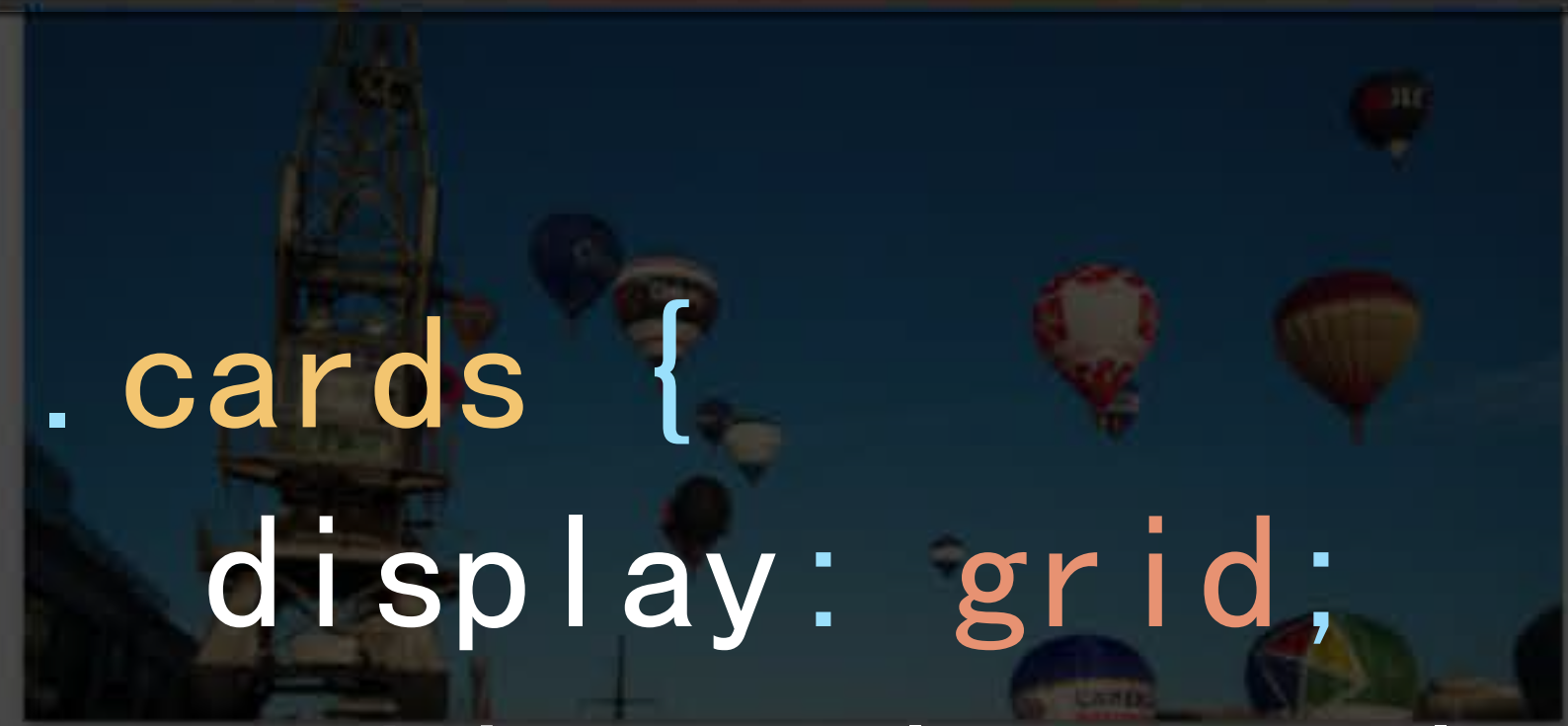


```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: [side-start] 1fr [main-start] 1fr 1fr [main-end];  
  grid-template-rows: [main-start] 200px 200px [main-end];  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

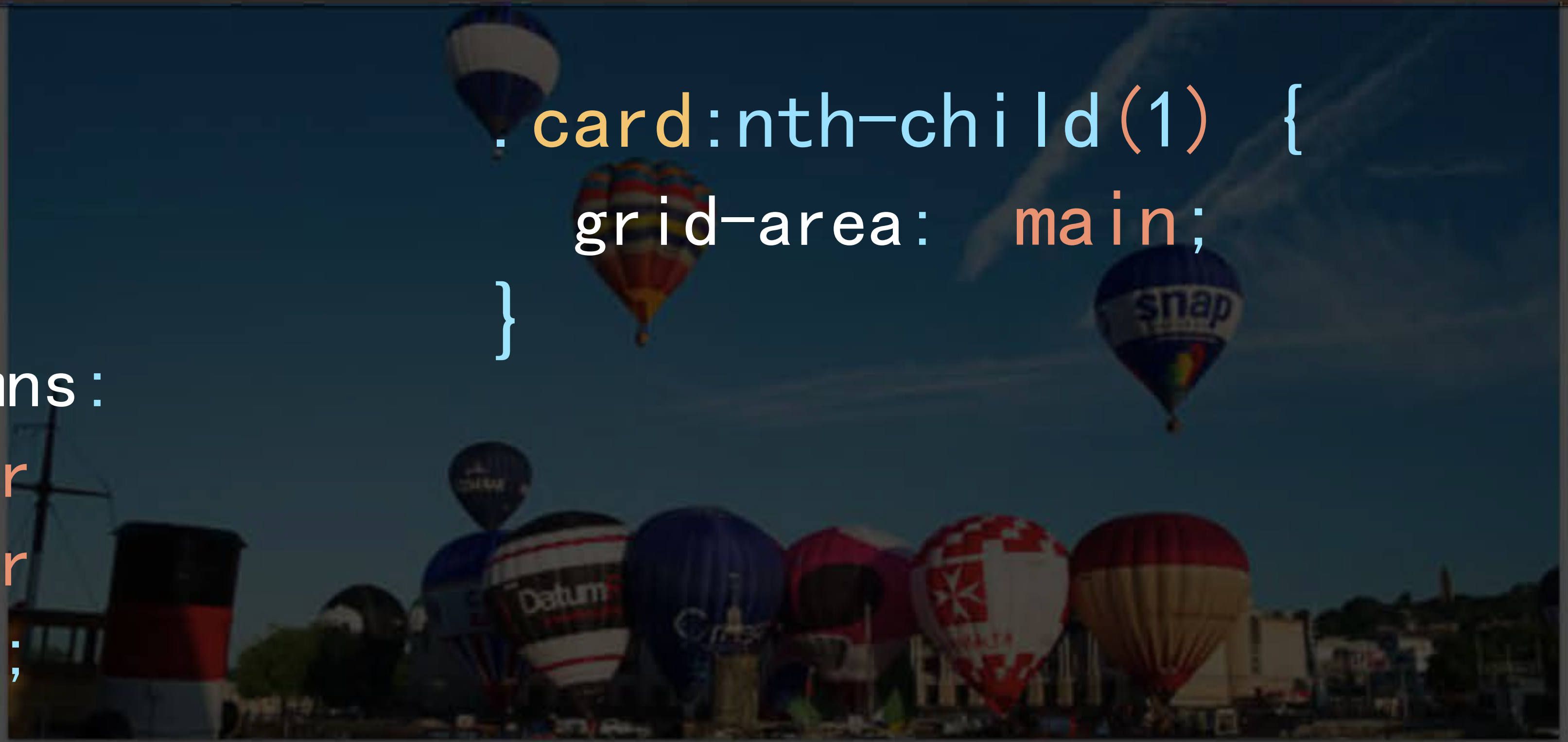


```
.card:nth-child(1) {  
  grid-column: main-start / main-end;  
  grid-row: main-start / main-end;  
}
```

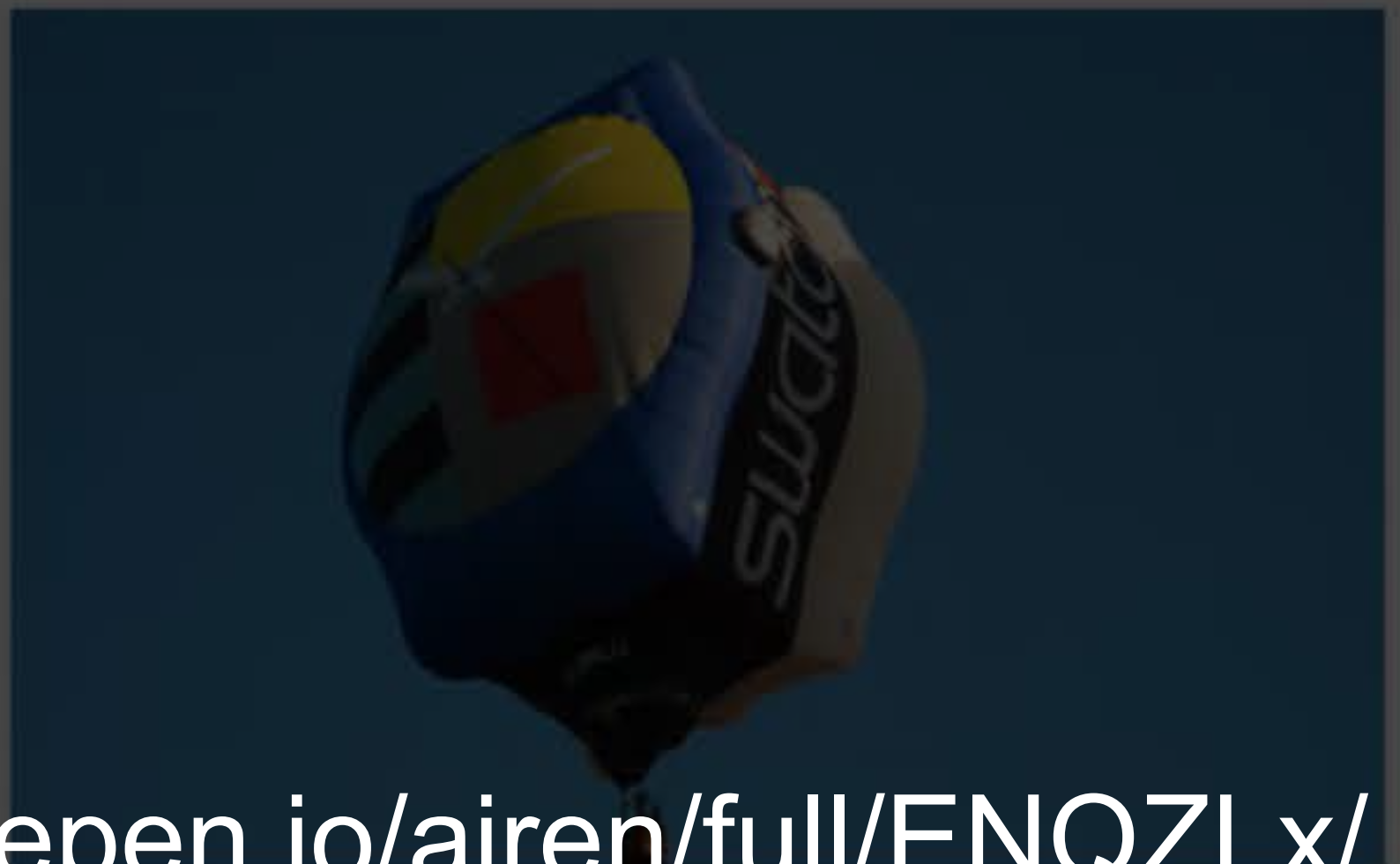
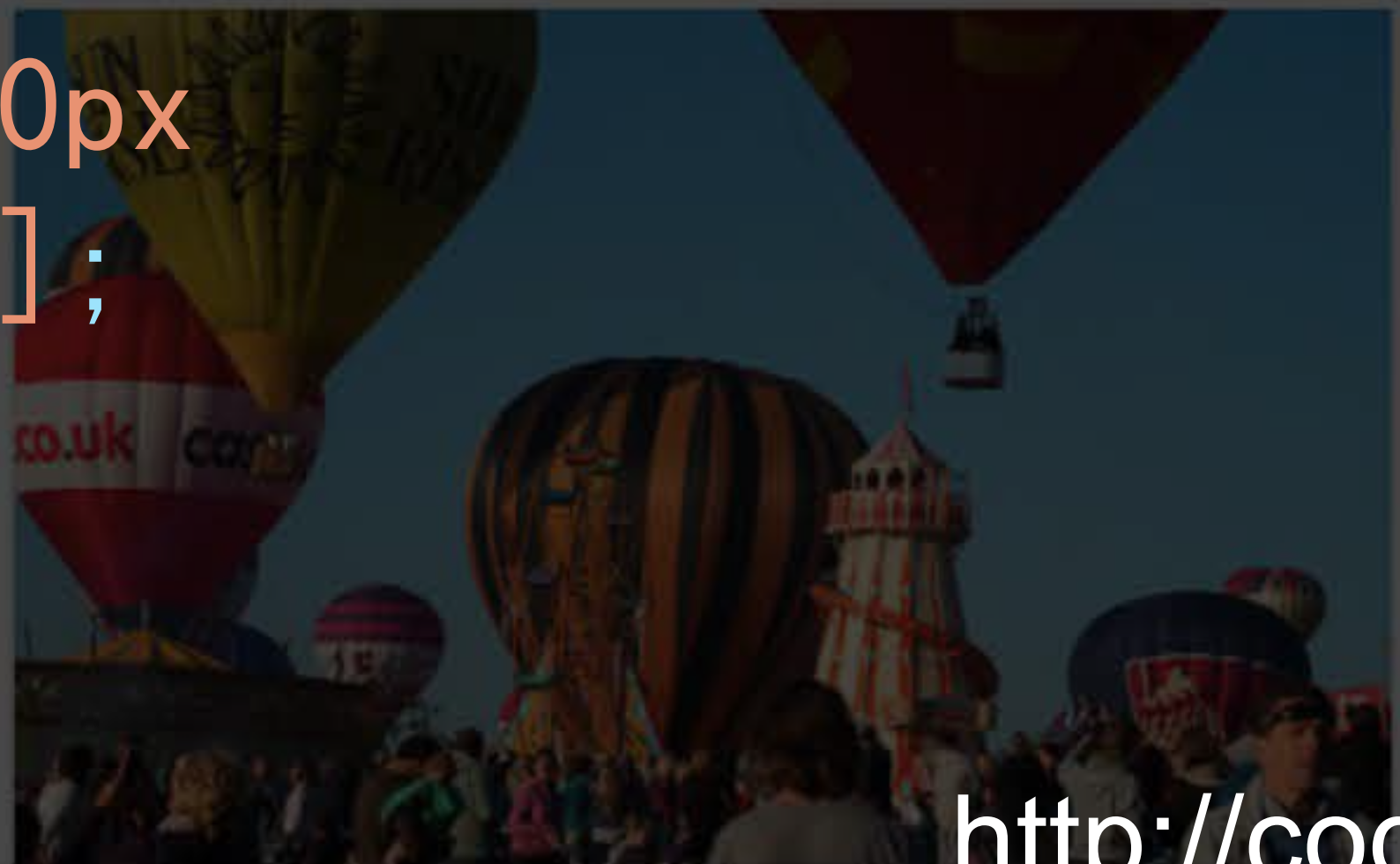




```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns:  
    [side-start] 1fr  
    [main-start] 1fr  
    1fr [main-end];  
  grid-template-rows:  
    [main-start] 200px  
    200px [main-end];  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```



```
.card:nth-child(1) {  
  grid-area: main;  
}
```





```
.cards {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns:  
    repeat(3, 1fr);  
  grid-template-rows:  
    200px 200px;  
  grid-template-areas:  
    " side1 main main"  
    " side2 main main" ;  
  grid-gap: 20px;  
}
```

```
.card:nth-child(1) {  
  grid-area: main;  
}  
.card:nth-child(4) {  
  grid-area: side1;  
}  
.card:nth-child(8) {  
  grid-area: side2;  
}
```



A 12 column, flexible grid

```
<div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<!-- Columns start at 50% wide on mobile and bump up to 33.3% wide on desktop -->
```

```
<div class="row">
```

```
<div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
```

```
<div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
```

```
<div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<!-- Columns are always 50% wide, on mobile and desktop -->
```

```
<div class="row">
```

BootStrap Grid: <http://getbootstrap.com/css/#grid>

```
<div class="col-xs-6">.col-xs-6</div>
```

Using a single set of `.col-md-*` grid classes, you can create a basic grid system that starts out stacked on mobile devices and tablet devices (the extra small to small range) before becoming horizontal on desktop (medium) devices. Place grid columns in any `.row`.

<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>	<code>.col-md-1</code>
<code>.col-md-8</code>								<code>.col-md-4</code>			
<code>.col-md-4</code>			<code>.col-md-4</code>				<code>.col-md-4</code>				
<code>.col-md-6</code>						<code>.col-md-6</code>					

HTML

```
1 <div class="wrapper skeleton">
2   <div class="header">CSS Grid Layout Version</div>
3   <div class="box1">Four columns</div>
4   <div class="box2">Four columns</div>
5   <div class="box3">Four columns</div>
6   <div class="box4">Eight columns</div>
7   <div class="box5">Four columns</div>
8   <div class="box6">Three columns</div>
9   <div class="box7">Three columns</div>
10  <div class="box8">Three columns</div>
11  <div class="box9">Three columns</div>
12  <div class="box10">Six columns</div>
13  <div class="box11">Six columns</div>
14 </div>
```



CSS Grid Layout Version

```
. wrapper {  
  display: grid;  
}
```

<http://codepen.io/airen/full/bBLg0j/>



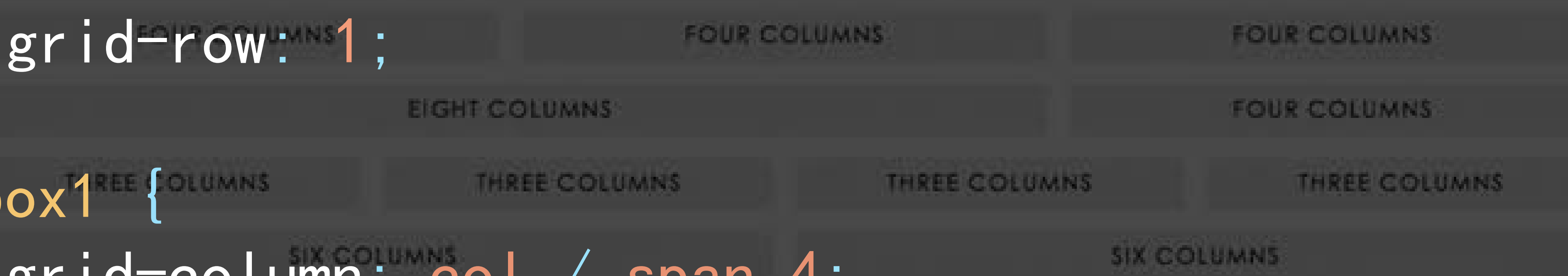
FOUR COLUMNS FOUR COLUMNS FOUR COLUMNS EIGHT COLUMNS FOUR COLUMNS THREE COLUMNS THREE COLUMNS THREE COLUMNS THREE COLUMNS SIX COLUMNS

```
.wrapper {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(12, [col] 1fr);  
  grid-template-rows: repeat(5, [row] auto);  
  grid-column-gap: 1em;  
  grid-row-gap: 15px;  
}
```



CSS Grid Layout Version

```
.header {  
  grid-column: col / span 12;  
  grid-row: 1;  
}  
  
.box1 {  
  grid-column: col / span 4;  
  grid-row: row 2;  
}
```





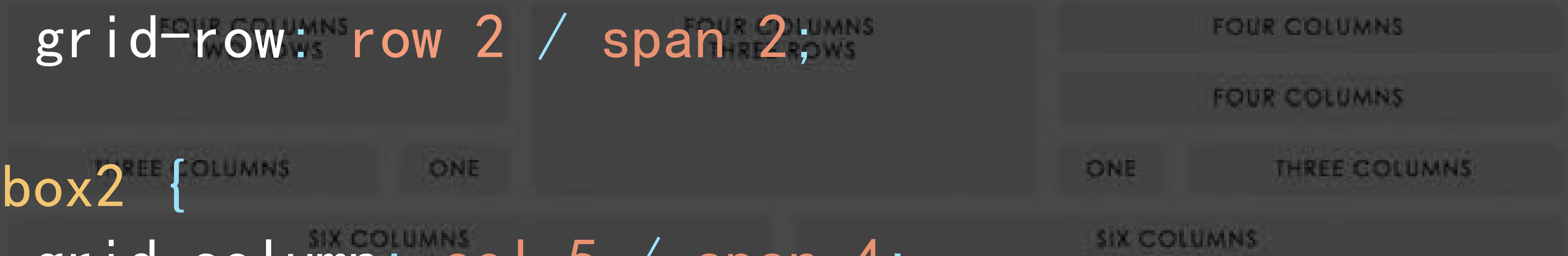
CSS Grid Layout Version

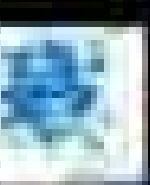
```

.box1 {
  grid-column: col 1 / span 4;
  grid-row: row 2 / span 2;
}

.box2 {
  grid-column: col 5 / span 4;
  grid-row: row 2 / span 3;
}

```





12 Column Grid with CSS Grid Layout Version

```
.container {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(12, [col] 1fr);  
  grid-column-gap: 1em;  
  grid-row-gap: 15px;  
}  
[class*= "col"] :nth-of-type(n+1) :nth-of-type(-n+12) { grid-column: span; }  
[class*= "col"] :nth-of-type(n+13) :nth-of-type(-n+18) { grid-column: span 2; }
```



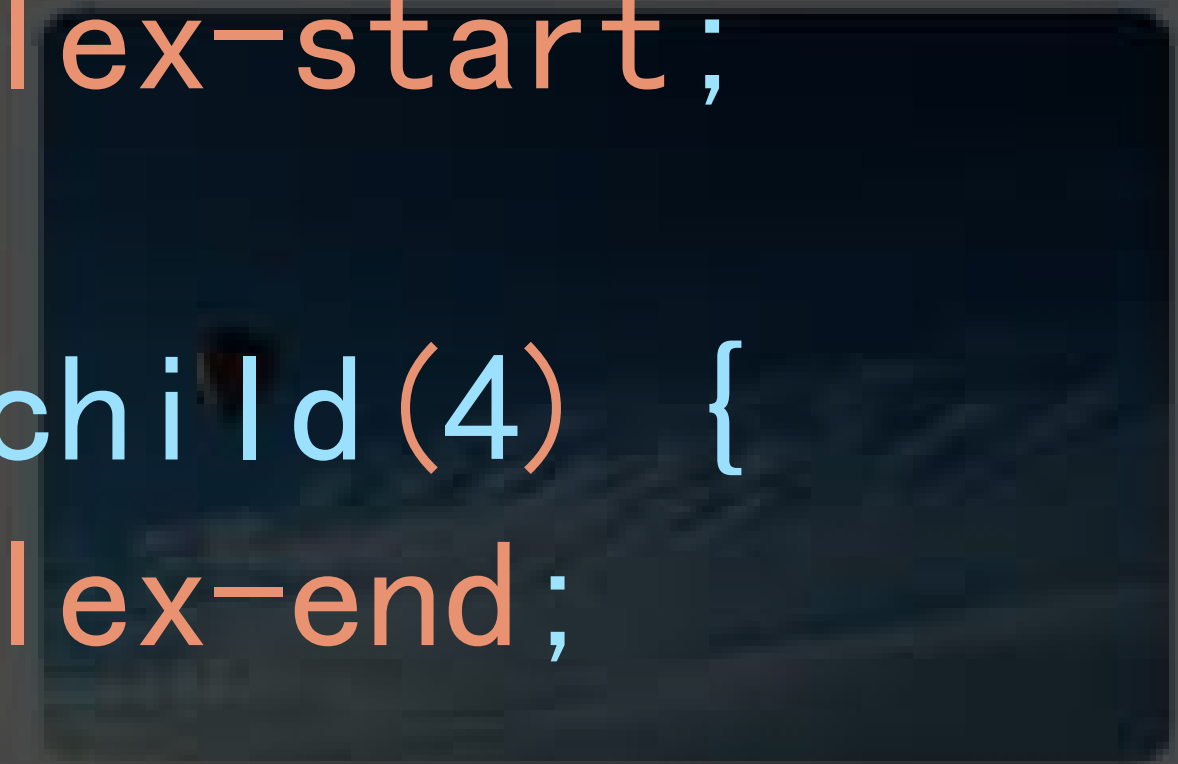
Grid and Box Alignment Module

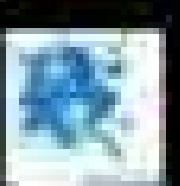


```
.wrapper {  
  display: flex;  
}  
.wrapper li {  
  min-width: 1%;  
  flex: 1 0 25%;  
}
```

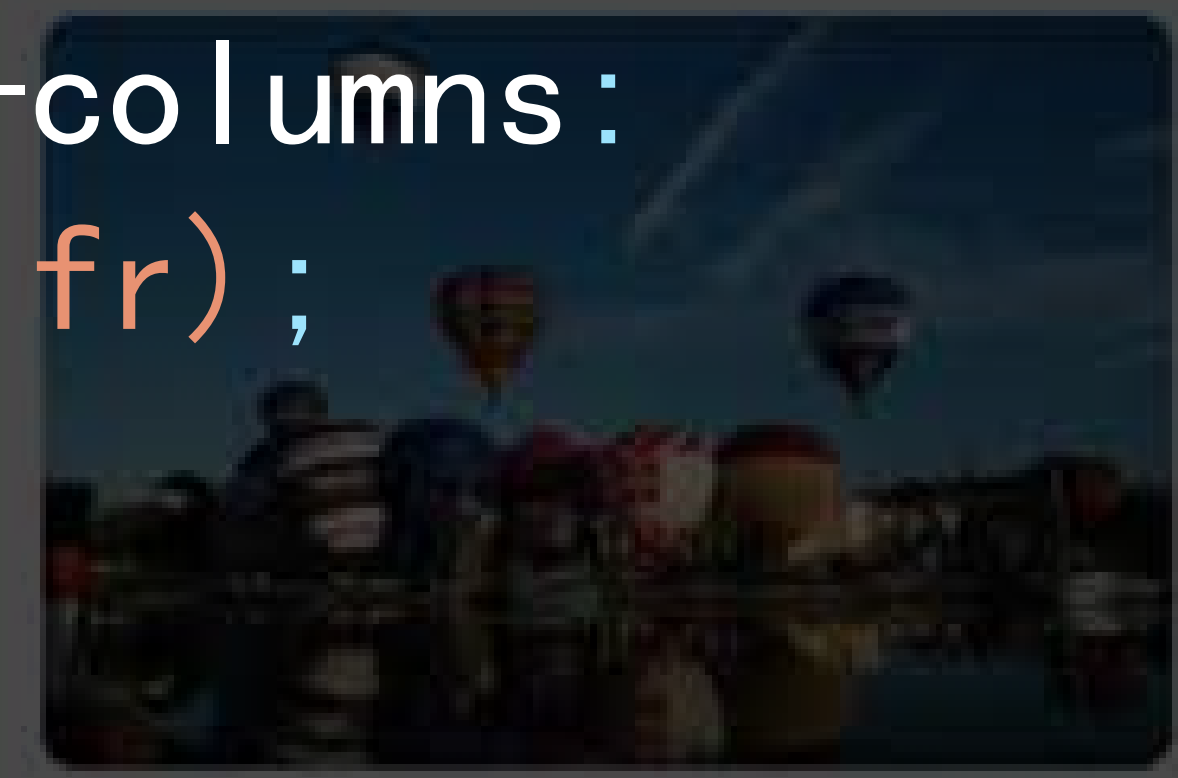
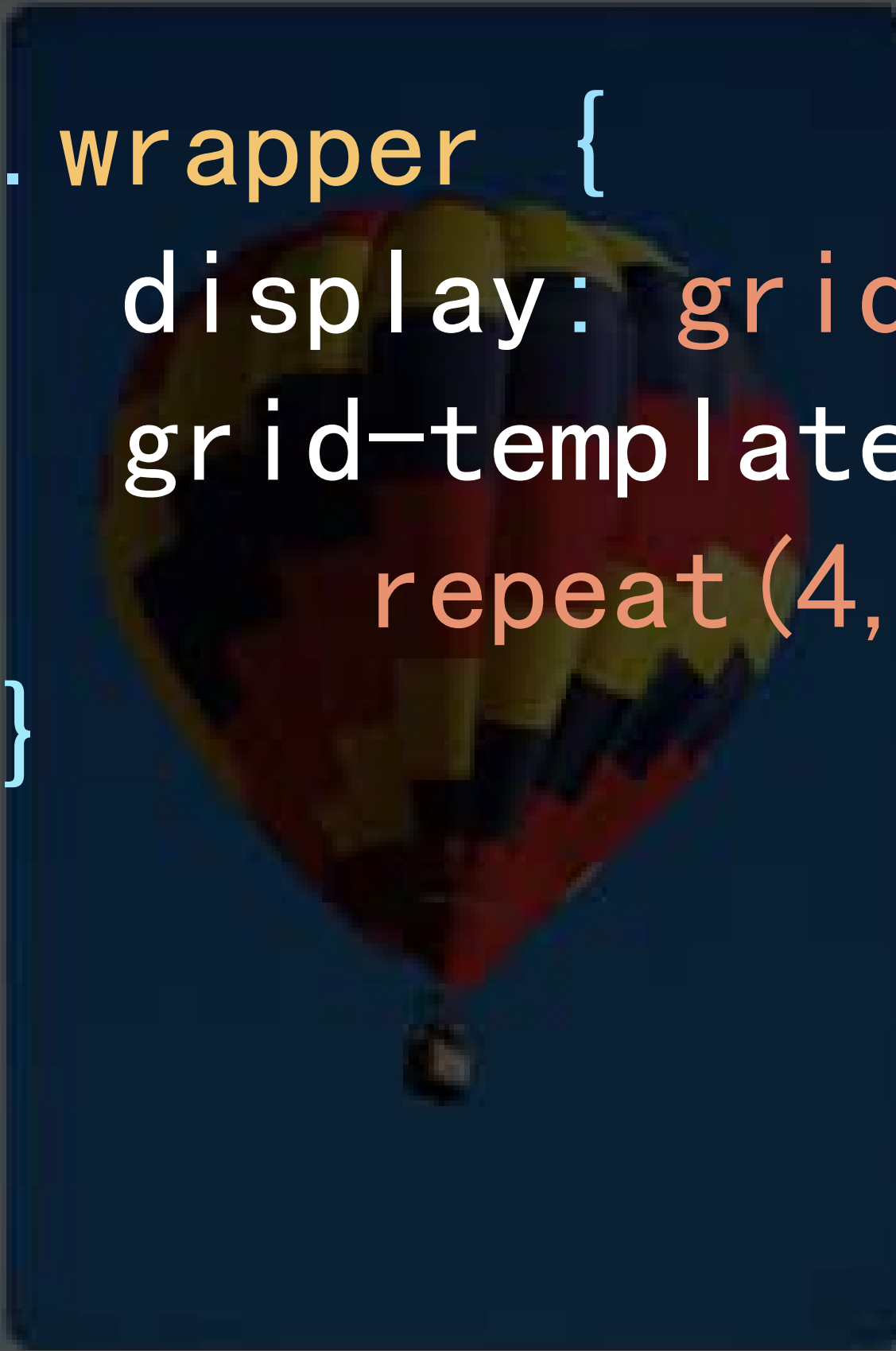


```
.wrapper li:nth-child(2) {  
  align-self: center;  
}  
.wrapper li:nth-child(3) {  
  align-self: flex-start;  
}  
.wrapper li:nth-child(4) {  
  align-self: flex-end;  
}
```





```
.wrapper {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns:  
    repeat(4, fr);  
}
```



```
.wrapper li:nth-child(2) {  
  align-self: center;  
}  
.wrapper li:nth-child(3) {  
  align-self: start;  
}  
.wrapper li:nth-child(4) {  
  align-self: end;  
}
```



Flexbox Layout Or Grid Layout?

- Flexbox Layout定义一个维度，行或者列
- Grid Layout定义两个维度，行和列



International Artist Feature: Malaysia

July 1, 2018



How to Conduct Remote Usability Testing

July 1, 2018



Created by You, July Edition

Welcome to our monthly feature of fan-made editorial content created by you, the Editorial Talent community!

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How to Code a Scrolling "Alien Lander" Website

We'll be putting things together so that as you scroll down from the top of the page you'll see an "Alien Lander" making its way to touch down.

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How to Create a "Stranger Things" Text Effect in Adobe Photoshop

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Notes From Behind the Firewall: The State of Web Design in China

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待续...

相关资料

- Grid规范: <https://www.w3.org/TR/css-grid-1>
- Box Alignment规范: <https://www.w3.org/TR/css-align-3>
- Flexbox规范: <https://www.w3.org/TR/css-flexbox-1>
- Flexbox教程: <http://www.w3cpus.com/blog/tags/157.html>
- Grid教程: <http://www.w3cpus.com/blog/tags/355.html>
- Grid案例: <http://codepen.io/collection/XmZoNW>
- Github: <https://github.com/airen/grid-layout>
- Grid更多资源: <http://gridbyexample.com/>

THANK YOU

