



Elasticsearch在移动病毒侦测领域应用那些事儿

Mobile Threat Response Team

李啸 (White Li)

关于我

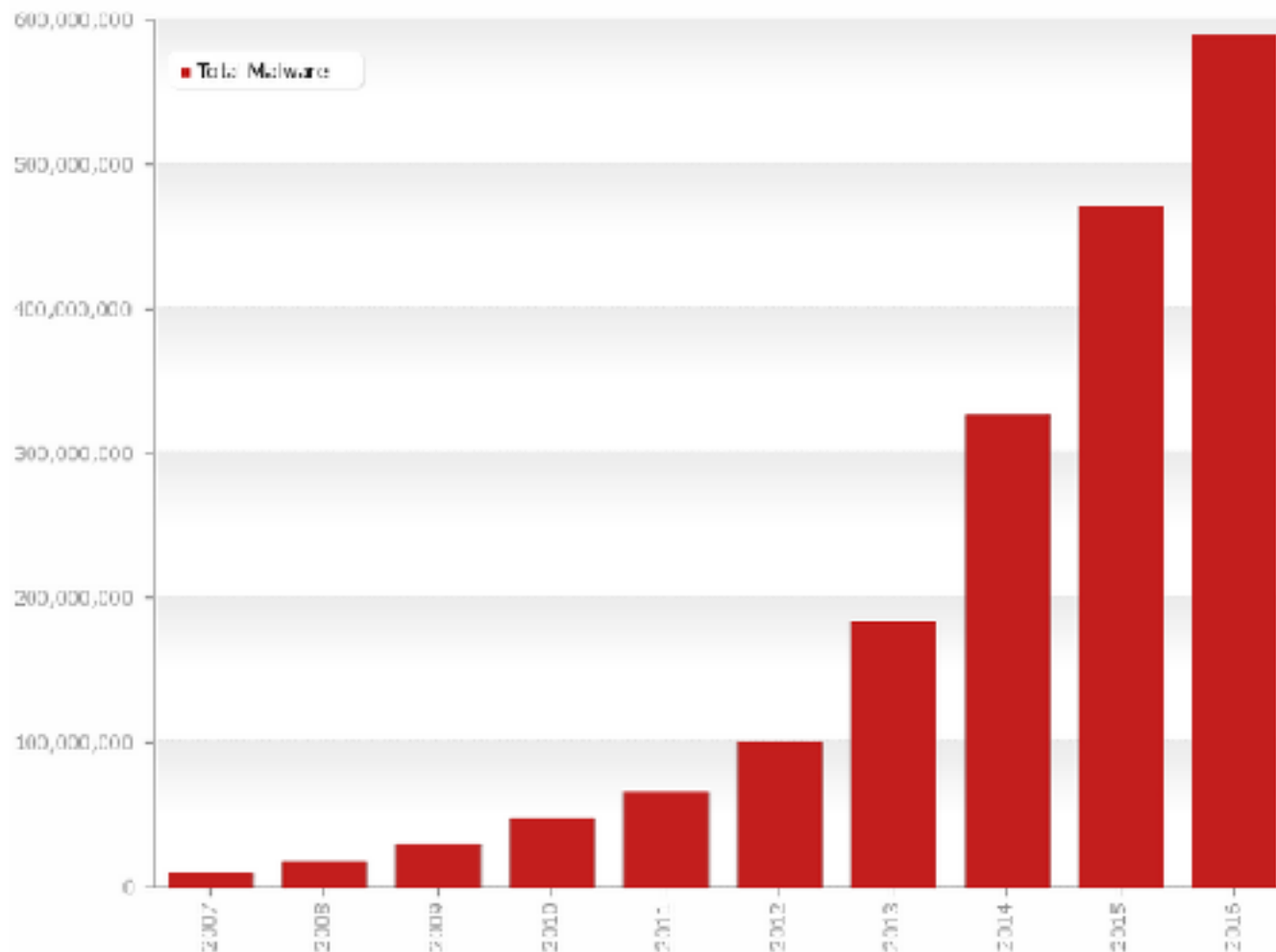
- 李啸 (White Li) .
- 百度, 小米, 华为南研 (SRE、Developer)
- 趋势科技 (Senior Developer /Ops)
- 移动专家系统开发 (android/mac/ios)
- white_li@trendmicro.com.cn
- <https://github.com/swordsmanli>
- Based in Nanking.



移动病毒激增

Total Malware

All years **Last 10 years** Last 5 years Last 24 months Last 12 months



话题

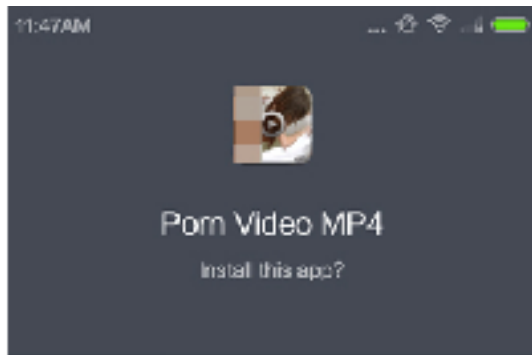
- **移动病毒特征与Elasticsearch**

- 病毒长啥样
- 权限模型简介
- 危险的权限
- 病毒特征(提取, 存储, 查询)
- Elasticsearch引擎
- 分集群存储
- 集群数据

- **Predator**

- 烦人的DSL
- 多表联合查询
- Threat Inteligence

一个ransomware病毒



размере 1000 рублей в течении 12ч.
Следуйте инструкциям для оплаты:

1. Найдите терминал сотовой связи для оплаты VISA QIWI WALLET (QIWI Кошелек).
2. Введите номер телефона +79654281693
3. В поле комментарий введите код -12388191
4. Оплатите 1000 рублей.
5. После поступления оплаты Ваш телефон будет автоматически разблокирован и все данные, включая видео с Вашим участием, УДАЛЕНЫ с сервера в течении 8 часов.

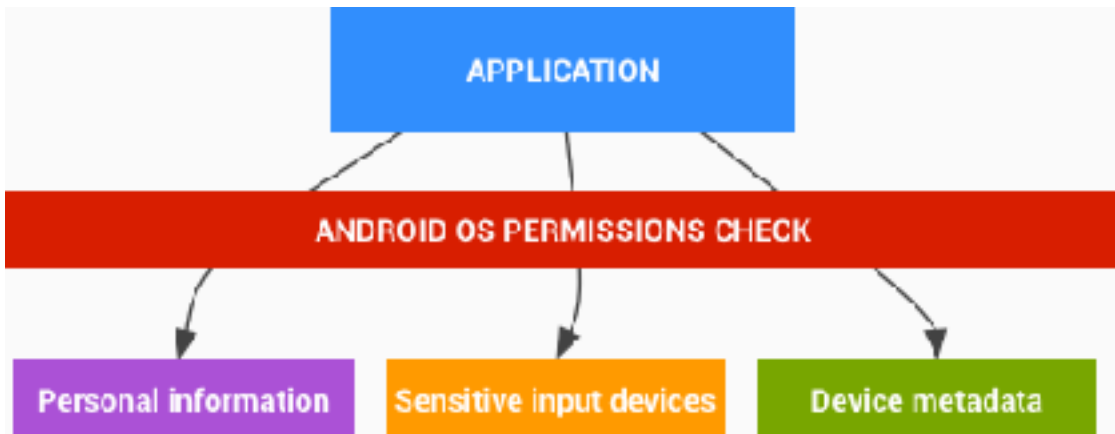
Если оплата не поступит в течении 12ч, ВСЕМ контактам Вашего телефона, а так же ВСЕМ Вашим контактам социальных сетей будет отправлено СООБЩЕНИЕ, о том что Ваш телефон был заблокирован за просмотр ДЕТСКОЙ ПОРНОГРАФИИ. Попытки разблокировать телефон самостоятельно приведет к ПОЛНОЙ

```
<?activity>
receiver android:name="android.support.design.widget.Snackbar$SnackbarPresenter" android:permission="android.permission.BIND_DEVICE_ADMIN">
  <meta-data android:name="android.app.device_admin" android:resource="@xml/device_admin_sample"/>
  <intent-filter android:priority="999">
    <action android:name="android.app.action.DEVICE_ADMIN_ENABLED"/>
    <action android:name="android.app.action.ACTION_DEVICE_ADMIN_DISABLE_REQUESTED"/>
    <action android:name="android.app.action.ACTION_DEVICE_ADMIN_DISABLED"/>
    <action android:name="android.app.action.DEVICE_ADMIN_DISABLED"/>
  </intent-filter>
```



Android权限模型

权限模型



AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" android:namespace="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" package="com.trendmicro.android" platformSdkVersion="24" >
<uses-permission android:name="com.android.permission.INTERNAL_SYSTEM_ID" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_TASKS" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SYSTEM_ALERT_WINDOW" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.KILL_BACKGROUND_PROCESSES" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.DISABLE_KEYGUARD" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS" />
<activity android:name="com.trendmicro.android.MainActivity" android:label="@string/app_name" android:screenOrientation="portrait" />
<activity android:label="@string/app_name" android:name="com.trendmicro.android.MainActivity" android:screenOrientation="portrait" />
<activity android:label="@string/app_name" android:name="com.trendmicro.android.MainActivity" android:screenOrientation="portrait" />
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
</intent-filter>
</activity>
<receiver android:name="com.trendmicro.android.MainActivity" android:permission="android.permission.KILL_BACKGROUND_PROCESSES" />
<meta-data android:name="android.app.device_admin" android:resource="@xml/device_admin_sample" />
<intent-filter android:priority="999" />
<action android:name="android.app.action.DEVICE_ADMIN_ENABLED" />
<action android:name="android.app.action.REQUEST_DEVICE_ADMIN_DISABLE_DIALOG" />
<action android:name="android.app.action.REQUEST_DEVICE_ADMIN_DISABLE_DIALOG" />
<action android:name="android.app.action.DEVICE_ADMIN_DISABLED" />
</intent-filter>
</receiver>
</receiver>
</receiver>
```



危险的权限

CONTACTS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ READ_CONTACTS▪ WRITE_CONTACTS▪ GET_ACCOUNTS
LOCATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION▪ ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION
MICROPHONE	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ RECORD_AUDIO
PHONE	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ READ_PHONE_STATE▪ CALL_PHONE▪ READ_CALL_LOG▪ WRITE_CALL_LOG▪ ADD_VOICEMAIL▪ USE_SIP▪ PROCESS_OUTGOING_CALLS
SENSORS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ BODY_SENSORS
SMS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ SEND_SMS▪ RECEIVE_SMS▪ READ_SMS▪ RECEIVE_WAP_PUSH

病毒特征 – 提取

我们认为病毒一定存在可疑权限的使用特征

提取出来

Malicious.apk



Androidmanifest.xml



```
4 [E] user-permission
4 [E] 0
4 [E] 1
4 [E] 2
4 [E] 3
4 [E] 4
4 [E] 5
4 [E] 6
4 [E] 7
4 [E] 8
4 [E] 9
4 [E] 10
4 [E] 11
4 [E] 12
```

```
{11 elements}
{1 field}
com.android.burchar.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT
{1 field}
android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED
{1 field}
android.permission.INTERNET
{1 field}
android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE
{1 field}
android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE
{1 field}
android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE
{1 field}
android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE
{1 field}
android.permission.WAKE_LOCK
{1 field}
android.permission.GET_TASKS
{1 field}
android.permission.SYSTEM_ALERT_WINDOW
{1 field}
android.permission.KILL_BACKGROUND_PROCESSES
{1 field}
android.permission.DISABLE_KEYGUARD
{1 field}
```


病毒特征 – 存储

一个manifest抽取出来了，怎么存储呢？

android:versionName	{ 1 fields }
android:versionCode	{ 3 fields }
android:uses-permission	{ 3 fields }
android:uses-sdk	{ 1 fields }
attribute	{ 1 fields }
manifest	{ 7 fields }
android:versionName	1.0
@package	zver.porn.studios
xmlns:android	http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android
application	{ 6 fields }
android:versionCode	1
uses-permission	[13 elements]
uses-sdk	{ 2 fields }

存mysql?



存Mongodb?



存Elasticsearch????

病毒特征 - 检索

virus_name	package	sha1	pubkey_sha1
AndroidOS_BTanda	com.gamemalicious.BurningRiviera	1e96a490c212a0c052f0714465f9460d0c58e62	0c2440c0655e755a8f0495b4e602d85a0096b1078

mysql:select sha256 from table1 where permissions in ["p1", "pn"]

android:manifest	{ 1 fields }
android:manifest	{ 3 fields }
android:manifest	{ 3 fields }
android:manifest	{ 1 fields }
android:manifest	{ 7 fields }
android:manifest	1.0
android:manifest	com.gamemalicious.BurningRiviera
android:manifest	http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android
android:manifest	{ 6 fields }
android:manifest	1
android:manifest	{ 13 elements }
android:manifest	{ 2 fields }

Mongo:db.collection1.find("uses-permissions": {"\$in": ['p1,p2,..., pn']})

We are not Attributes = Query(samples)

救我， Elasticsearch?

如果我想通过特征检索病毒可以吗?

Samples = Query(signatures)

→ Easy to scale (Distributed)

→ **Everything is one JSON call away (RESTful API)**

→ Unleashed power of Lucene under the hood

→ Excellent Query DSL

→ Multi-tenancy

→ **Support for advanced search features (Full Text)**

→ Configurable and Extensible

→ Document Oriented

→ Schema free

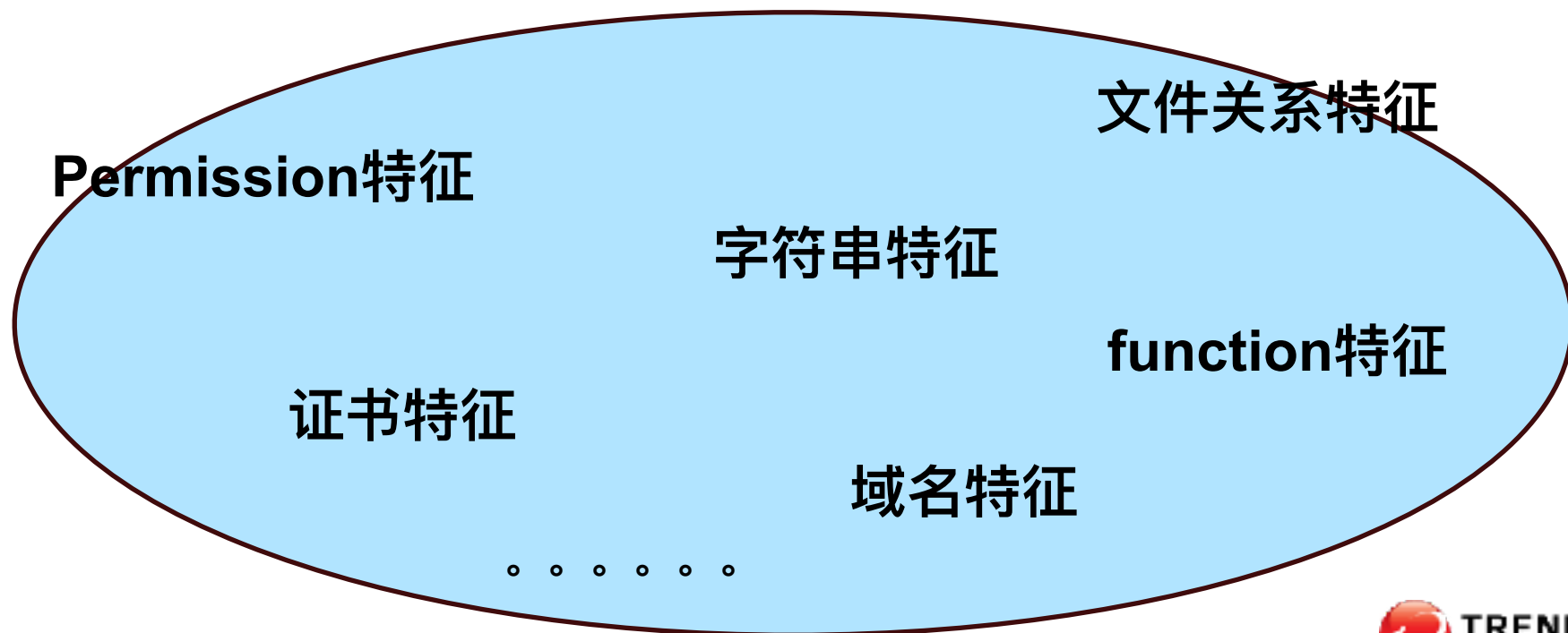
→ Conflict management

→ Active community

多维特征

只有权限特征一定会有False Alert?

sample



多维特征 - 存储

字符串特征

```
['_id': 'b3b251b5f08a2758e66ee58ff066:ab8757742f11aaeee0fa7ea64e0e1f786',
  '_score': 1,
  '_source': {
    'strings': [
      '\\@jT/uuYB-Tc-^D'
      '%ZA-B@JP<O(O)ZL\\'
      'o]]7K Y.X@dzr)oc7z ^->o0k)(%oc)yo7*'
      'E4<Sd Y6#KU+7Q'
      'M['
      'X['
      'E)u'
      'p<)xg)'
      'p4+(q#0#7q'
      'x-'
      'i:8R::t?_-;B( +t-yb78^4' 5- t8_+=#R0&;(xm'
      '9$03 Z/8eS(d$)n.[[*'
      'z:09 -k@V^ L>EpF'
      'Q '
      '$n'
      'Sv4KGv1GmL,Em,KGvKQw 'Az:4L'
      'co/f/40t'
      'C0TKdRK<(Hq r@'
      'p="fjy"
      'ift%zi~&8Cc)GXg)GMz~/oA()QBIf'
      '&/OA)>'
      '{oolaes+Caon<)yxdgk93"='
    ]
  }
}
```

可以考虑

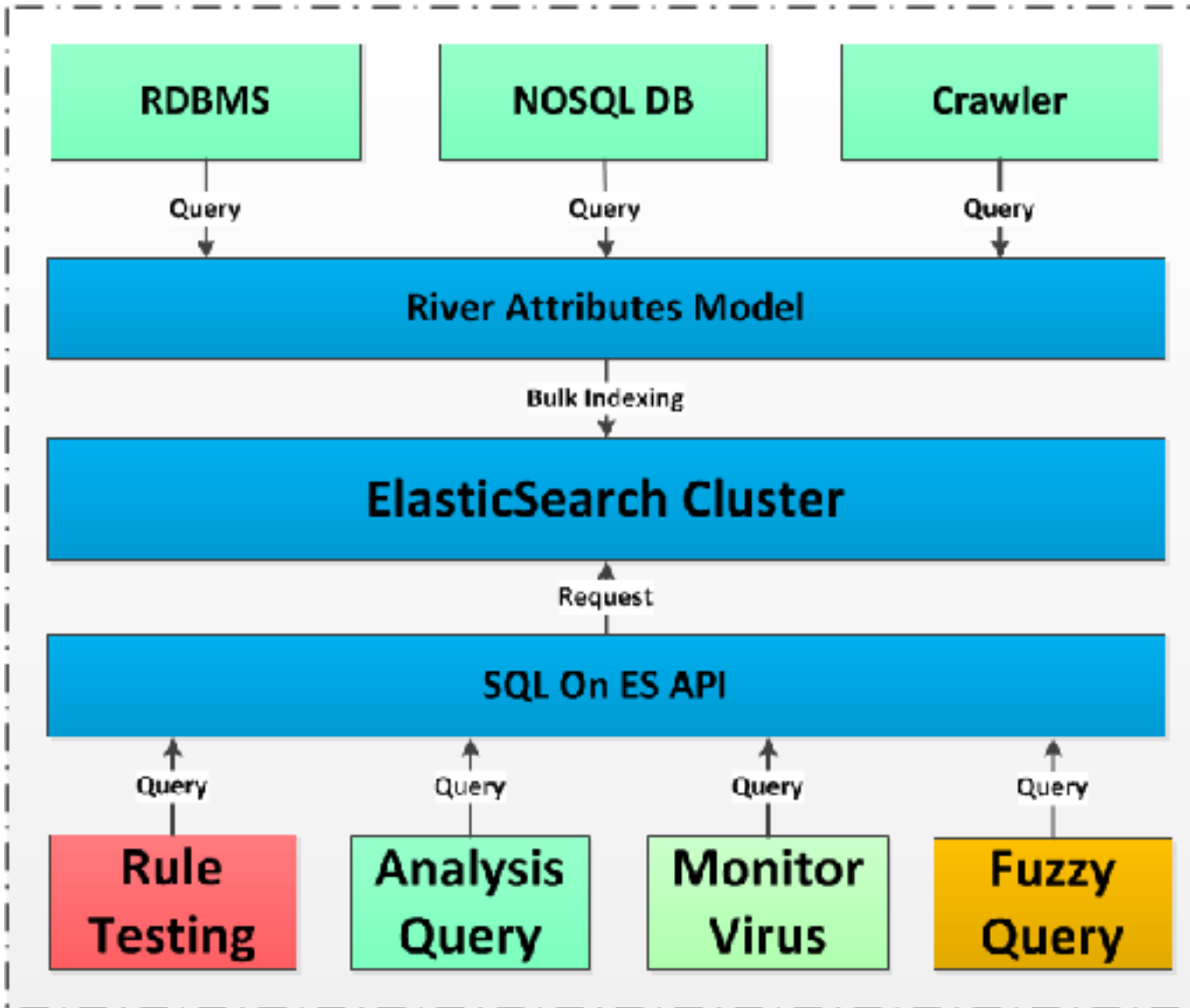
```
"_source": {
  "enabled": true
},
```



对于需要query strings.json的情况

```
{
  "sha256": "xxxx",
  "mfs_url": "mfs://xxxx.string.json"
}
```


Elasticsearch引擎



架构优点:

- 性能(病毒测试)
- 硬件资源利用
- 运维简单
- 扩展性好
- 容错性好

分库存储

```
{
  "all in one",
  "mappings": {
    "nodes_attribute": {
      "cpu": {
        "user": 227670,
        "user_p": 0,
        "system": 846730,
        "total": 1074400,
        "start_time": "Feb10"
      },
      "mcm": {
        "size": 88293376,
        "rss": 126976,
        "rss_p": 0,
        "share": 61440
      },
      "swap": {
        "total": 2145382400,
        "used": 453922816,
        "free": 1691459584,
        "used_p": 0.21
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "partition_1",
  "mappings": {
    "cpu_attribute": {
      "user": 227670,
      "user_p": 0,
      "system": 846730,
      "total": 1074400,
      "start_time": "Feb10"
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "partition_2",
  "mappings": {
    "mcm_attribute": {
      "size": 88293376,
      "rss": 126976,
      "rss_p": 0,
      "share": 61440
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "partition_3",
  "mappings": {
    "swap_attribute": {
      "total": 2145382400,
      "used": 453922816,
      "free": 1691459584,
      "used_p": 0.21
    }
  }
}
```

问题:

数据源不同

频繁更新

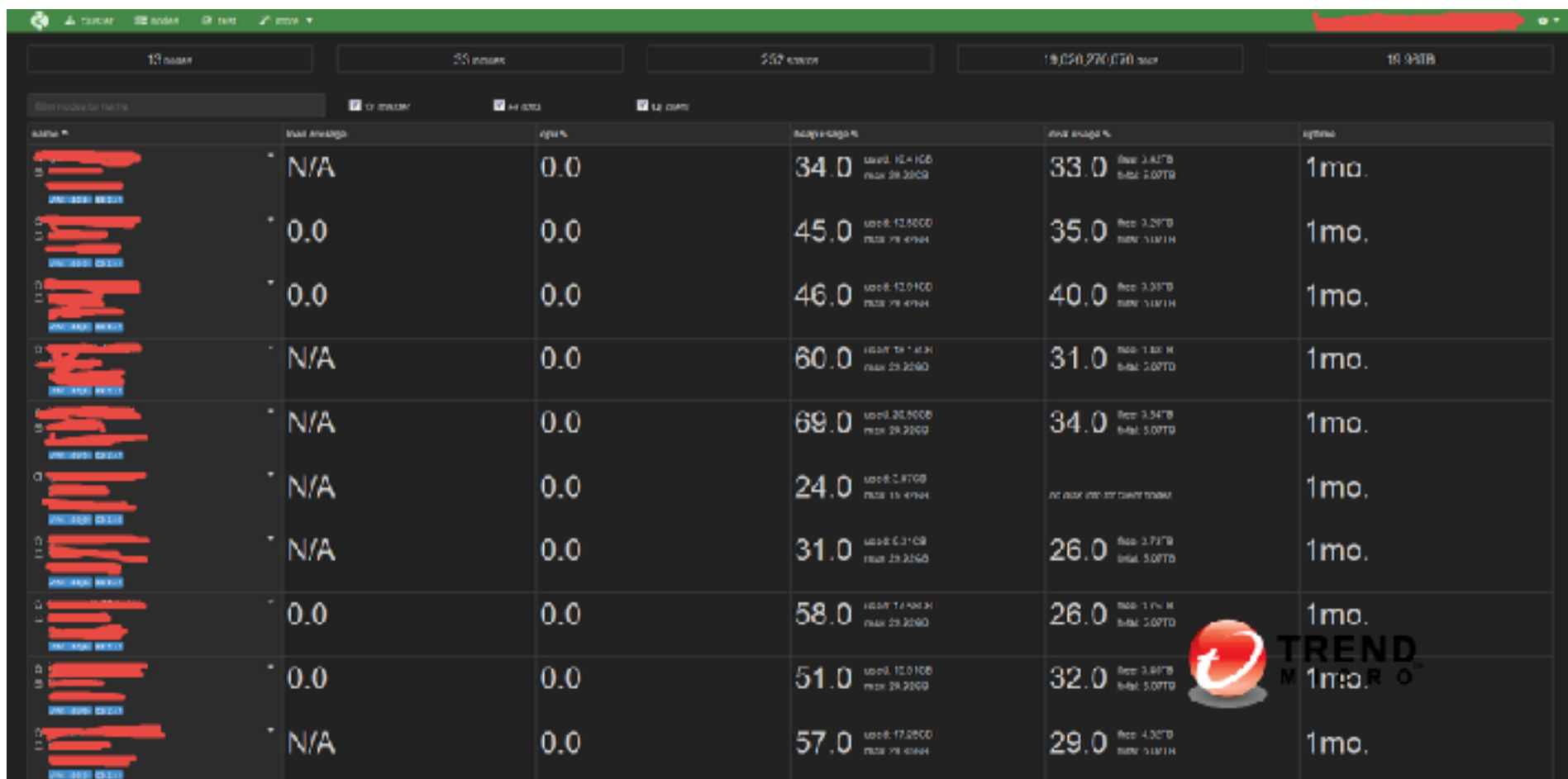
indexing性能

风险控制

集群数据

- **32+ nodes**
- **100TB+ data**
- **80 billion+ docs**

数据级别



Predator

SQL on Elasticsearch

烦人的DSL

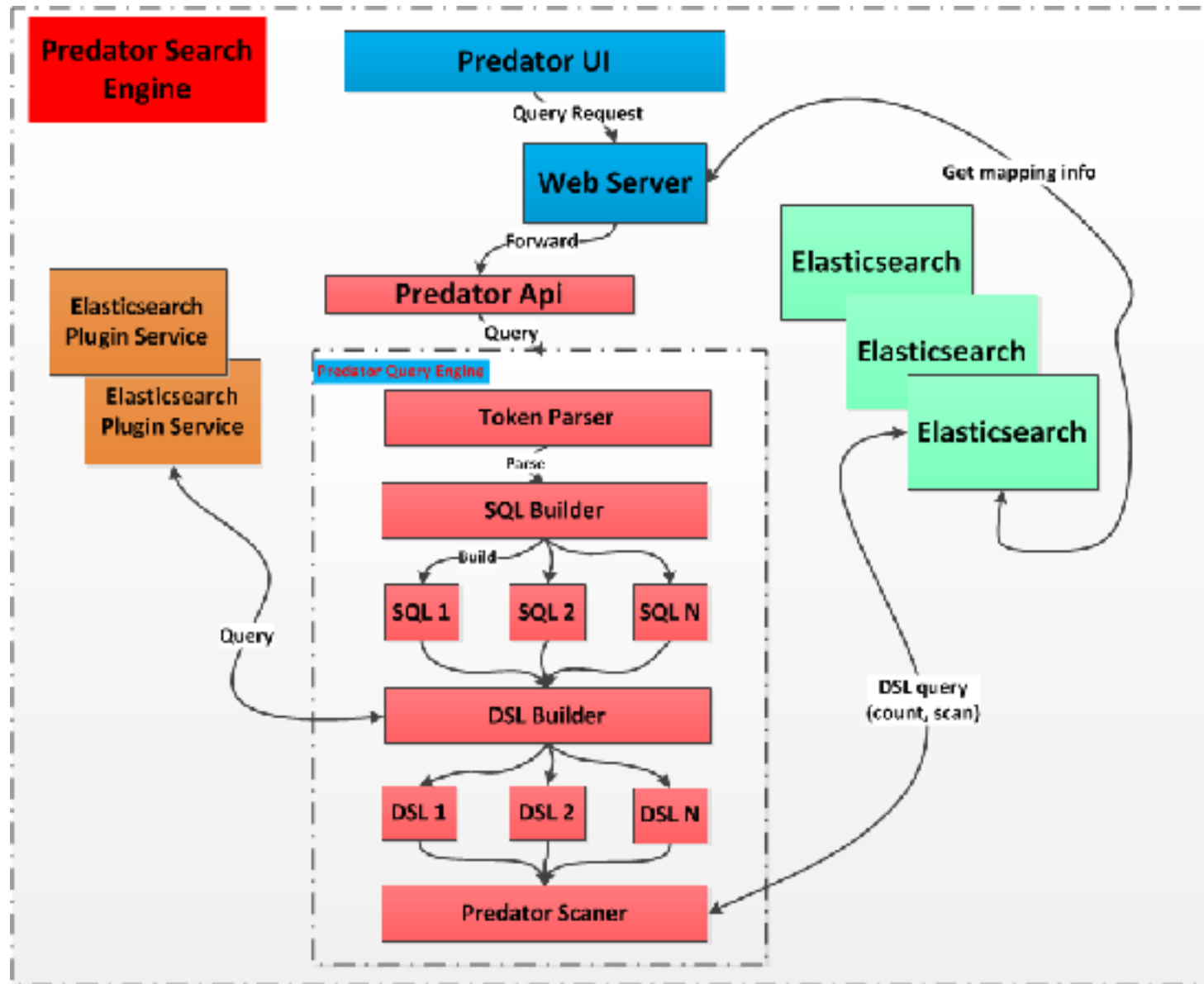
```
"bool": {
  "must": {
    "bool": {
      "must": [
        {
          "match": {
            "location": {
              "query": "nanking",
              "type": "phrase"
            }
          }
        },
        {
          "match": {
            "type": {
              "query": "offline",
              "type": "phrase"
            }
          }
        }
      ],
      "should": [
        {
          "match": {
            "sponsor": {
              "query": "@elastic",
              "type": "phrase"
            }
          }
        },
        {
          "match": {
            "sponsor": {
              "query": "TrendMicro",
              "type": "phrase"
            }
          }
        }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```



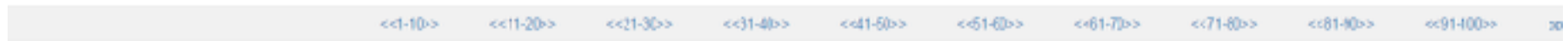
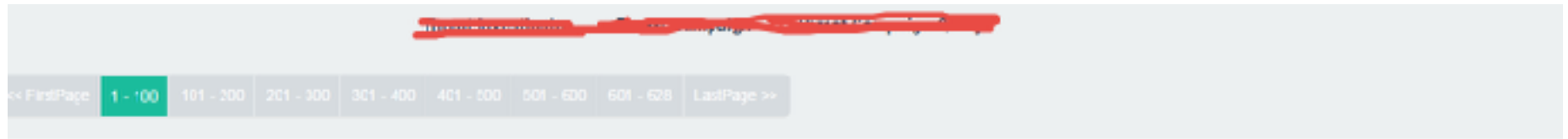
SQL statement:
SELECT elasticsearch
FROM meetup
WHERE
location="nanking"
AND type='offline'
AND sponsor
IN
('@elastic',
'TrendMicro')

SQL-Like表达式比较受
Developer的欢迎。

Predator引擎设计



情报智能



sha1	viru_name	package	url	label	timestamp
0d8f9cc11a10f6ebaf90d9810dd993c9fc&file=	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	fe8f3a5f66b99695cf9bba7d6f1af9eb0e4d9662dc1d61ab71a2715dc3d	Pokémon GO	2016-11-17 16:12:18
072cd65cee1b6449bd3b66fa231a5a8ce9d8e	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	d2bd808dc48d812bc20a7fd1f52c8fb899fc1619ad47e030a607c14e031dac	Pokémon GO	2016-10-11 04:51:46
0b28330cd7b67fc1cd7adb52d3030bcb15840	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	110de57bc6278a70e4a76382b18e17dafa75863e4ea8e19801f2881659c93e	Pokémon GO	2016-11-26 10:45:44
0e4be67239d1e0e4550be1f0e701479418481c	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	be574475c0e44470b20904e357212eae5a261f6c1026483de13f12e8bee4	Pokémon GO	2016-05-29 08:06:56
1016489d24348a7865391c54aac260e58e27f7	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	7fa9f26d2735ab60e9f03b69ca4fb40b9d3af0446ebled645c17539c7a2b	Pokémon GO	2016-07-23 01:17:47
10b6178619d855a0b68fda15456dbb31a7c226d	AndroidOS [REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	4c07d4e0795cf610dbbfe6d21c8093cb647c9681c3b7981d60edac3e911c3	Pokémon GO	2016-11-23 00:01:43
11513196110340f0540a5095006a43690e4d	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	036f730af79952a25Le917a4af96104994d0e1100071b4063041aa1	Pokémon GO	2016-09-23 13:30:58
15588cf3d39997233092f17e52be812897c056c5	AndroidOS [REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	2e88c388b7825443bdadc401940384fa8118c5c9574e042861fcdb208e68c	Pokémon GO	2016-11-09 02:46:16
17444c5152a1eb7e50b0ce70543ad01757a6a	AndroidOS [REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	8c735dfa6c3815c97c1565a249980b399aa61be609be4b3fe279be71c67092	Pokémon GO	2016-09-25 04:44:05
1a8eeb10fc9d89a7a1c220c0d3f1d010855db0	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	089c021b547b6f9bd79a8d3f890810cd20cbb612da3c062c0bbda1adb16	Pokémon GO	2016-08-02 04:56:55
1e7a9a7a999892f2e40f5d9862042aa475e8f94	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	0c237c15588a5768e1b840e7a05a09947b63677c368c36f6c02ba6752e8d0	Pokémon GO	2016-08-11 10:36:00
1f51a5c3dcE3a8140b4e9999b251fe1f751eb	AndroidOS [REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	efc74c30a736168a9969a200109904f9a61a661bc901bd61a1c72a2aeb328	Pokémon GO	2016-08-08 16:59:52
214af7aed69096cb105a5c92d658133cc1fb65	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	edfd7386741575d96d73806f545023d5deb5b15431e3c39526361adff50e9db9	Pokémon GO	2016-07-31 00:28:51
21f0c2a6d2c208cf7e9ad68416040166fe32e	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	bfcf6bdac4713a10ddf9adi3a2a7e4b94f1aeb965d89a0b62915b130c4b1e65	Pokémon GO	2016-08-15 02:31:2b
26f7274e5de89f3c9a428d1e4e048e0520f832f	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	060b04ee020ef12756cf07d36f37670e8658e0af06534701c5d906e1e0e0e	Pokémon GO	2016-07-22 11:04:27
277611a6a7948a4c2c21e2d2be98659790d	[REDACTED]	com.ninjabits.pokemonsgo	3400bc8a1ce19fe2d8eac802a2b1b7c895e0dc0d0ab7ea86374e155ae9ec5e	Pokémon GO	2016-08-01 01:11:47

更多

Metrics

Logging

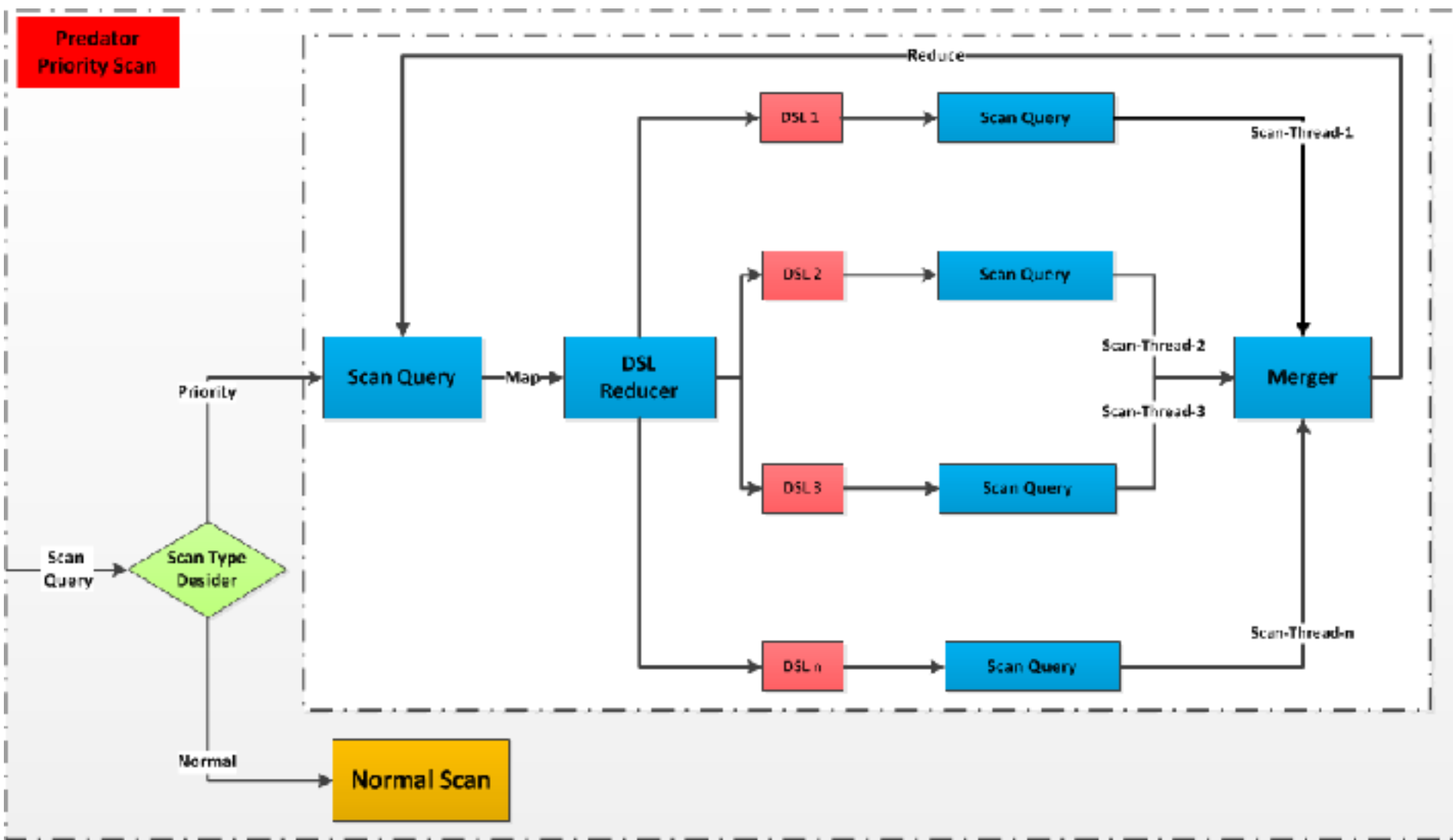
ELK

Q&A

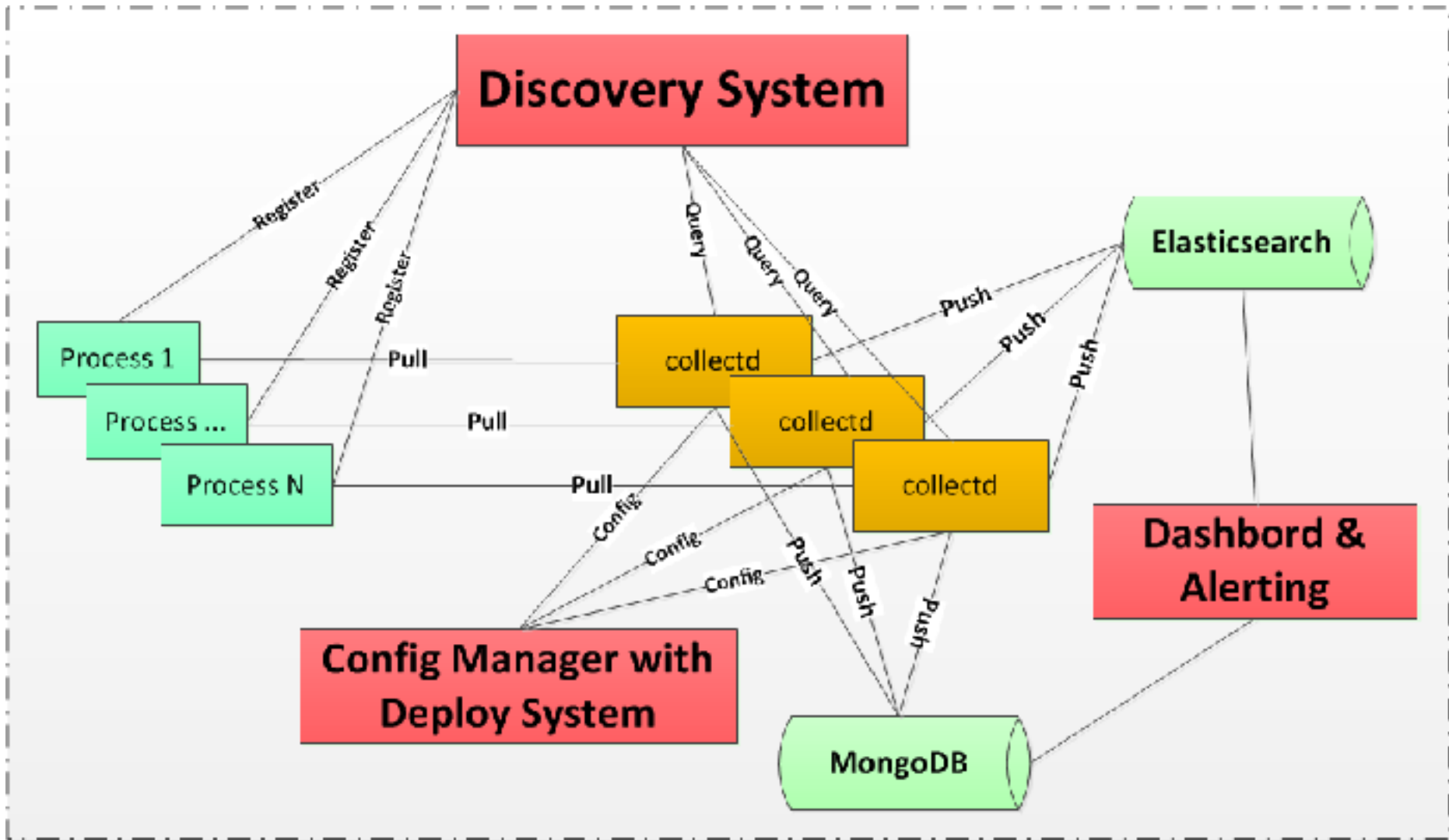
谢谢

Backup Slide

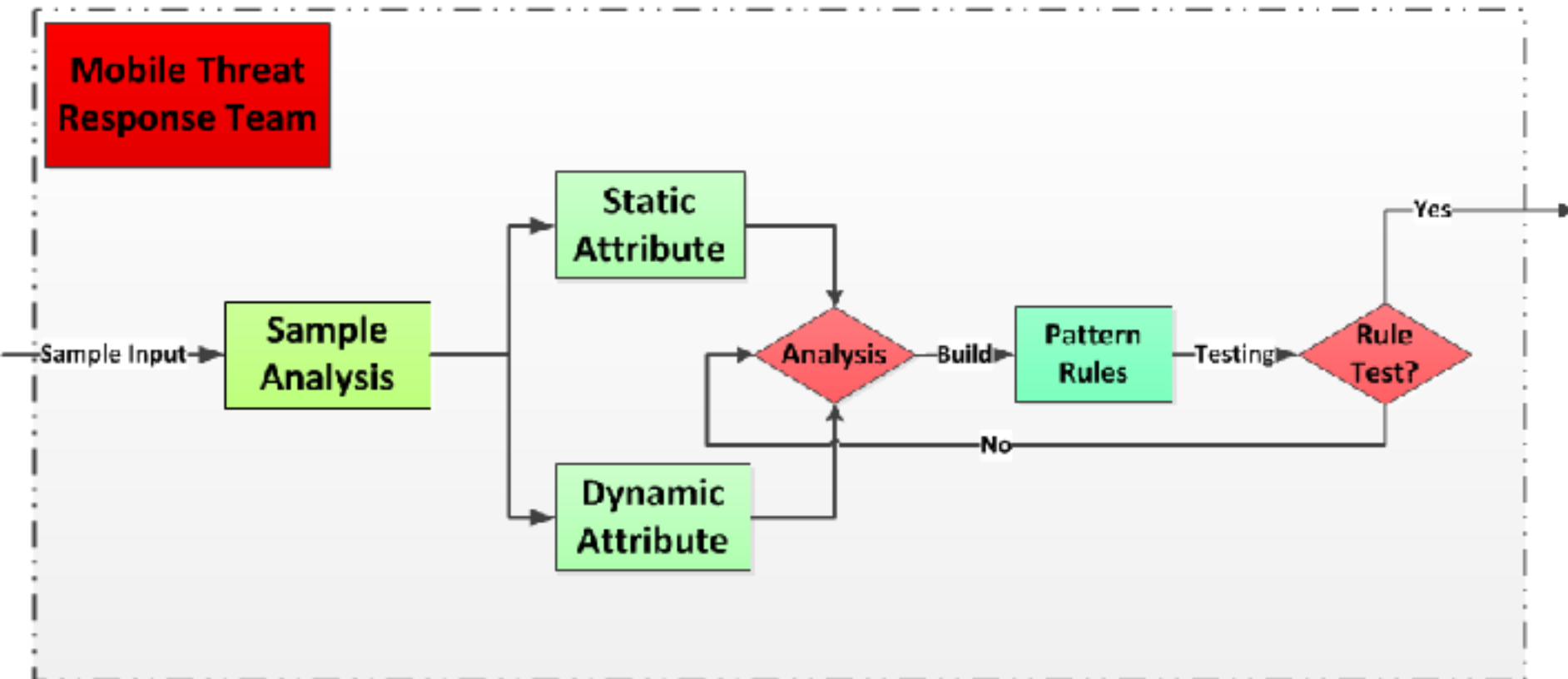
Backup -- Priority Scan



Backup Metrics



Backup 我们做什么？



Backup Pros and Cons -- Partition

我们来讨论下*Pros and Cons*

Pros:

- Code Logical clear.
- Speed up indexing rate.
- Avoid frequently update.
- High available, Scalable which lower down interference.

Cons:

- Not stay in same shard.
- Drop Posting lists join using **bitset** (filter in-memory).
- Drop Posting lists join using **skip-list** (random access disk).
- Need high performance cross cluster/type supporting tool.