

# Disaster Engineer — 逆向运维

爱投资—李鑫



# 1

## 传统运维

运维好似冰山，深度如冰山之下看不见；效果如冰山之上可感知

## ▼ General

**Request URL:** https://www.itouzi.com/  
**Request Method:** GET  
**Status Code:** ● 200 OK  
**Remote Address:** 218.11.1.106:443  
**Referrer Policy:** no-referrer-when-downgrade

▼ Response Headers [view source](#)

**Accept-Ranges:** bytes  
**Connection:** keep-alive  
**Content-Type:** text/html  
**Date:** Sun, 16 Jul 2017 14:58:56 GMT  
**ETag:** "596b7efa-d27b"  
**Nginx:** webhz06  
**Server:** nginx/1.6.2  
**Transfer-Encoding:** chunked  
**Vary:** Accept-Encoding

## ▼ General

**Request URL:** https://www.itouzi.com/  
**Request Method:** GET  
**Status Code:** ● 200 OK  
**Remote Address:** 218.11.1.106:443  
**Referrer Policy:** no-referrer-when-downgrade

▼ Response Headers [view source](#)

**Accept-Ranges:** bytes  
**Connection:** keep-alive  
**Content-Type:** text/html  
**Date:** Sun, 16 Jul 2017 14:58:02 GMT  
**ETag:** "596b7ef9-d27b"  
**Nginx:** webhz01  
**Server:** nginx/1.6.2  
**Transfer-Encoding:** chunked  
**Vary:** Accept-Encoding



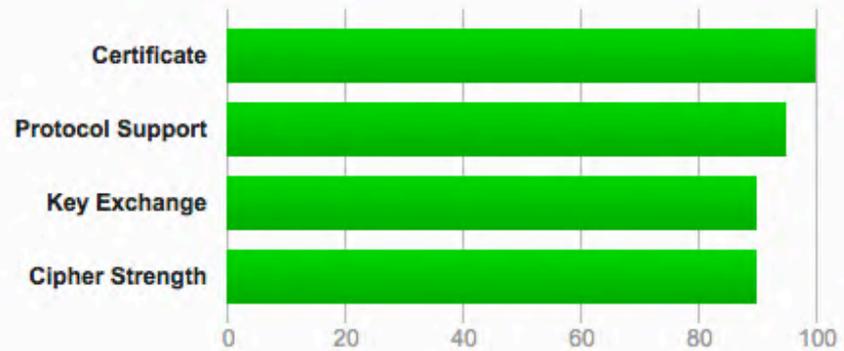
# SSL Report: [www.iseecapital.com](http://www.iseecapital.com) (120.55.226.220)

Scanned on: Sat, 29 Jul 2017 06:28:24 UTC | [Hide](#) | [Clear cache](#)

[Scan Another](#)

## Summary

Overall Rating



Visit our [documentation page](#) for more information, configuration guides, and books. Known issues are documented [here](#).

This site works only in browsers with SNI support.

HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS) with long duration deployed on this server. [MORE INFO »](#)

# Q HSTS

Tips

请求头——

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=172800

注意——

部分集群配置SSL-Cache  
Safari浏览器SSL断开连接

2

# DevOps

不会开发的运维不是好测试



日志存储



容错与扩展

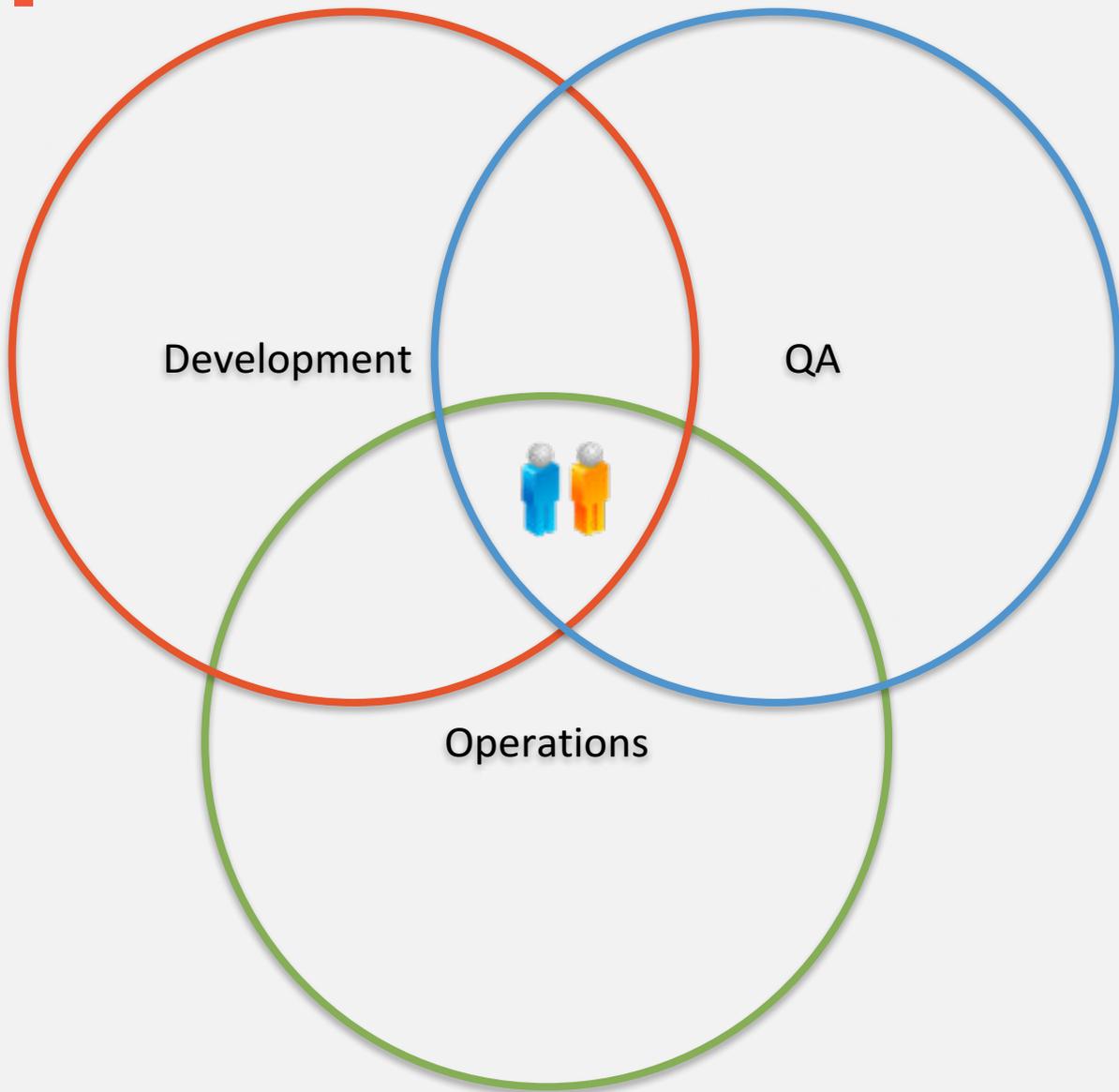


预警/报警



自动化

2. 掌握Java或Python，精通Shell，能熟练使用来完成日常系统运维等工作；
3. 熟悉Linux操作系统，了解常用开源系统（如LVS、redis、nginx、tomcat等）的架构、配置、优化；
4. 网络相关基础知识扎实，对常见网络协议有深刻理解（DNS, HTTP, TCP/UDP, VPN等）；
5. 了解Hadoop/HBase/Storm/HDFS/Zookeeper，并有相关编程经验；
6. 熟练使用各种调试抓包工具，能独立分析、解决和归纳问题（有移动设备调试经验者加分，熟悉性能者加分）；
7. 对分布式系统有了解的优先，在开源社群活跃并有积极贡献者优先；（简历请附github个人地址等）



熟悉计算机网络



熟悉Linux



使用ZABBIX



使用Jenkins

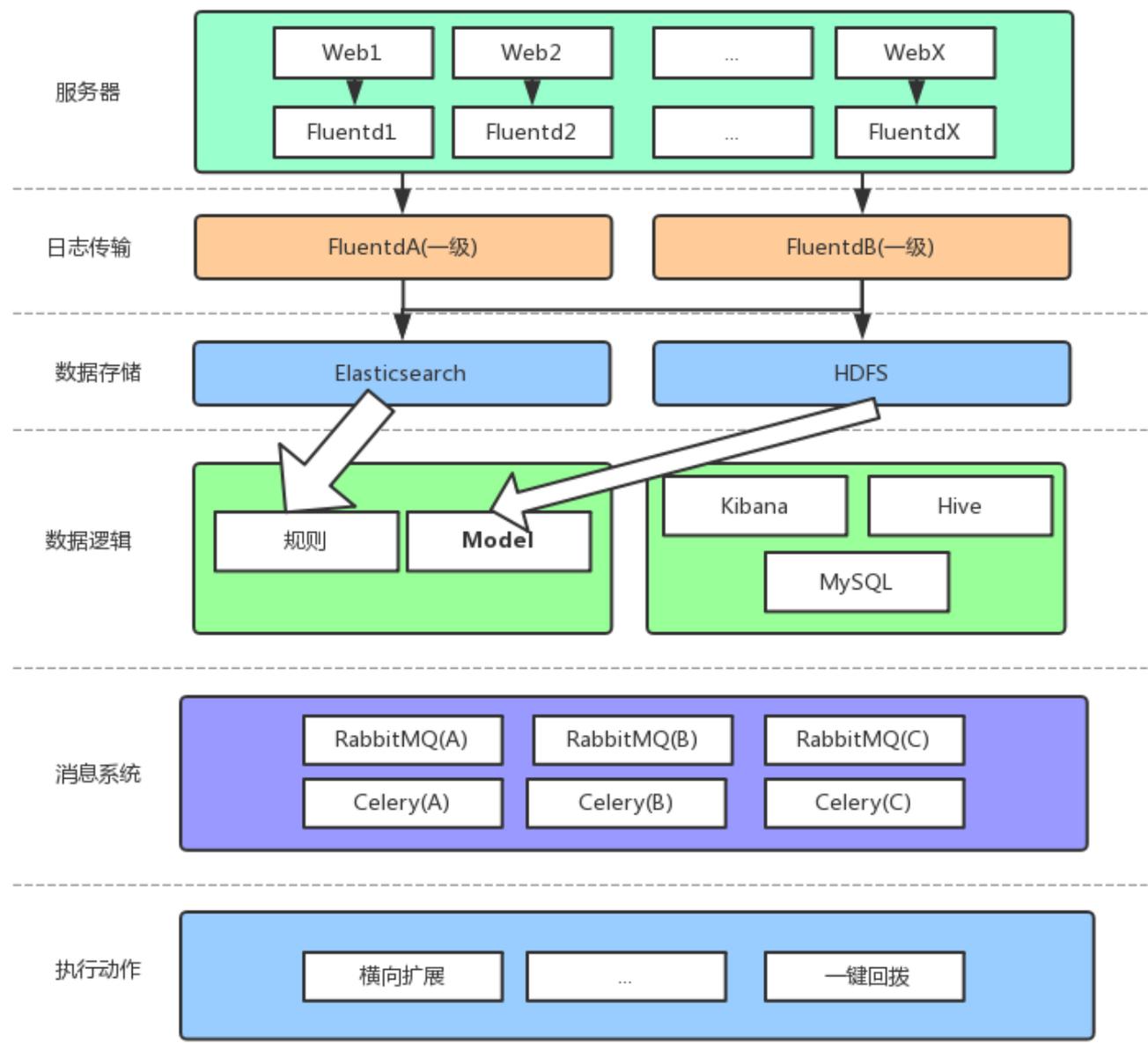


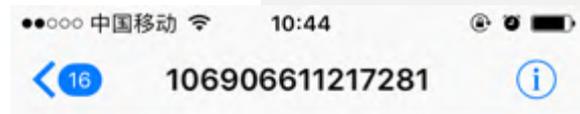
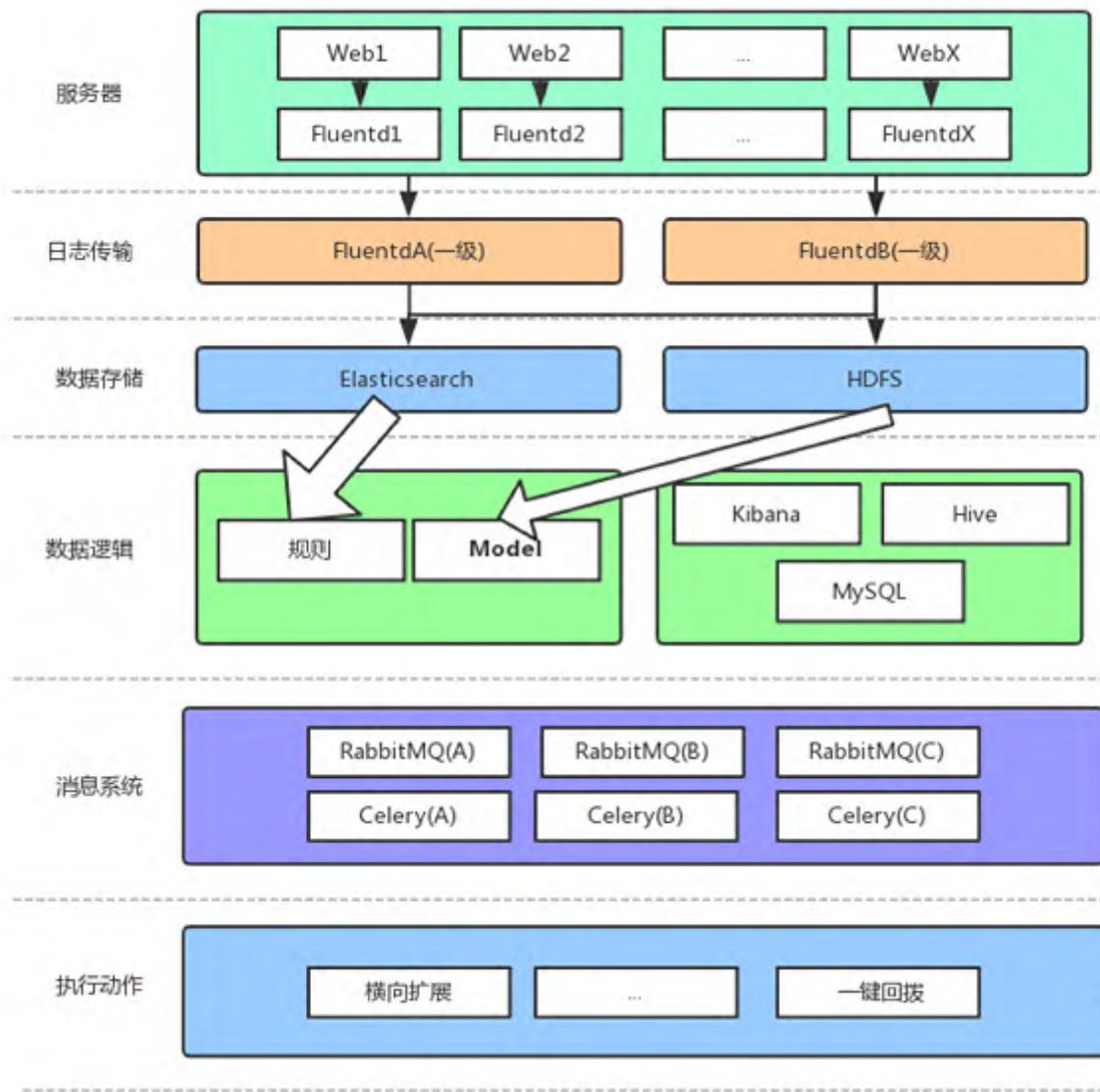
使用Ansible



搭建ELK

在上线前后，一类可以 **加速版本迭代，并保障接近实时的业务异常响应** 的IT工程师



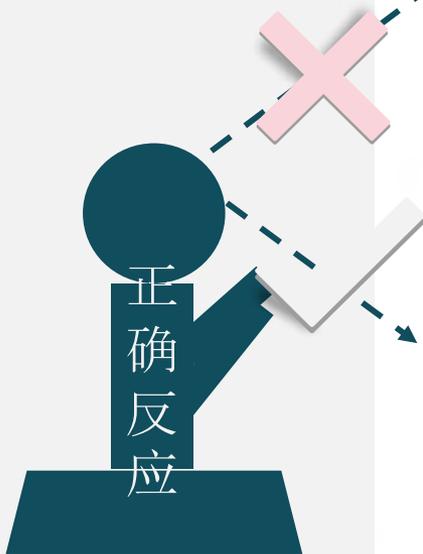
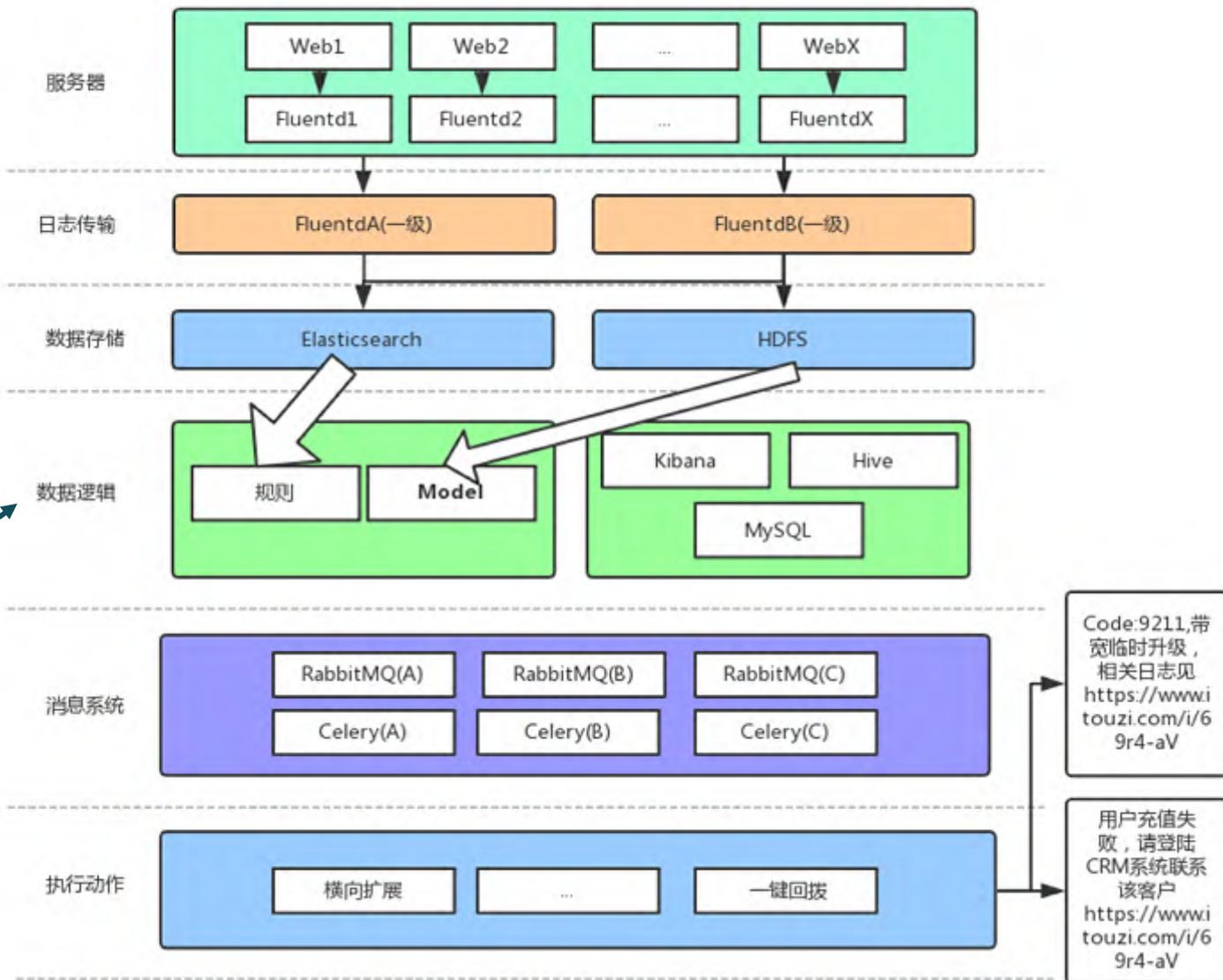


短信/彩信  
今天10:38

【爱投资】用户充值失败，请登录CRM系统联系该客户  
[www.itouzi.com/i/69r4-aV](http://www.itouzi.com/i/69r4-aV)

Code:9211,带  
宽临时升级，  
相关日志见  
<https://www.itouzi.com/i/69r4-aV>

用户充值失败，  
请登录CRM系统联系  
该客户  
<https://www.itouzi.com/i/69r4-aV>



# 测 预 户 用

1 补充缺失值

2 人工筛选维度

3 DictVectorizer向量化

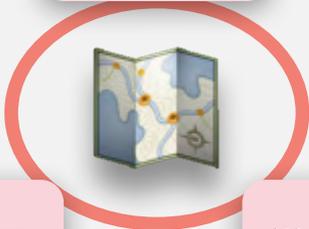
4 XGB / RandomForest

5 GridSearchCV



探究知识背景

深度拓展



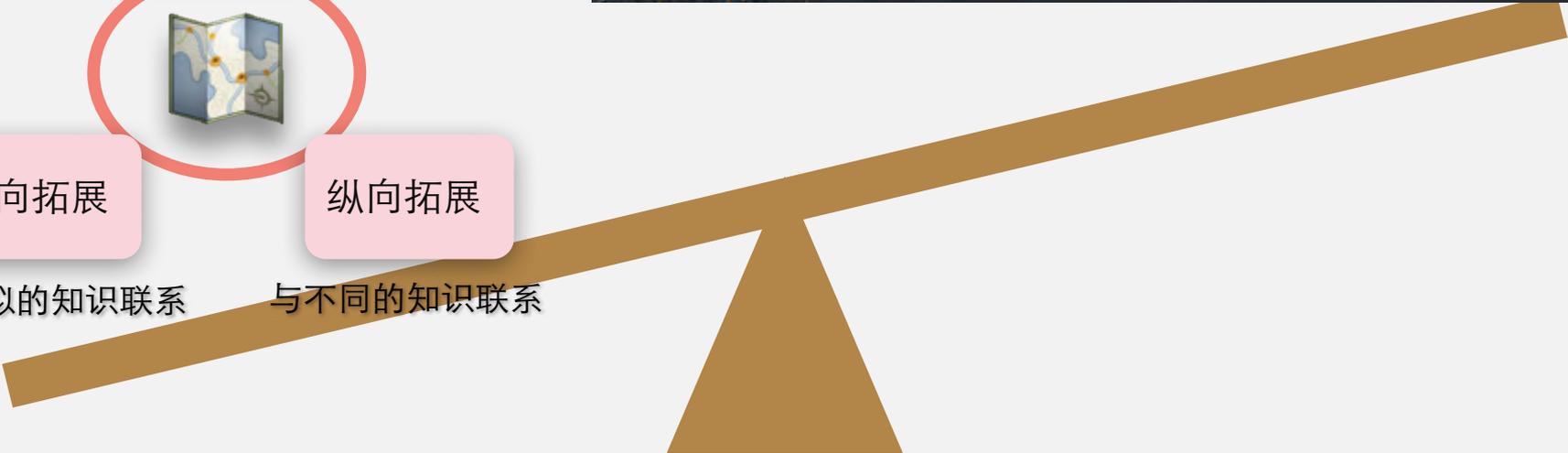
横向拓展

纵向拓展

```

import pandas as pd
from sklearn.feature_extraction import DictVectorizer
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from sklearn.grid_search import GridSearchCV
X_train = train[selected_features]
X_test = test[selected_features]
y_train = train['Invested']
X_train['Age'].fillna(X_train['Age'].mean(), inplace=True)
X_test['Age'].fillna(X_test['Age'].mean(), inplace=True)
dict_vec = DictVectorizer(sparse=False)
X_train = dict_vec.fit_transform(X_train.to_dict(orient='record'))
X_test = dict_vec.transform(X_test.to_dict(orient='record'))
params = {'max_depth':range(2, 7), 'n_estimators':range(100, 1100, 200), 'learning_rate':[0.05, 0.1, 0.25, 0.5, 1.0]}
xgbc_best = XGBClassifier()
gs = GridSearchCV(xgbc_best, params, n_jobs=-1, cv=5, verbose=1)
gs.fit(X_train, y_train)

```



与类似的知识联系

与不同的知识联系

## 真正的运维都是擅长做出正确**反应**的人 而不是**预言家**

**AI(Artificial Intelligence):让机器模仿人类智能**  
**IA(Intelligence Amplification)让机器增强人类智能**  
人的决策反馈使得机器更聪明  
机器智能帮助人做出更快更准确的决策

3

**IAOps**

人工

自动

智能

智慧



Zoom: 1h 2h 3h 6h 12h 1d 7d 14d 1m 3m All

2017-07-18 15:20 - 2017-07-18 16:20 (now)

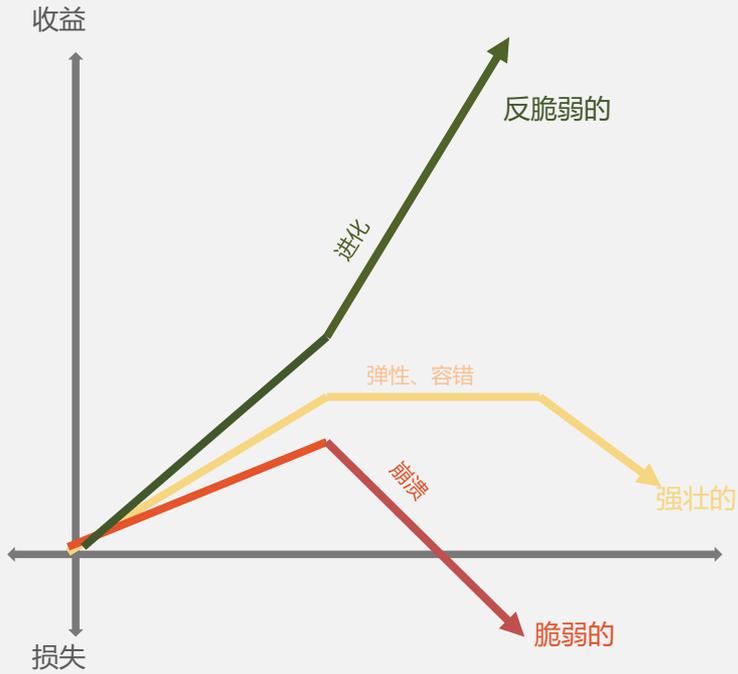
Navigation controls including zoom and time range selection.

itzmongo2: redis内存使用 (1h)



redis内存使用 [all] last 53.24 MByte min 53.17 MByte avg 53.95 MByte max 55.13 MByte

# 反脆弱—迭代式进化



脆弱性



强韧性



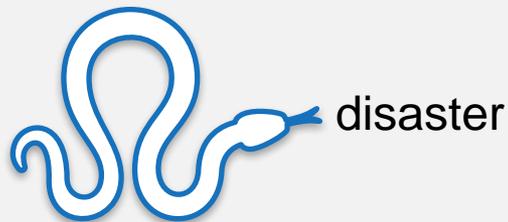
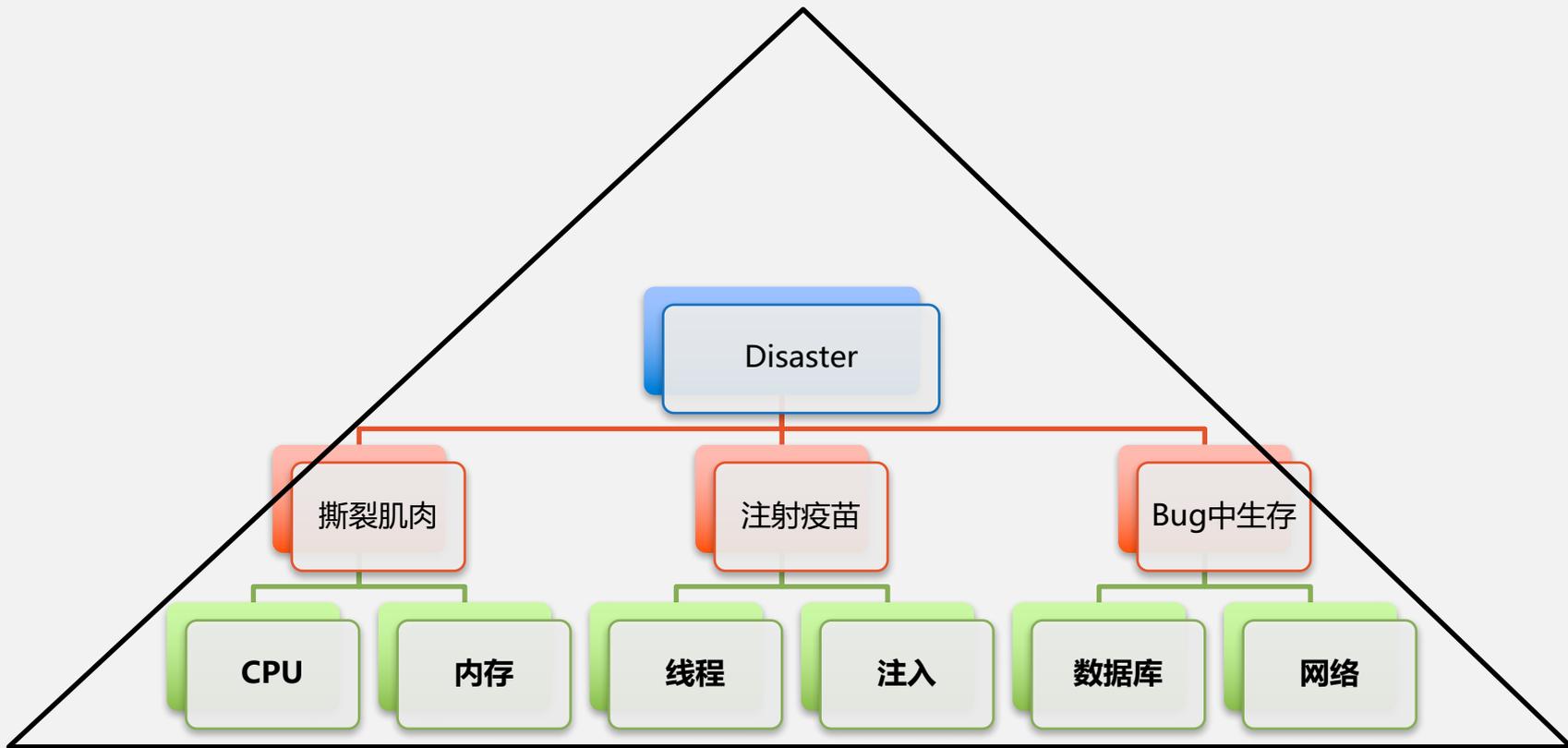
反脆弱性



有漏洞升级系统，没漏洞制造漏洞升级系统

4

**Disaster**





随机杀掉进程，看程序是否有 预警 报警 自修复 并且 不影响线上业务

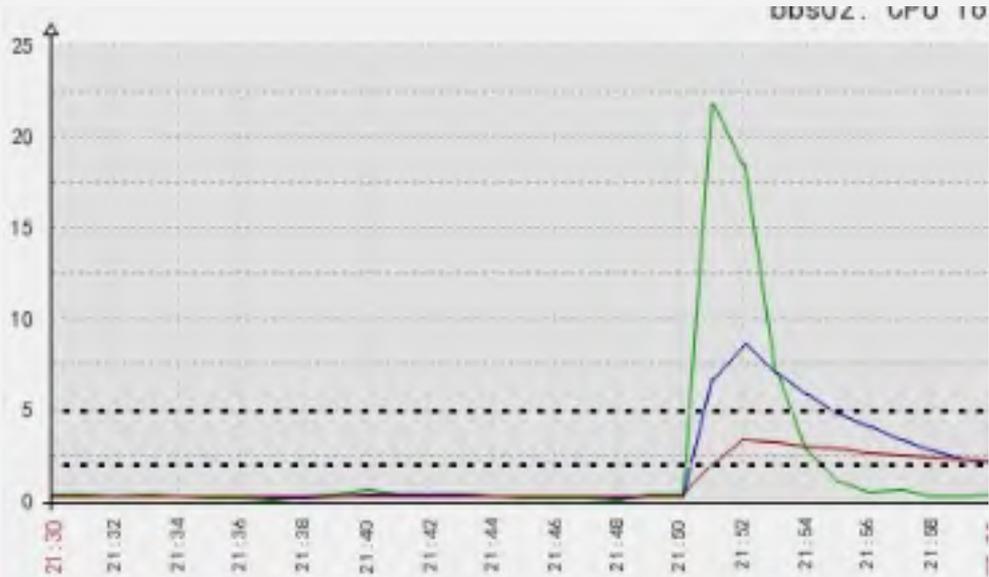
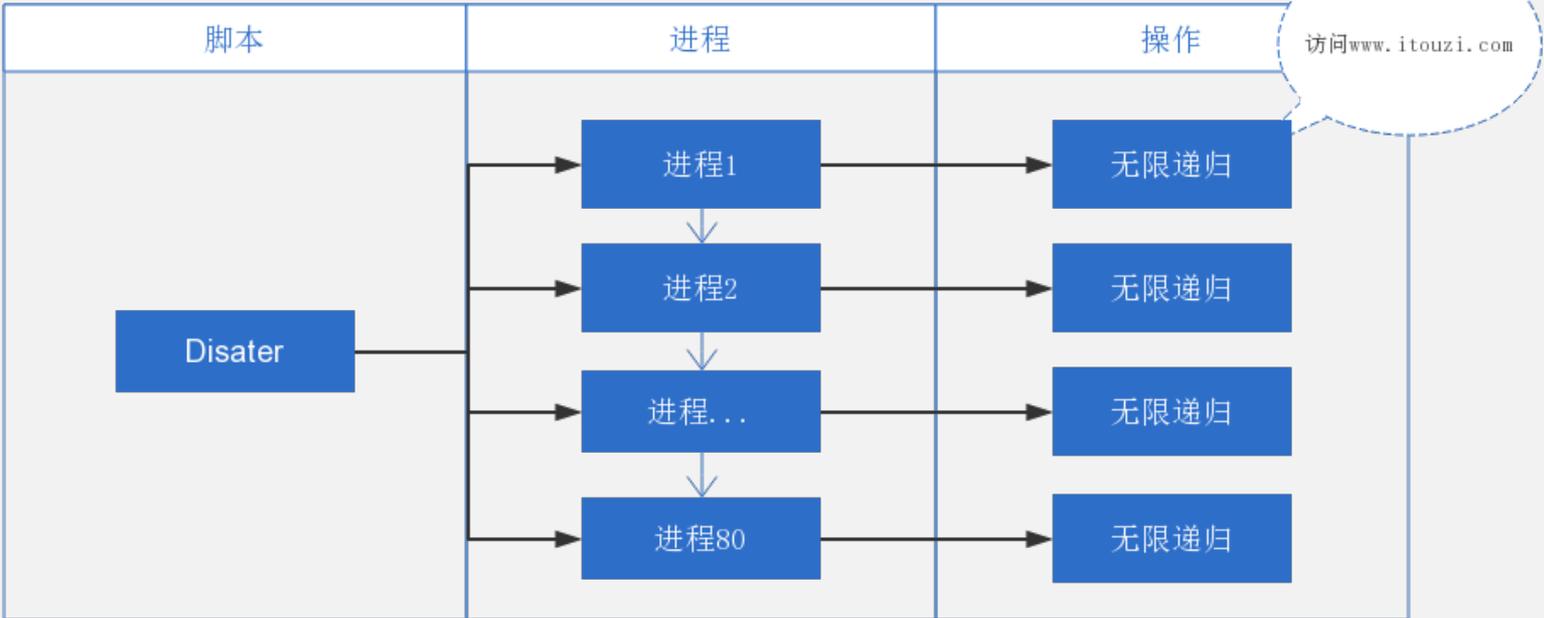


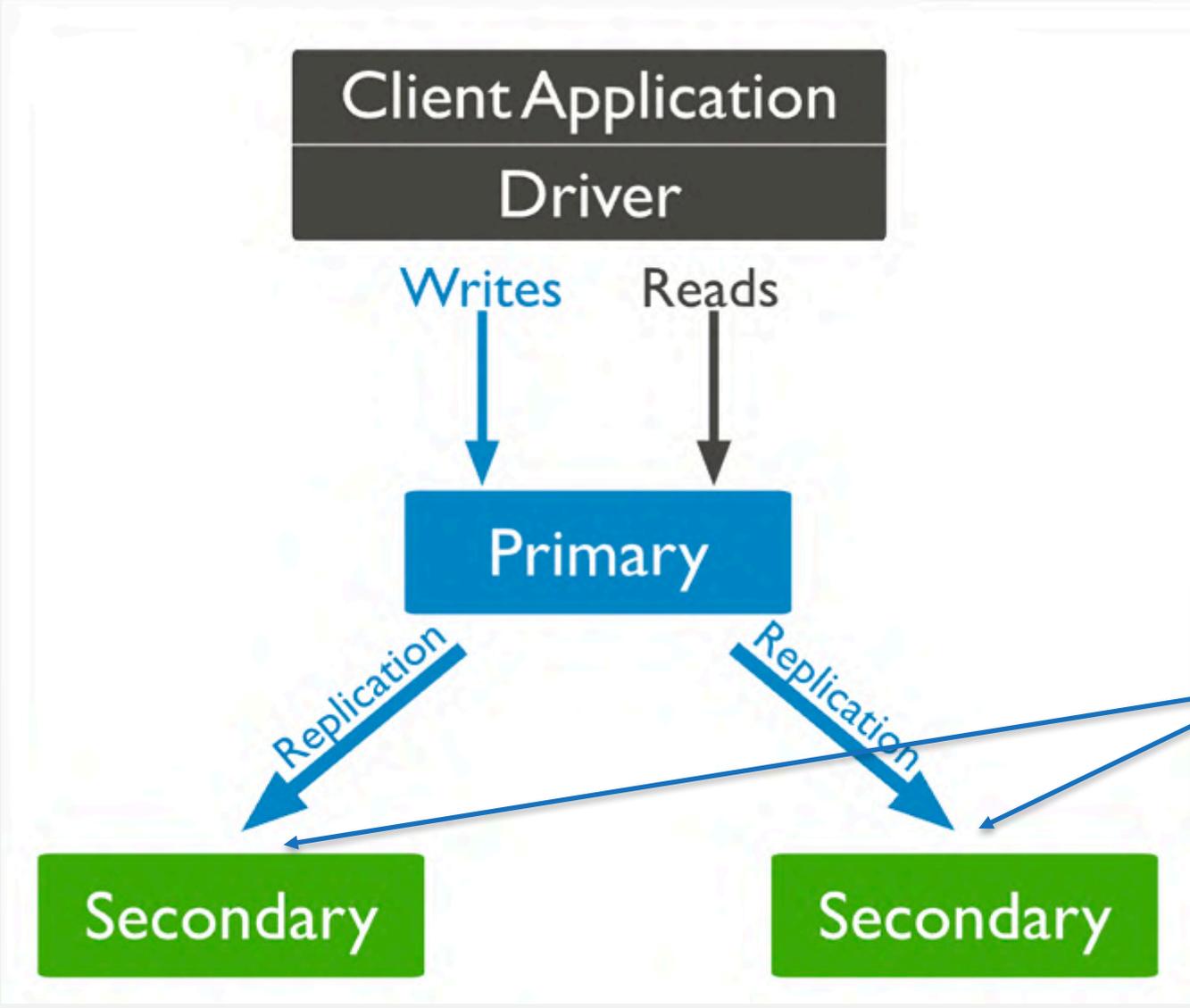
## 计划执行

```
ps -ef|grep APMCon |awk '{print $2}' |xargs -i -t kill -9 {}
```

## 实际执行

```
“ps -ef{|grep APMCon}|awk '{print $2}' |xargs -i -t kill -9 {}”
```





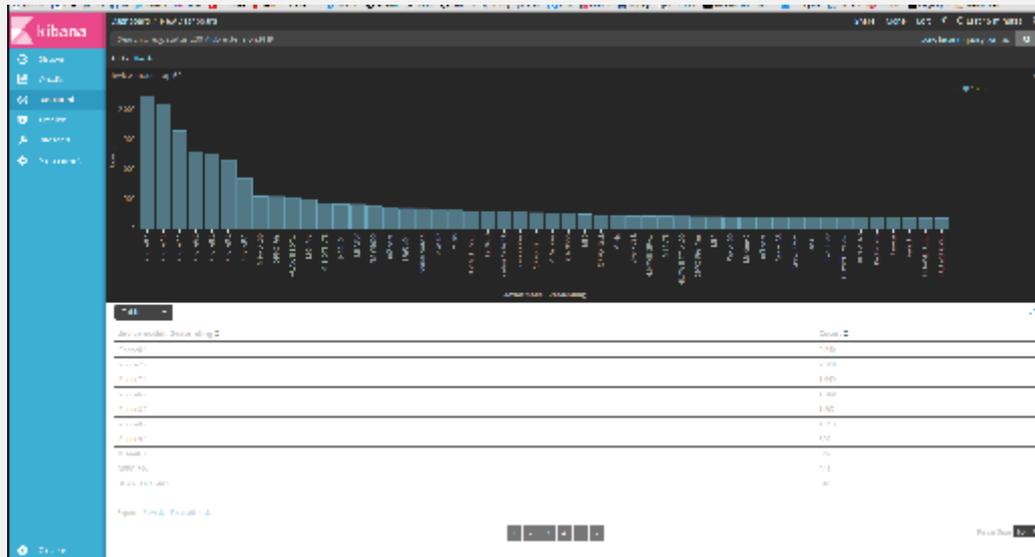
## 2.3升级到5.5

同样配置 2T数据 QPS 快1/3

利用migration检测 平滑升级

5.5 一次请求最多1000个分片

date, numeric, ip 和 Geospatial



- es01/10.27.106.76 [FT4h-QyzRb2\_GfjSqSIVTQ]
- Node roles
- Node attributes move to attr namespace 
  - node.rack should be rewritten as node.attr.rack

```
ip heap.percent ram.percent cpu load_1m load_5m load_15m node.role master name
10.28.13.133 6 82 0 0.34 0.22 0.24 mi - es-master-02
10.47.50.175 9 76 0 0.00 0.01 0.05 mi - es-master-01
10.26.234.131 26 74 2 0.00 0.00 0.00 mi * es-master-03
10.117.25.182 64 98 14 0.58 0.54 0.54 di - es-data-03
10.27.106.76 22 99 8 1.42 1.70 1.38 di - es-data-01
10.27.106.120 64 99 8 1.48 3.38 2.36 di - es-data-02
```

Xteam —— siege -c 50

### 任务

- 寻找脆弱点；
- SLA评分！

### 压测

- 大缓存压测网络IO；
- 非缓存压测磁盘IO！

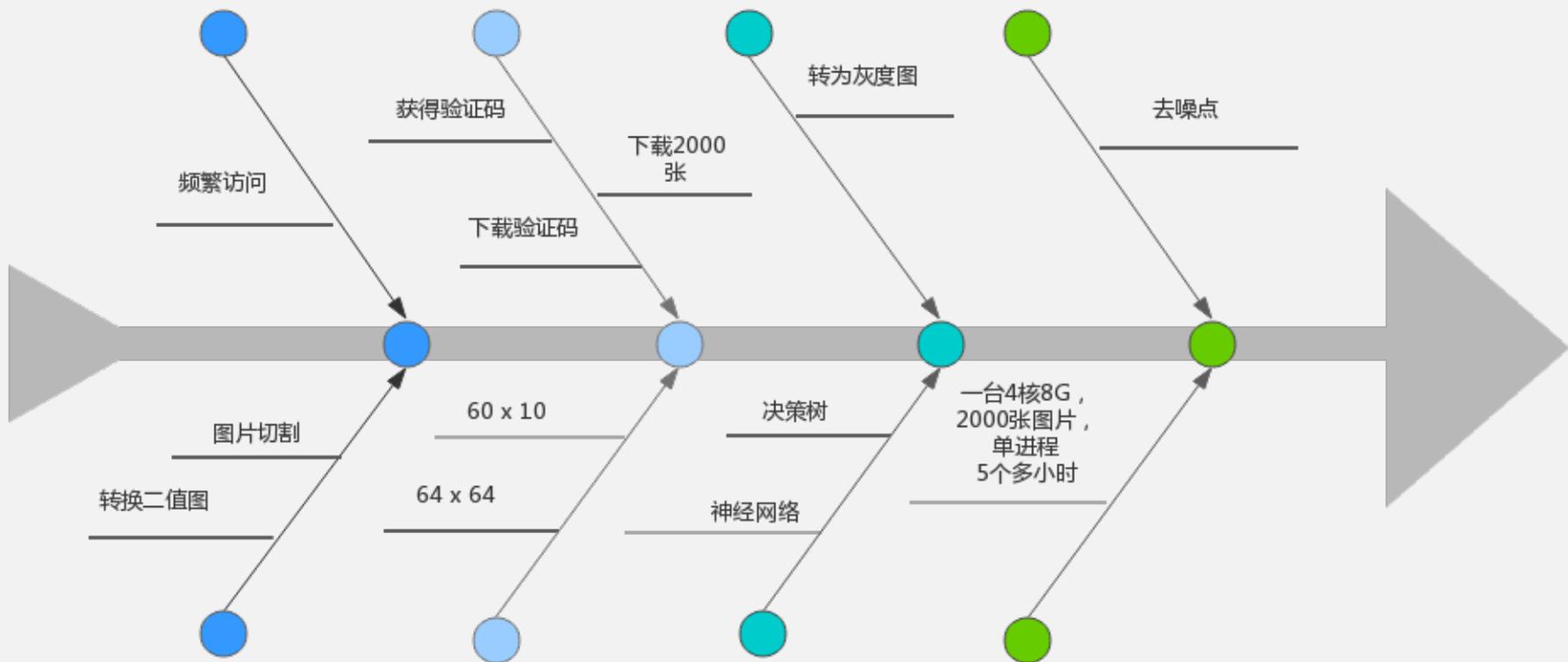
```
1.70Gb
79.9Mb 32.2Mb 30.0Mb
644kb 974kb 899kb
32.4Mb 30.5Mb 30.4Mb
876kb 807kb 891kb
16.4Mb 28.2Mb 27.3Mb
593kb 904kb 875kb
25.3Mb 27.0Mb 26.4Mb
666kb 723kb 709kb
26.0Mb 24.5Mb 22.6Mb
735kb 664kb 710kb
16.3Mb 21.4Mb 20.5Mb
513kb 842kb 774kb
22.0Mb 442kb 546kb
6.05kb 9.15kb 9.54kb
0b 7.23kb 6.03kb
0b 500b 417b
4.27kb 1.01kb 3.20kb
4.41kb 7.96kb 3.24kb
0b 115b 96b
0b 199b 160b
```

## Anemometer 慢SQL分析

Showing 20 results

checksum	snippet	index_ratio	query_time_avg	rows_sent_avg	ts_cnt	Query_time_sum	Lock_time_sum	Rows_sent_sum	Rows_examined_sum	Full_scan
58D299B80CF56E07	SELECT distinct dw_u	446.46	4.993713208891887	4992	718	3685.486083984375	0.10355900228023529	3584476	1600322944	
34E97B2A8260DF97	SELECT sum(money) a	5320.00	2.5582717938980144	1	702	1795.9067993164062	0.056527969229729176	702	3734643	
307796B8BF49B243	SELECT	3421874.74	85.56780133928571	10	14	1197.94921875	0.0009679999784566462	140	479062464	
F743692C395A165E	SELECT sum(interest)	34019046.82	19.236003437980276	1	61	1173.3962097167969	0.002919000107795	61	2075161856	
350B66E7B0E21B21	SELECT COUNT(*) FROM	3747.84	1.5701268334903626	1	426	668.8740310668945	0.04170499846804887	426	1596581	
3589A5739002B1EE	select user_id ,sum(	680.54	46.33497183663504	50134	14	648.6896057128906	0.0011519996625395644	701883	477660608	
E707317290298F7B	SELECT distinct dw_u	431.42	7.239645755652226	4863	66	477.8166198730469	0.009294000454246998	320963	138471280	
6A5378178D979C57	select a.id,a.user_j	726.23	409.7249755859375	27242	1	409.7249755859375	0.02593499980866909	27242	19783984	
E45411CC72C0CD48	SELECT COUNT(*) FROM	5738.33	2.7457933213975694	1	135	370.6820983886719	0.027658999897539616	135	774674	
93D7494F85D6B169	SELECT interest,valu	6.66	3.8709790459994613	618	87	336.7751770019531	0.007805999834090471	53794	358154	
307008760310B04F	SELECT * FROM `dw_ac		4.279040362383868	0	74	316.64899681640625	0.007594000082463026	0	131863264	
95AC62D7244B299D	SELECT * FROM `dw_us	22997.29	8.15712611217272	96	37	301.8136291503906	0.005164999980479479	3560	81870360	
73AF033E4BF20E57	SELECT COUNT(*) FROM	9765269.54	20.4636958195613	1	13	266.0280456542969	0.0010110000148415565	13	126948504	
880F4CDE51E35308	SELECT COUNT(*) FROM	37456068.00	15.389204978942871	1	16	246.22727966308504	0.0007779999868944287	16	599297088	
D254FC05DA2EE063	select user_id,total		4.658919578374818	0	43	200.3335418701172	0.0032819999614730477	0	172539728	
94CF9B70B16CFD3C	select id,user_id,to		4.402464046034702	0	43	189.3059539794922	0.003956999978981912	0	172539728	
A13FAB51F0874C31	select user_id ,sum(	61014.19	12.401647295270648	50	14	173.62306213378906	0.0011399999493733048	700	42709936	
5B3562254ABF2F17	SELECT distinct dw_u	432.16	5.169625946969697	4860	33	170.59765625	0.005086999852210283	160372	69306568	
7A43FDC1F337977E	SELECT sum(account_j	352878.21	10.392657143729073	10	14	145.49720001220703	0.0011269999959040433	140	49402950	
A7BC7749113EF131	select id ,account,		3.2487485131552054	0	43	139.69618606567383	0.0027149999514222145	0	143337888	

```
SELECT * FROM itz_forum_thread force index(displayorder01) WHERE
`fid`='15' AND `displayorder` IN('0','1','2','3','4')
ORDER BY displayorder DESC, dateline DESC LIMIT 16680, 20;
```

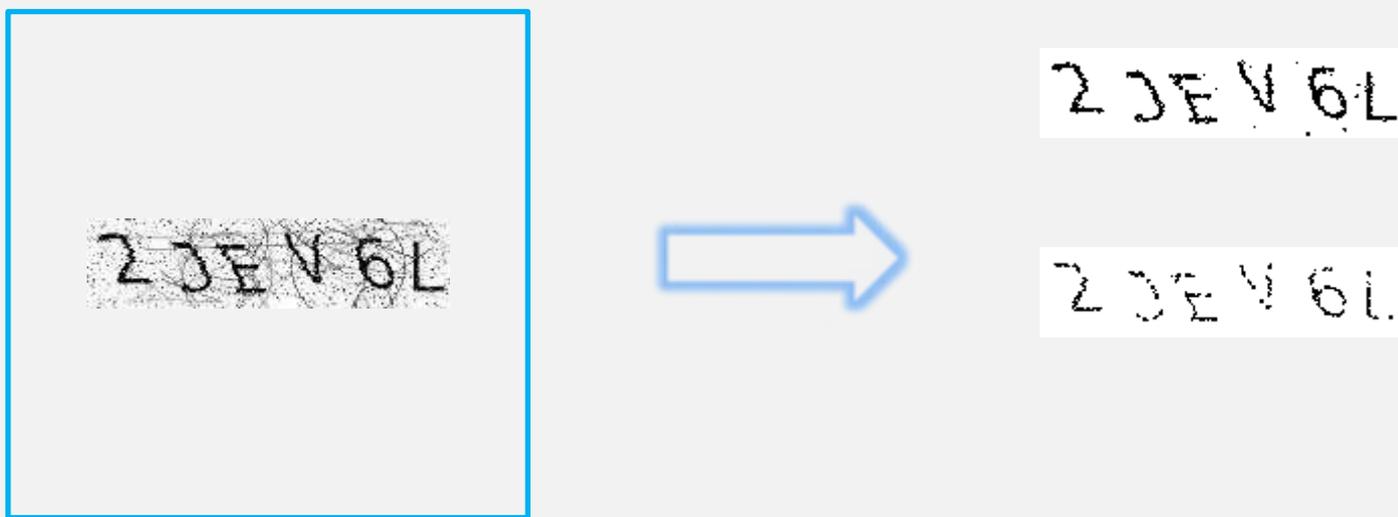


## 转为灰度图



黑白照片，其实照片里并不是只有黑白两种颜色

转为二值图，灰度阈值80



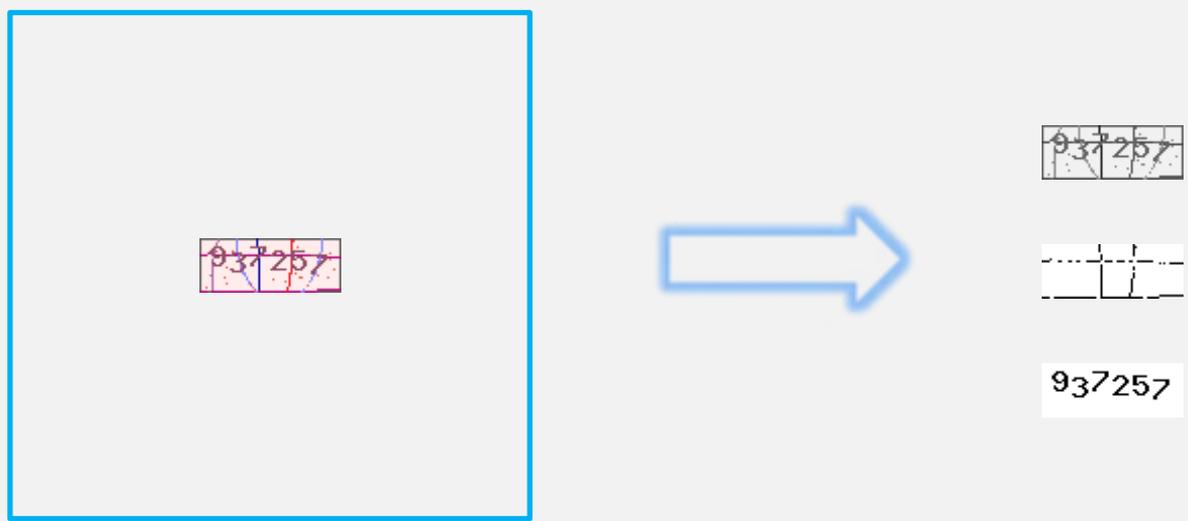
阈值越底，干扰点越少，反之，干扰点越多

去杂质，周围8个像素中黑色小于3



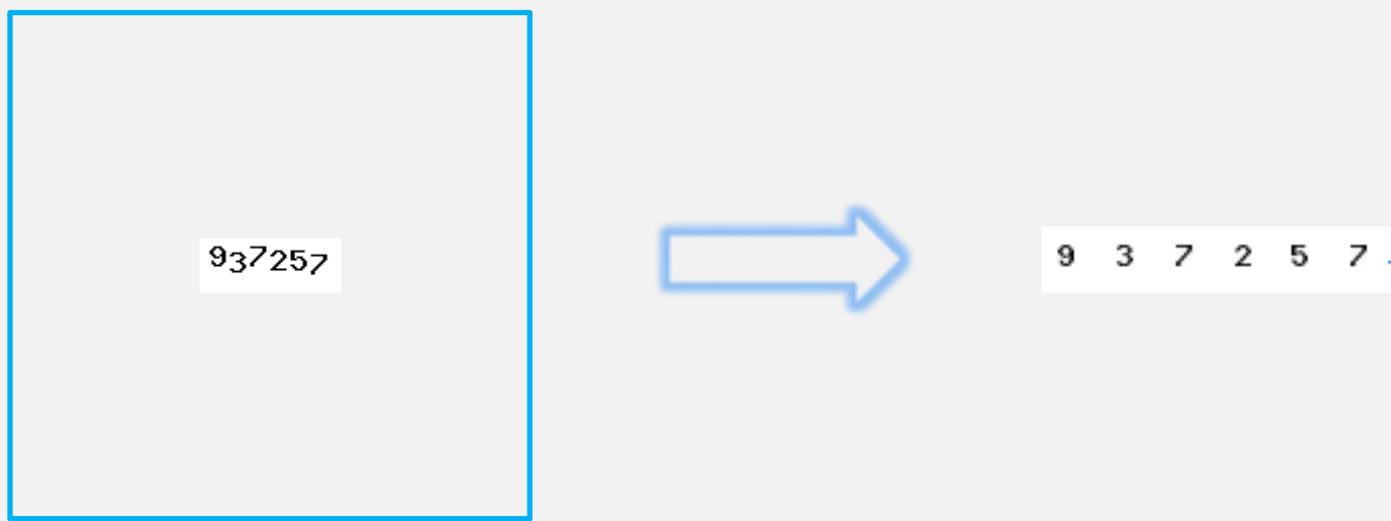
多次循环去杂质点

# 极端情况，按照色彩分布



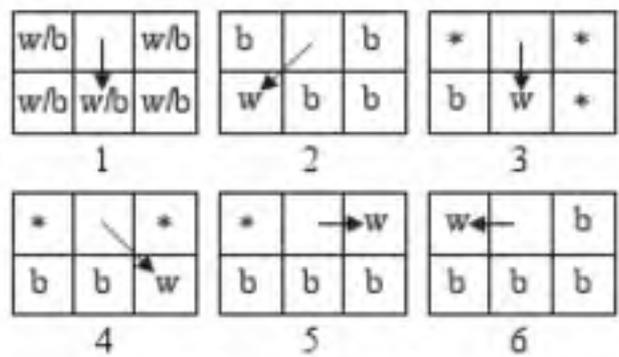
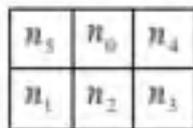
色彩第一多的是底图，第二多的是字母/数字

# 根据X轴Y轴投影切割

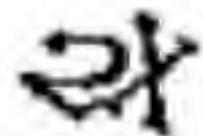


**字符向X轴方向的投影不重叠**

# 垂直像素立方图 与 滴水法



(a) 水滴周围像素编号      (b) 水滴下一滴落位置的选择



(a) 某验证码片段



(b) 垂直分割



(c) 滴水算法分割

图片规范成32\*32的像素，按2\*2切分成16\*16个子局域，统计局域内的黑色像素的个数，由此得到一个256维的特征矢量

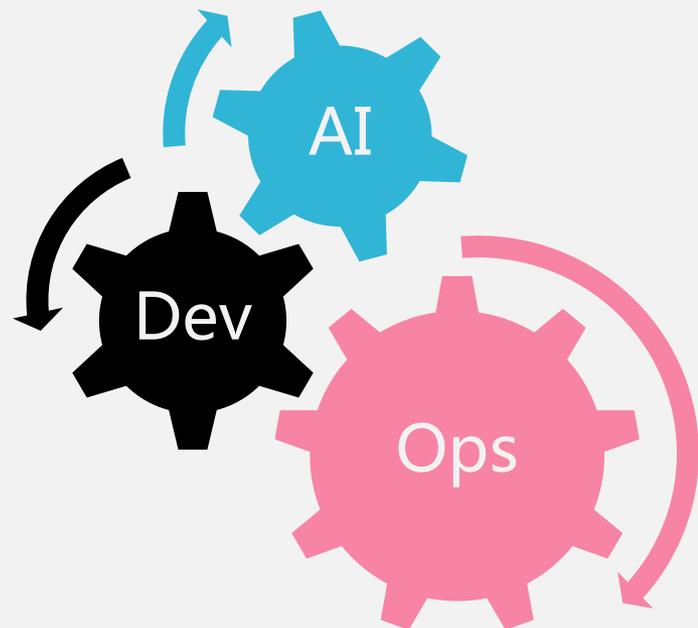
需要识别的字符集比如是0-9的数字，因此将目标输出值设置为一个10维的列向量，比如字母4所对应的列向量为[0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0]

设置隐含层为64，学习率为0.001，进行训练并保存训练结果

单个字符图片通过第一步转成256维的特征矢量并输入到神经网络中，最终会得到一个10维的输出，用这个输出同0-9各自所对应的特征矢量进行欧式距离计算，距离最近的那个字符就是识别的最终结果

Tips

BP神经网络pyneorgen



# 算法无处不在

垂直像素立方图

感知哈希算法

扭曲还原算法

感知哈希算法

腐蚀算法

滴水法

腐蚀算法

凸包算法

凸包算法

旋转卡壳算法

## IA + Dev + Ops

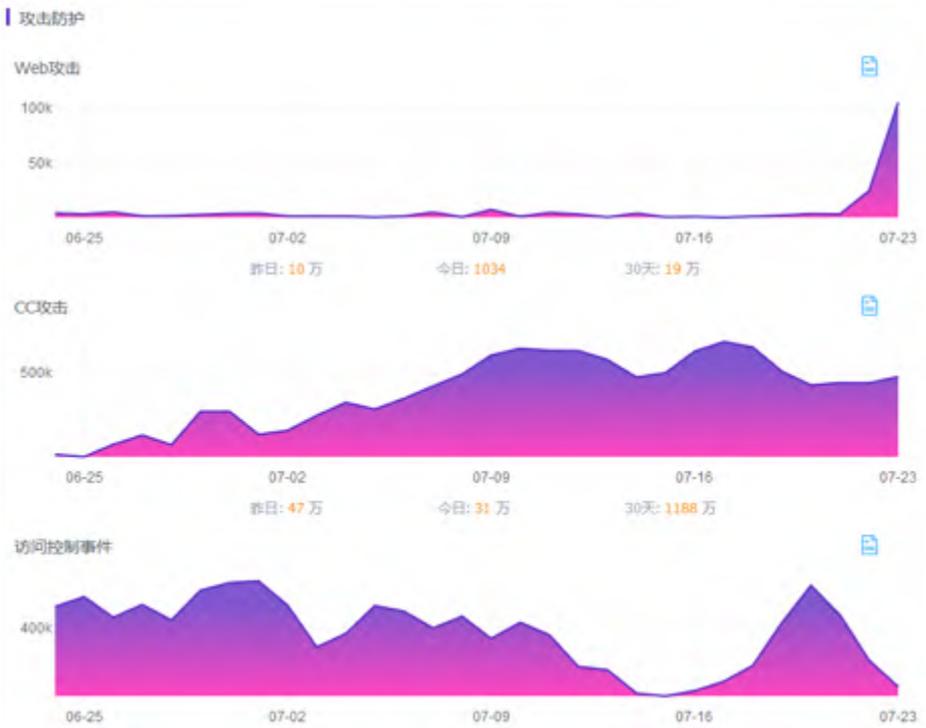
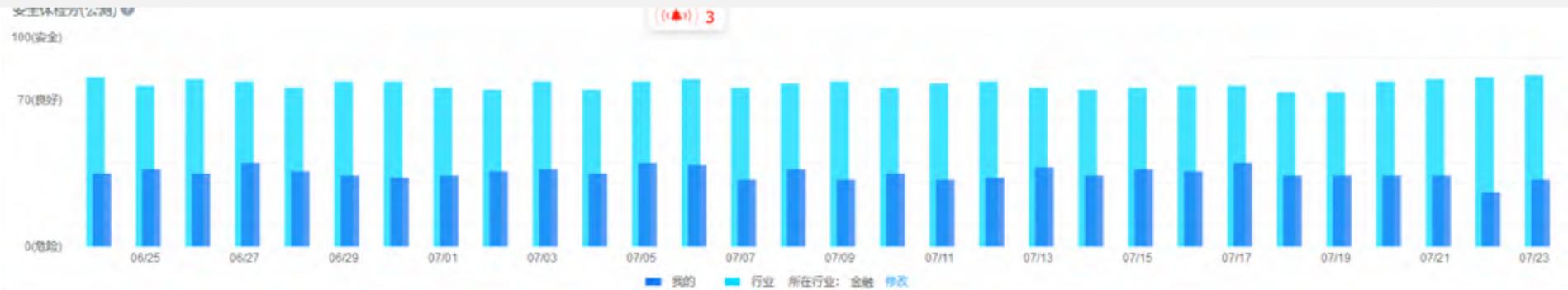
验证：

>>

拖动滑块验证>>

## 人工/Selenium

- 响应时间
- 坐标间距
- 重试次数
- 点击位置
- 加速度
- 点击后等待时间



### 风险预警

黑客攻击	您的网站www.touzi.com...遭到真人黑客 1 人高危攻击 1 次,	2017-03-29	<a href="#">防护建议</a>
短信滥刷	您的网站www.touzi.com...遭到大量涉及短信业务请求 391072 次, 拦截0次,	2017-07-23	<a href="#">防护建议</a>
robots脚本	您的网站bbs.touzi.com...遭到大量Robot机器人脚本访问 190298 次, 拦截 142162 次, 请确认是否为合法Robot,	2017-07-24	<a href="#">防护建议</a>
爬虫访问	您的网站*.kzcdn.com...遭到大量业务爬虫访问 67359 次, 拦截 12 次, 请确认是否为合法爬虫,	2017-07-24	<a href="#">防护建议</a>
行业预警	您所在行业1周内流行本地文件包含、CRLF、CSRF, 请关注并及时配置相关防护	2017-07-24	<a href="#">防护建议</a>

### 消息

规则更新	更新Nginx敏感信息泄露防护规则(CVE-2017-7529)	2017-07-13	
规则更新	更新XSS 0day防护规则	2017-07-10	
规则更新	更新Struts2 0day防护规则(S2-048)	2017-07-07	<a href="#">查看详情</a>
规则更新	更新Drupal远程命令执行漏洞防护规则	2017-06-27	<a href="#">查看详情</a>

You ~~think~~ ~~you~~ ~~could~~ ~~do~~ it

