

# 体系的崛起——**Essential SAFe** 的元素、度量和案例

李建昊 @ **2017** 北京

下一代  
软件研发  
SOFTWARE  
DEVELOPMENT

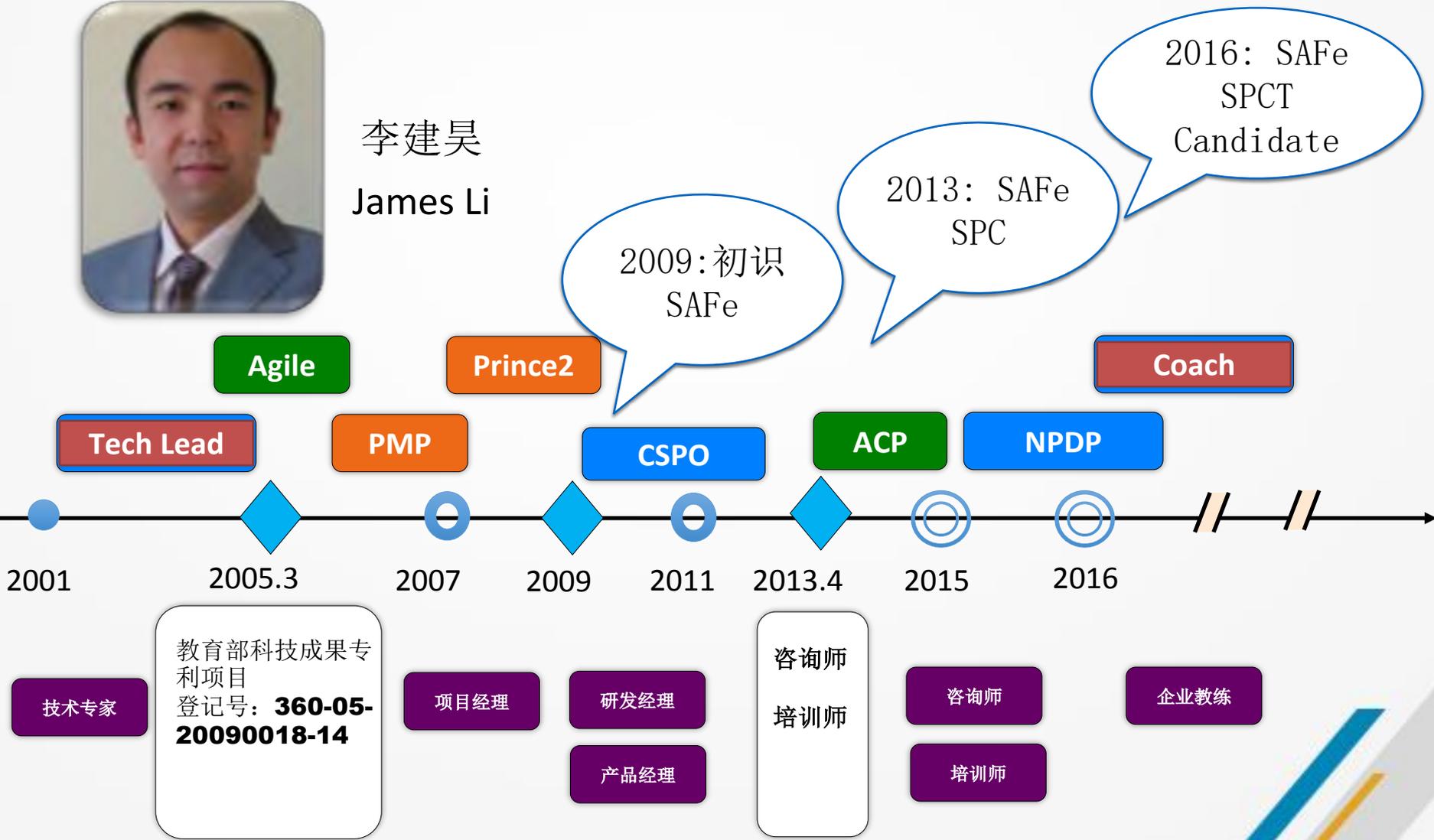
这已经不是我们曾经的那个  
团队级敏捷时代！

时代在呼唤规模化敏捷的到来！

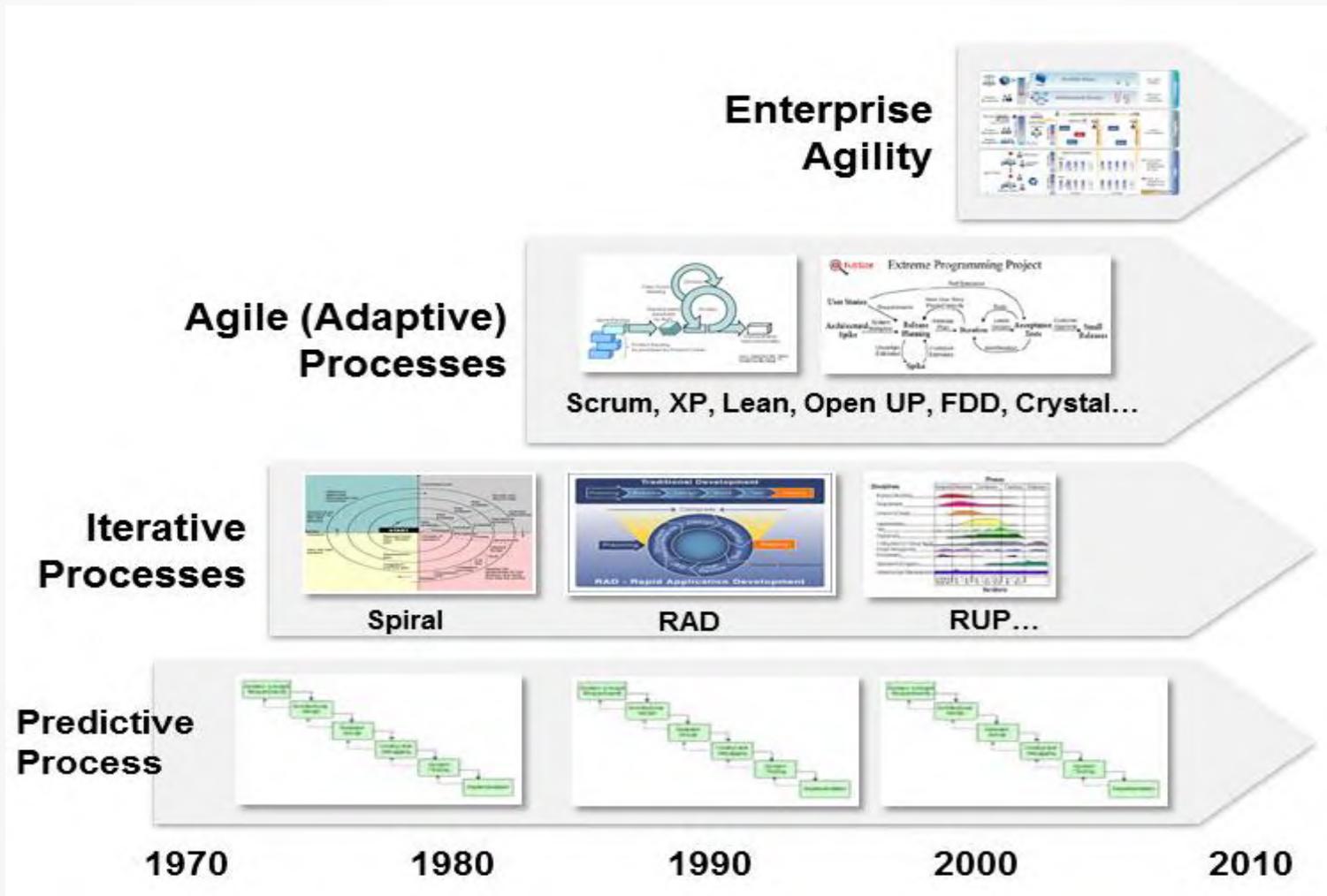
# 我的规模化敏捷之旅



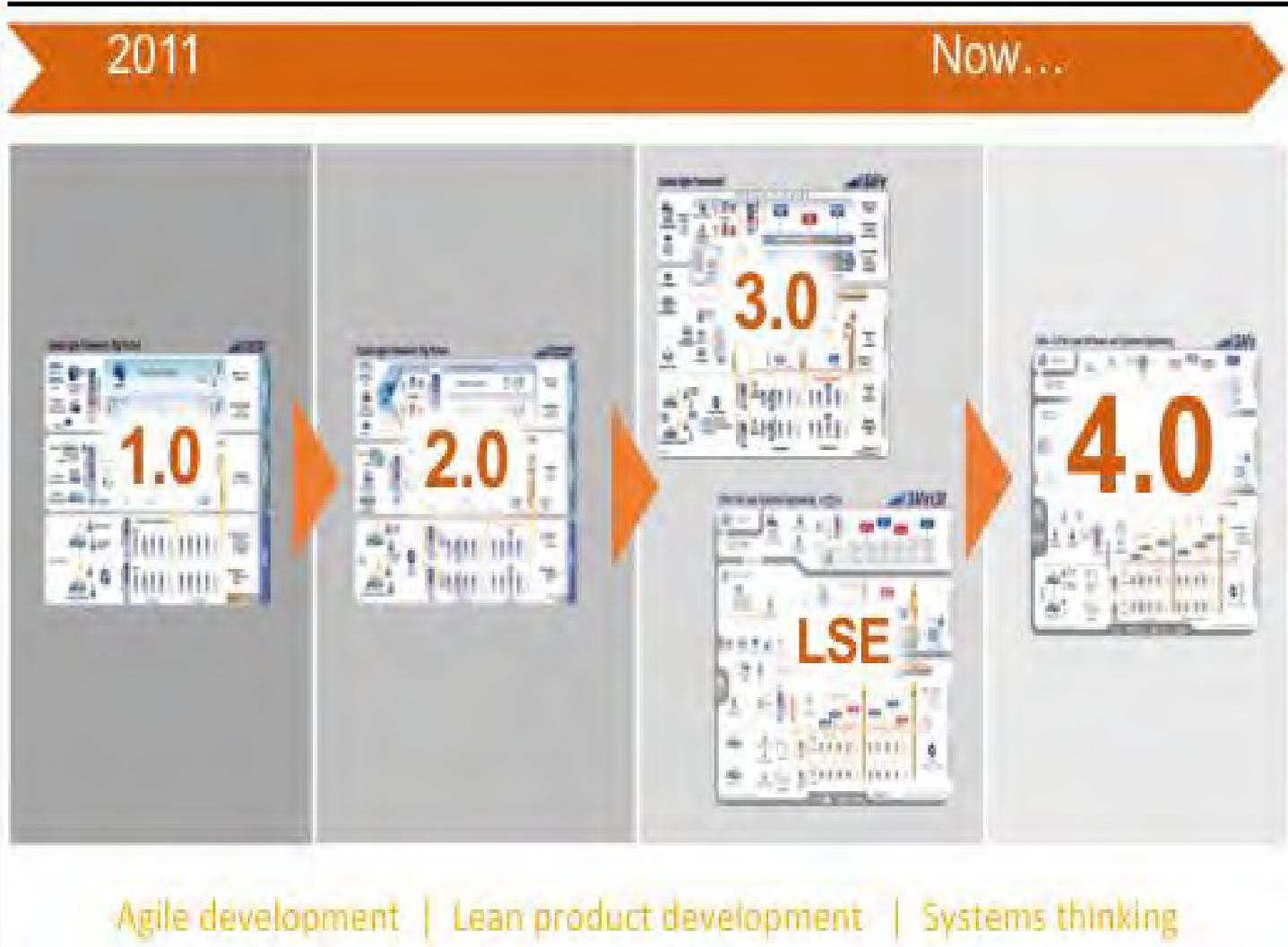
李建昊  
James Li



# 敏捷走向规模化 SCALED AGILE

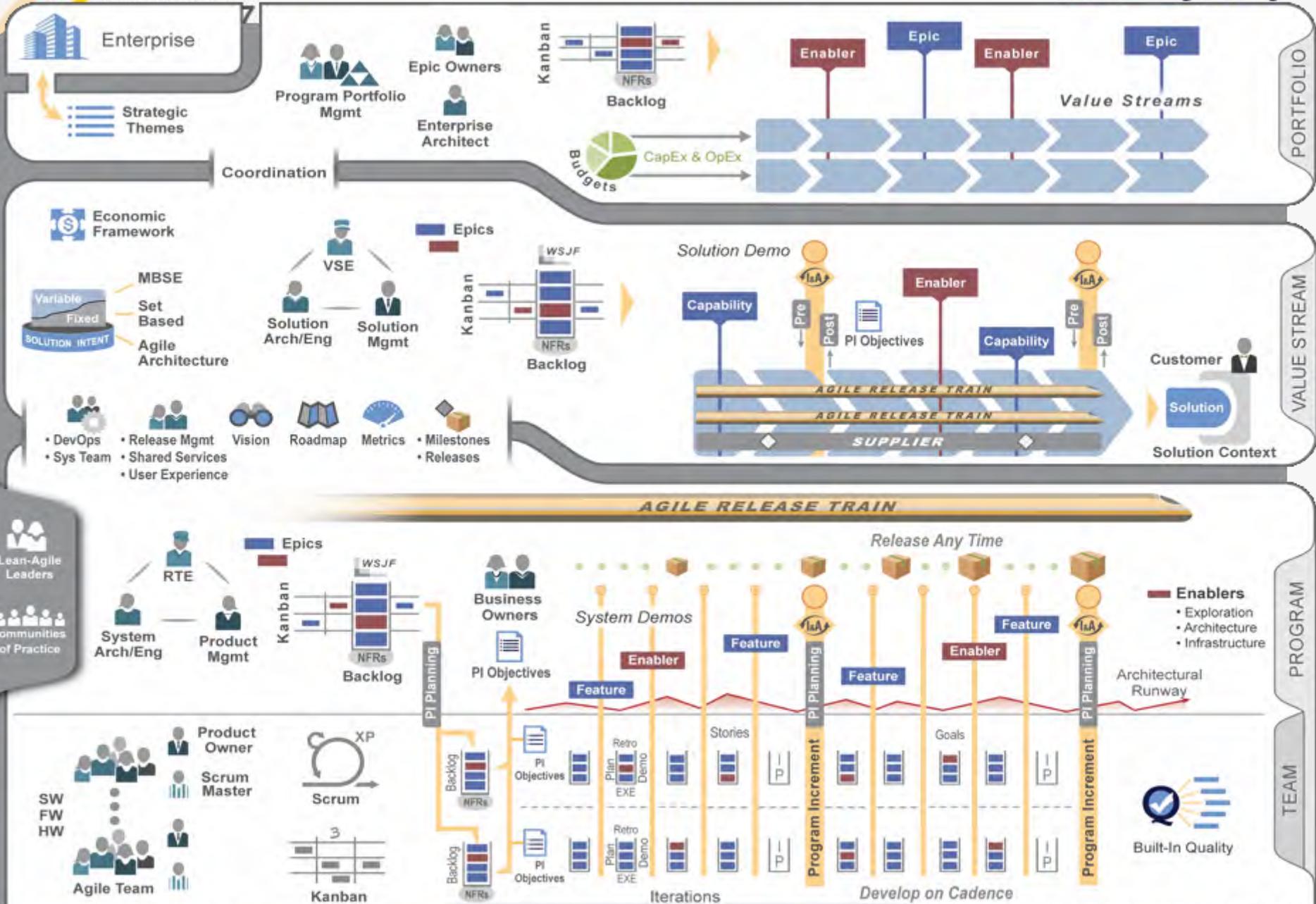


# 规模化敏捷的演进之路



4.  
5

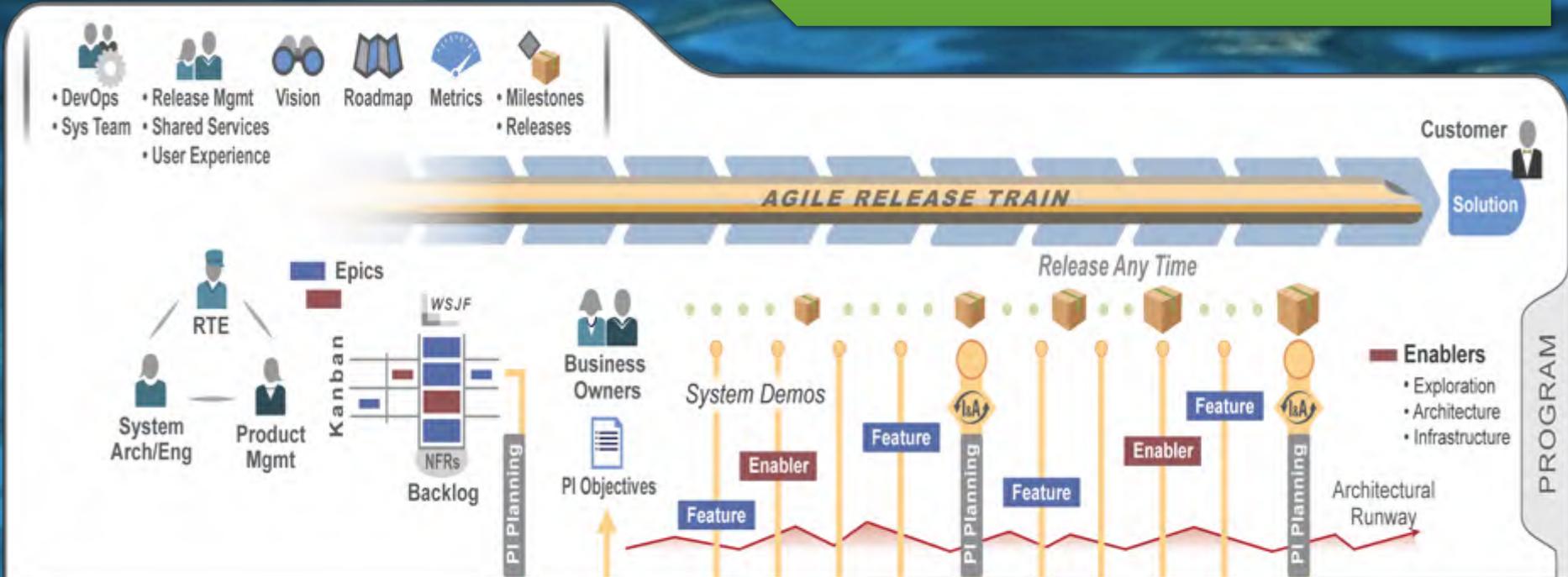
# SAFe® 4.0 for Lean Software and Systems Engineering



# SAFe 团队层



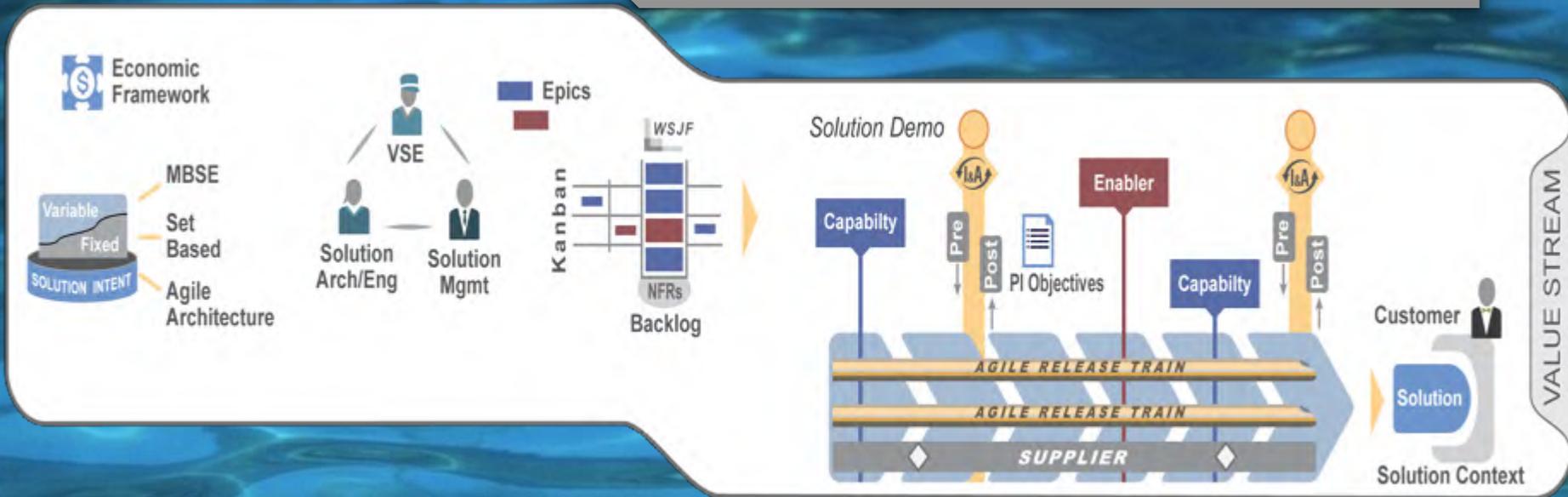
# SAFe 项目群层



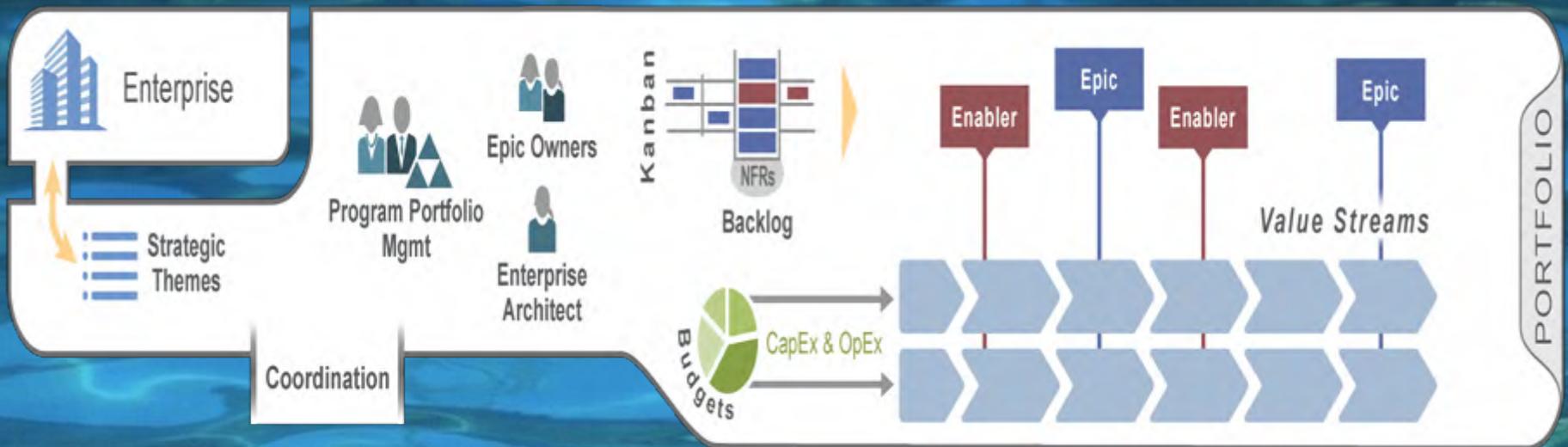
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# SAFe 价值流层



# SAFe 投资组合层



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# 实施SAFE中我们看到的

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*Not Doing Inspect and Adapt*” (没有进行检视和调整I&A)



*No Innovation and Planning iteration*” (没有创新与计划IP迭代)



*No routine system demo*” (没有规律性的系统演示)



*Individual Agile teams were not actually cross-functional .*” (敏捷团队本身不是跨职能团队)

# 实施SAFE中我们听到的

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“

*SAFe is a flexible framework. We've adopted what we liked, but we don't use Agile Release Trains.* (SAFe是一个灵活的框架，我们酌情处理，但是没有采纳敏捷发布火车)

“

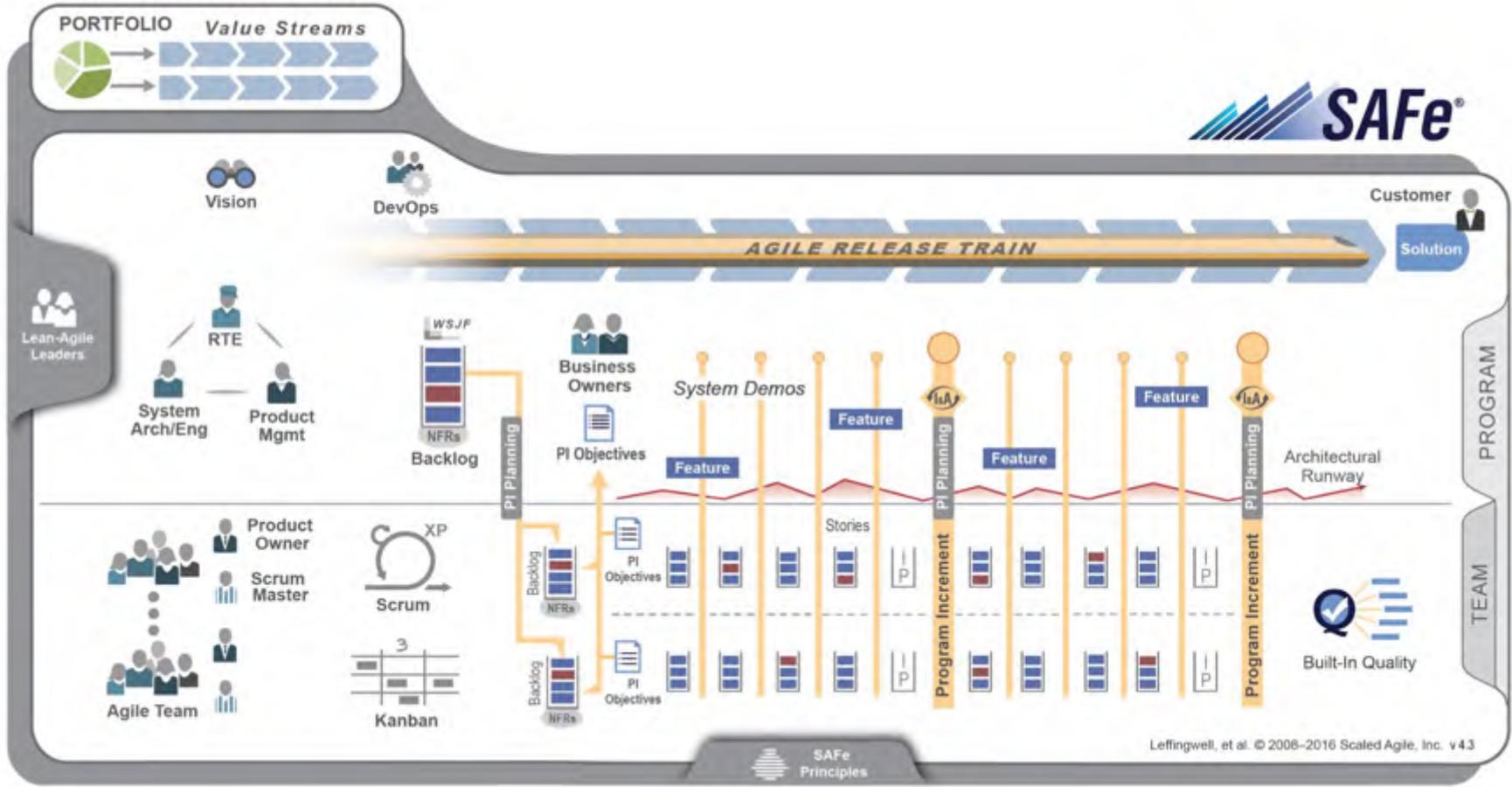
*SAFe is flexible. We're adopting it, but we've decided not to affect the way the teams are working. So we didn't include the teams in training.* (SAFe是灵活，我们正在采纳，但我们决定不去影响团队的现有工作方式。所以我们没有对团队进行培训)

“

*Our leaders don't have time for training.* (我们的管理者没有时间参加培训)

# SAFE“精髓”

## Essential SAFe® 4.0

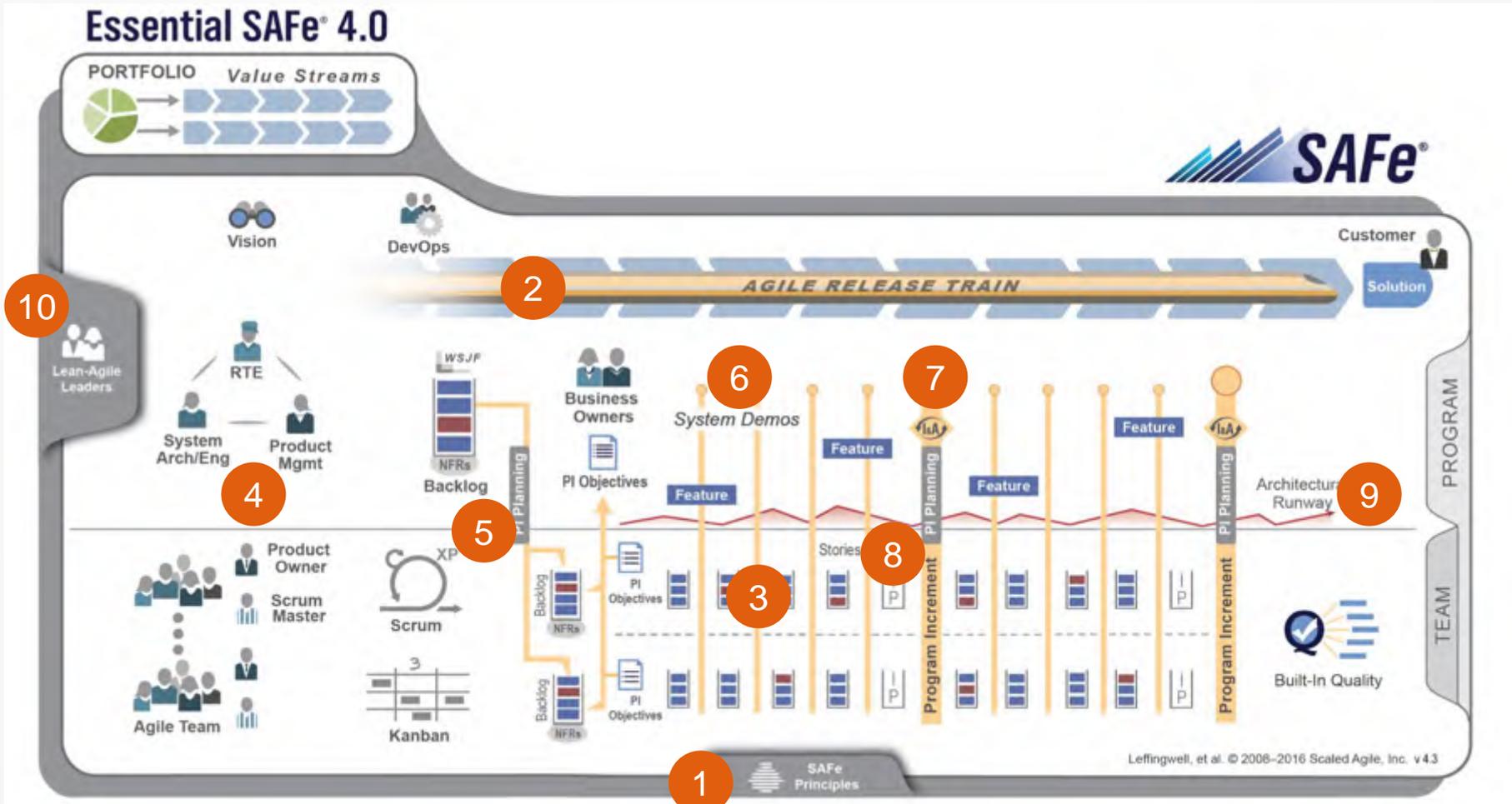


# SAFE“精髓”：十大要素

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- 1 Lean-Agile Principles 精益-敏捷原则
- 2 Agile Teams and Release Trains  
敏捷团队和发布火车
- 3 Cadence and synchronization  
节奏和同步
- 4 Critical team and program roles  
团队和项目群的关键角色
- 5 PI Planning PI 计划会议
- 6 System Demo 系统演示
- 7 Inspect and Adapt 检视和调整
- 8 IP iteration  
计划与创新迭代
- 9 Architectural runway 架构跑道
- 10 Lean-Agile leadership  
精益-敏捷领导力

# SAFE的“精髓”



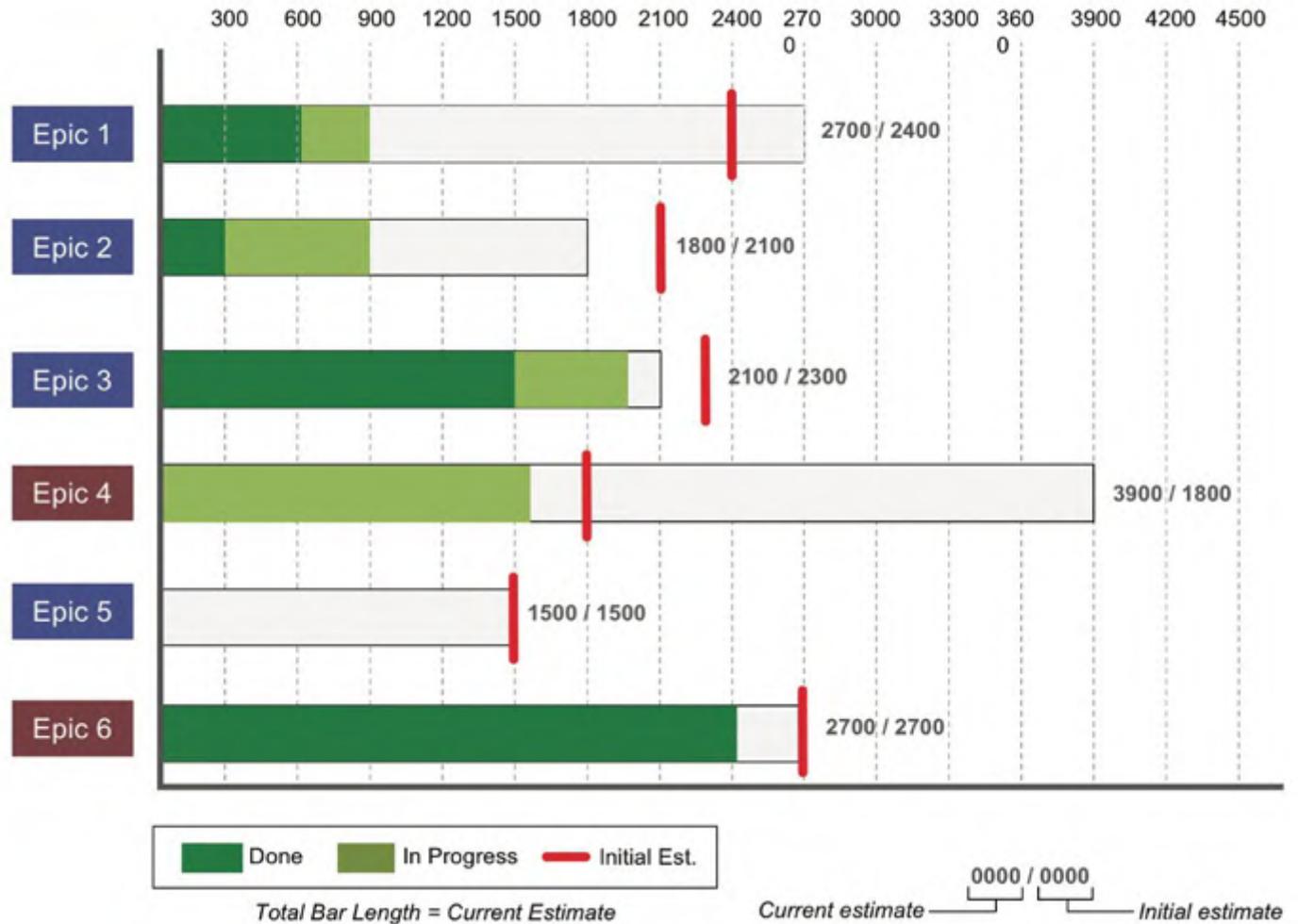
# SAFE中的敏捷度量

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- ✘ 大多数的度量指标都是真实情况的简单反应，通常是无形的结果，所以需要度量指标慎重对待。
- ✘ 在SAFe框架的各个层面都提供了度量指标的指导，包含22种度量图表、预测和评估工具。
- ✘ 伴随着有形的工作、时间盒和快速反馈，敏捷天生就比之前面向文档、间接的、基于瀑布的方式更容易进行度量。
- ✘ 到目前为止，最好的度量就是直接地度量 “可工作的软件 and 解决方案”。

# SAFE中的敏捷度量（图表举例）

## × Epic进展度量示例



# SAFE中的敏捷度量（图表举例）

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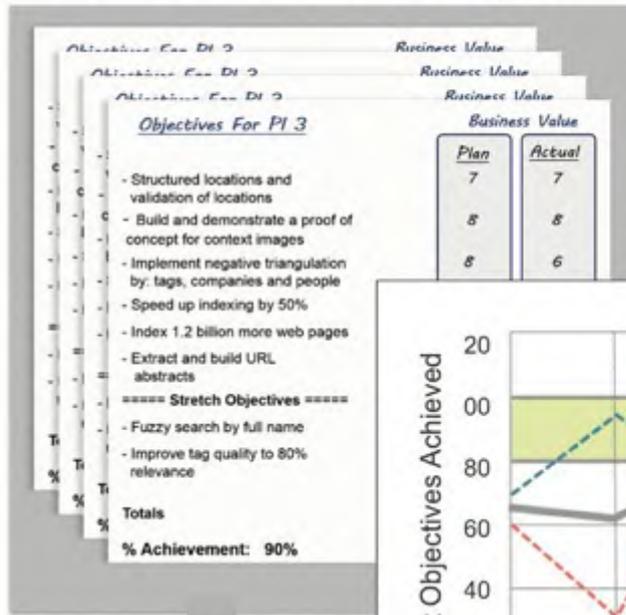
## × 敏捷发布火车度量指标统计

FUNCTIONALITY	P1	P2	P3
Program velocity			
Predictability measure			
# Features planned			
# Features accepted			
# Enabler features planned			
# Enabler features accepted			
# Stories planned			
# Stories accepted			
QUALITY			
Unit test coverage %			
Defects			
Total tests			
% automated			
# NFR tests			

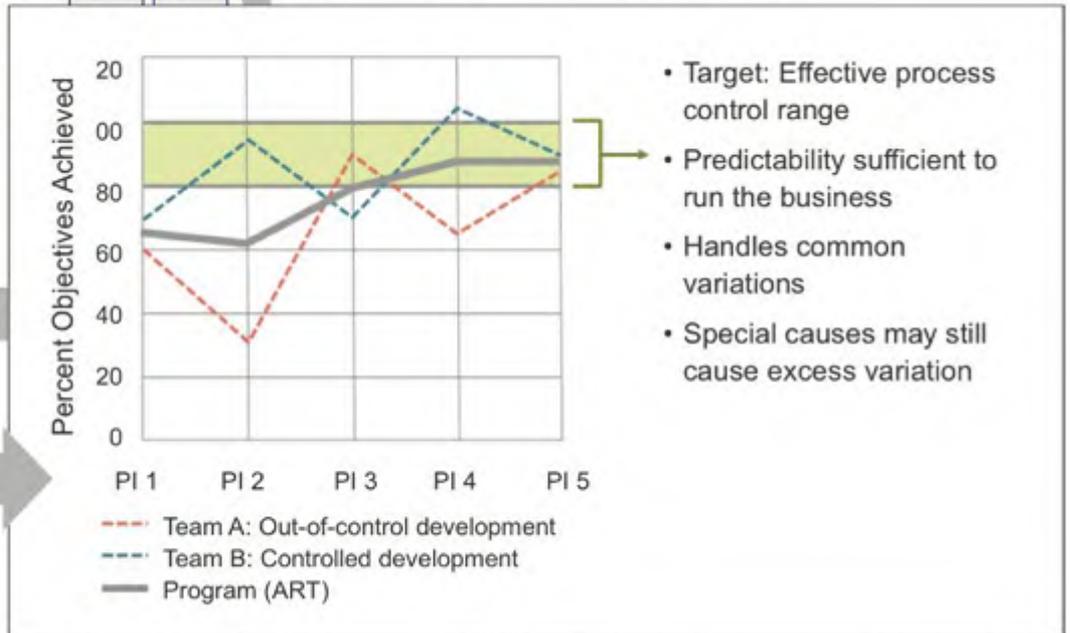
# SAFE中的敏捷度量（图表举例）

## x 项目群可预测性度量指标

Team PI Performance Reports

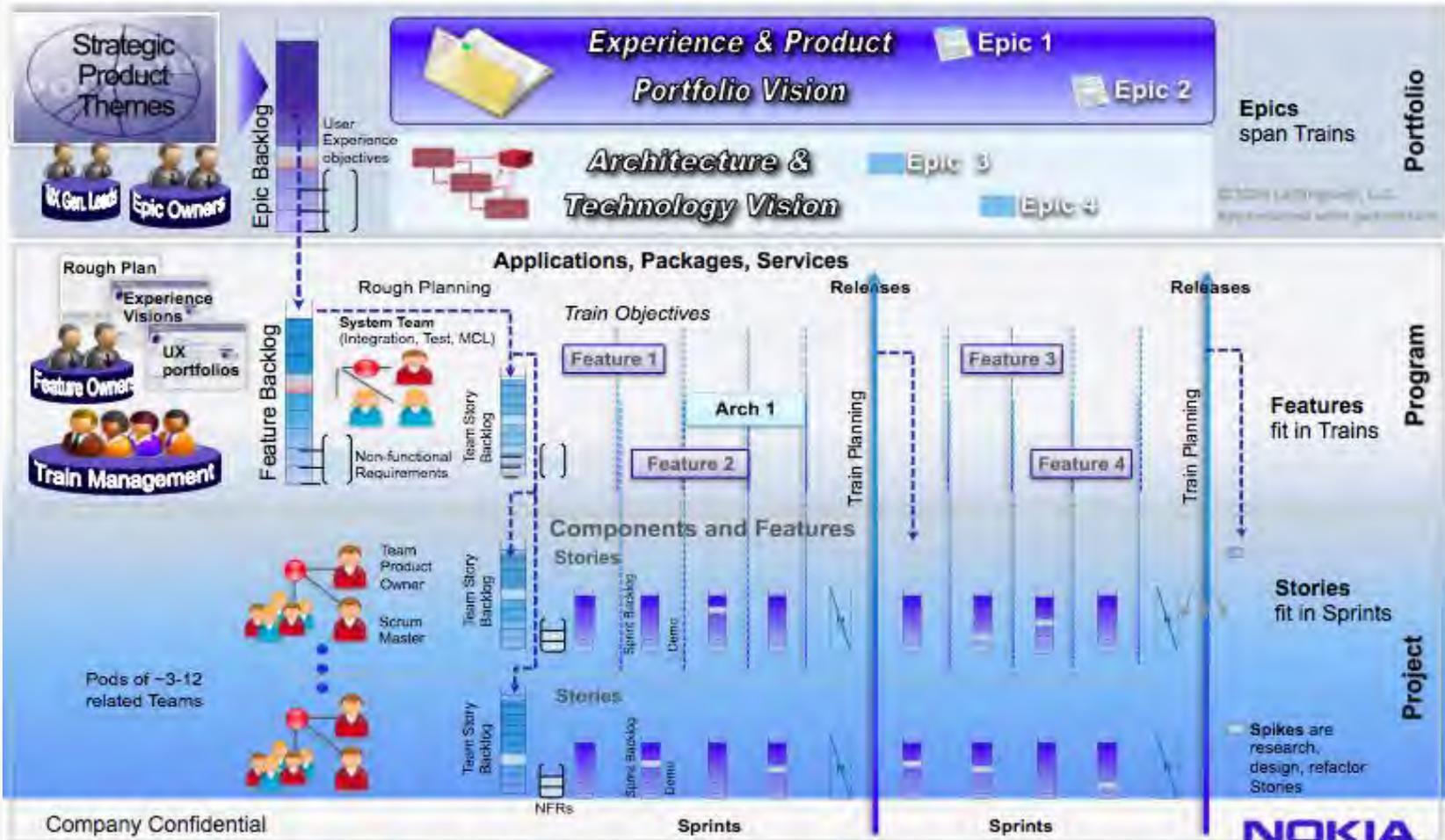


Program Predictability Measure

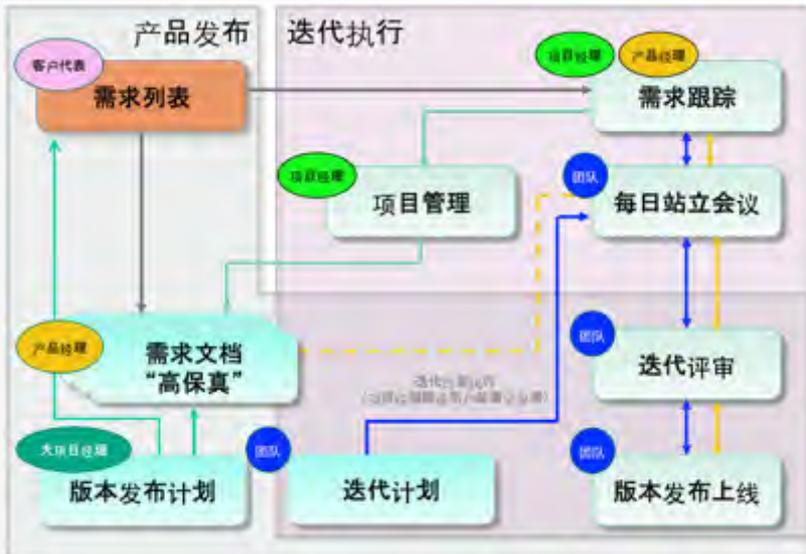
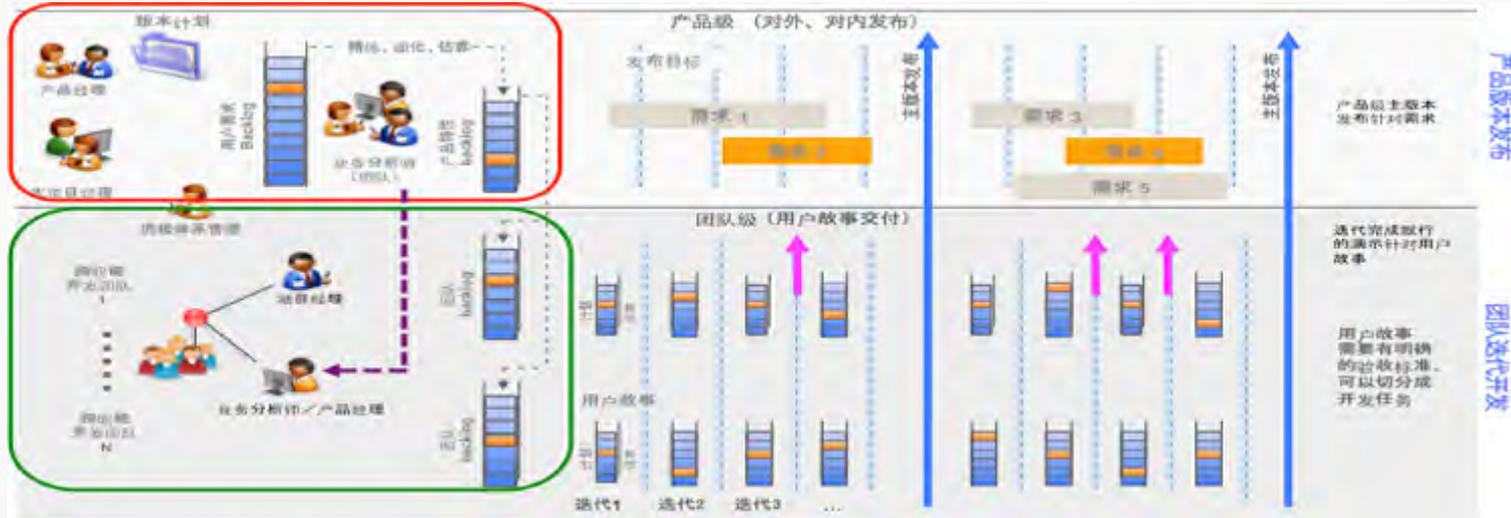


# SAFE的案例 (一)

## Agile Requirements Model and Release Train Big Picture



# SAFE的案例（二）



《敏捷开发指南》

- 产品版本发布层级（需求管理、大项目执行、产品发布）
- 团队迭代开发层级（迭代执行、敏捷技术实践）

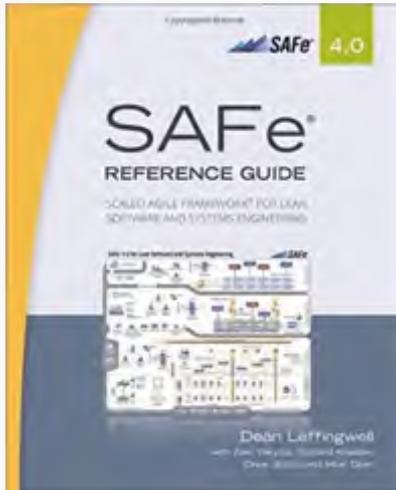
# WHAT IS NEXT?

## SAFE中国社群

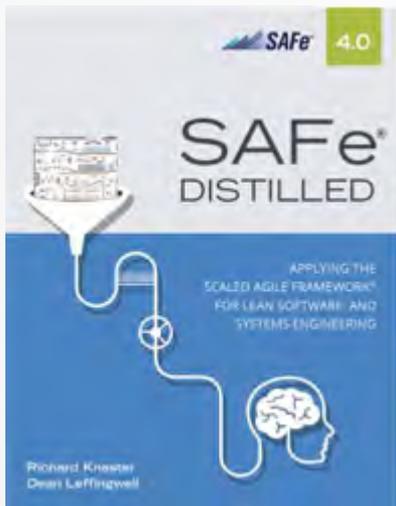


- SAFE 企业案例学习、研讨、演进
- SAFE 敏捷个人成长、提高、分享

# 敏捷个人学习——SAFE读书计划



《SAFE4.0参考指南：精益软件与系统工程的规模化敏捷框架》中文版  
(2017年4月出版)



《SAFE4.0精粹：运用规模化敏捷框架实现精益软件与系统工程》中文版  
(预计2017年11月出版)

# 敏捷个人学习——SAFE培训课程体系

## SAFe Role-Based Learning Paths

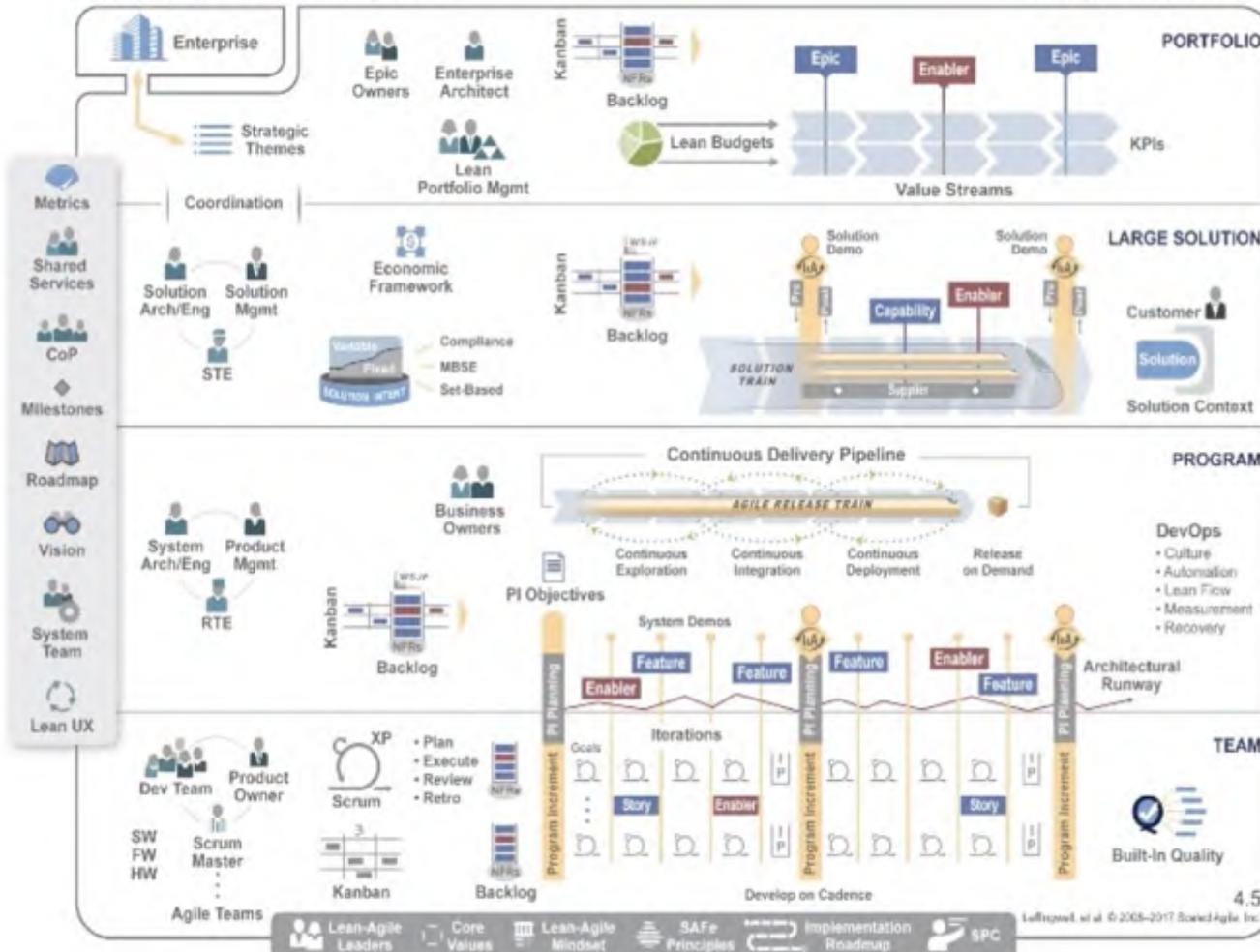
Roles	Core	Advanced
Agile Change Agents Consultants		Implementing SAFe 4.0 4 days  SAFe Program Consultant
Executives Managers Stakeholders	Leading SAFe 4.0 2 days  SA SAFe Agilist	
Product Owners Product Managers	SAFe 4.0 PMPO 2 days  SAFe Product Manager/ Product Owner	
Scrum Masters	SAFe 4.0 Scrum Master 2 days  SAFe Scrum Master <i>available Nov, 2016</i>	SAFe 4.0 Advanced Scrum Master 2 days  SAFe Advanced Scrum Master  SSM SAFe OR CSM, PSM, other
Teams	SAFe 4.0 for Teams 2 days  SAFe Practitioner	

More info: [ScaledAgile.com/which-course](http://ScaledAgile.com/which-course)

# SAFE4.5

## SAFe® for Lean Enterprises

## FULL Configuration



### CONFIGURATIONS

- FULL SAFe
- PORTFOLIO SAFe
- LARGE SOLUTION SAFe
- ESSENTIAL SAFe

This Configuration: **Full SAFe** represents the most comprehensive configuration. It supports building large, integrated solutions that typically require hundreds of people or more to develop and maintain.

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# ***THANK YOU !***

