Building Nuclide @ Facebook

黄力菲

Engineering Manager

谭映辉

Software Engineer



信息安全

人工智能

机器学习

黑产

互联网金融(FinTech)

基础设施

团队管理

云计算

软件性能

硅谷

微服务

互联网架构

[上海站]



2017年10月17-19日 上海·宝华万豪酒店

→ 扫描二维码 开启软件开发新思路









EGO旨在组建全球最具影响力的技术领导者社交网 络,联结杰出的技术领导者学习和成长。

2017年6月30-7月10



SPEAKER INTRODUCE

黄力菲 Engineering Manager

• 黄力菲(Leo Huang):现在Facebook任 Engineering Manager。2010年至今在Facebook 带领团队开发了开源开发工具Nuclide,以及代码审核工具Phabricator。目前主管产品性能测试工具和平台的开发。2002-2010在微软从事Visual Studio,SQL Server引擎和智能个人设备的开发工作。毕业于清华大学自动化系,在美国俄亥俄州立大学计算机系获硕士学位。



SPEAKER INTRODUCE

谭映辉 Software Engineer

• 谭映辉(Jeffrey Tan): Facebook开发工具资深专家。2009-2015 就职于美国Microsoft总部从事Visual Studio Debugger的开发工作。2015-2017就职于Facebook,从事代码审核工具Phabricator的开发,后加入开源开发工具Nuclide的开发,主管编译器和调试器相关领域。毕业于复旦大学数学系。

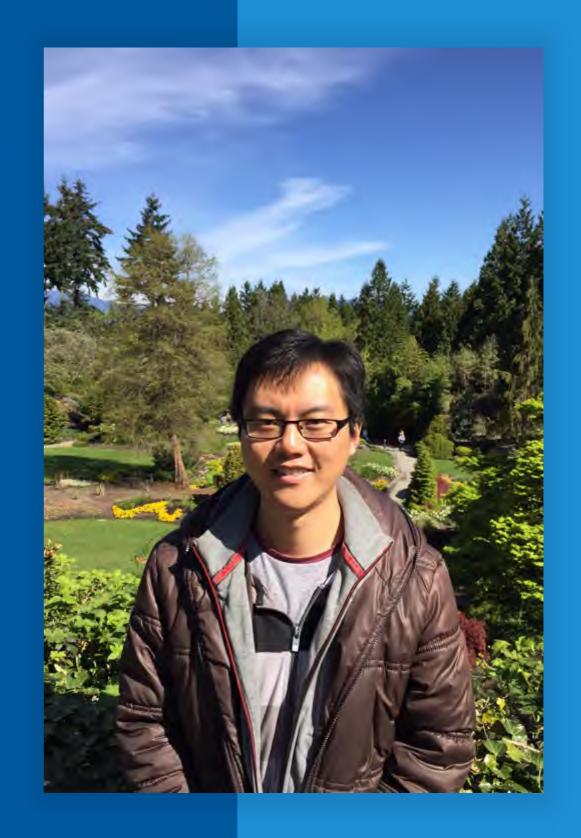


TABLE OF CONTENTS 大纲

- Introduction and History
- Architecture
- Innovations
- Remote Development

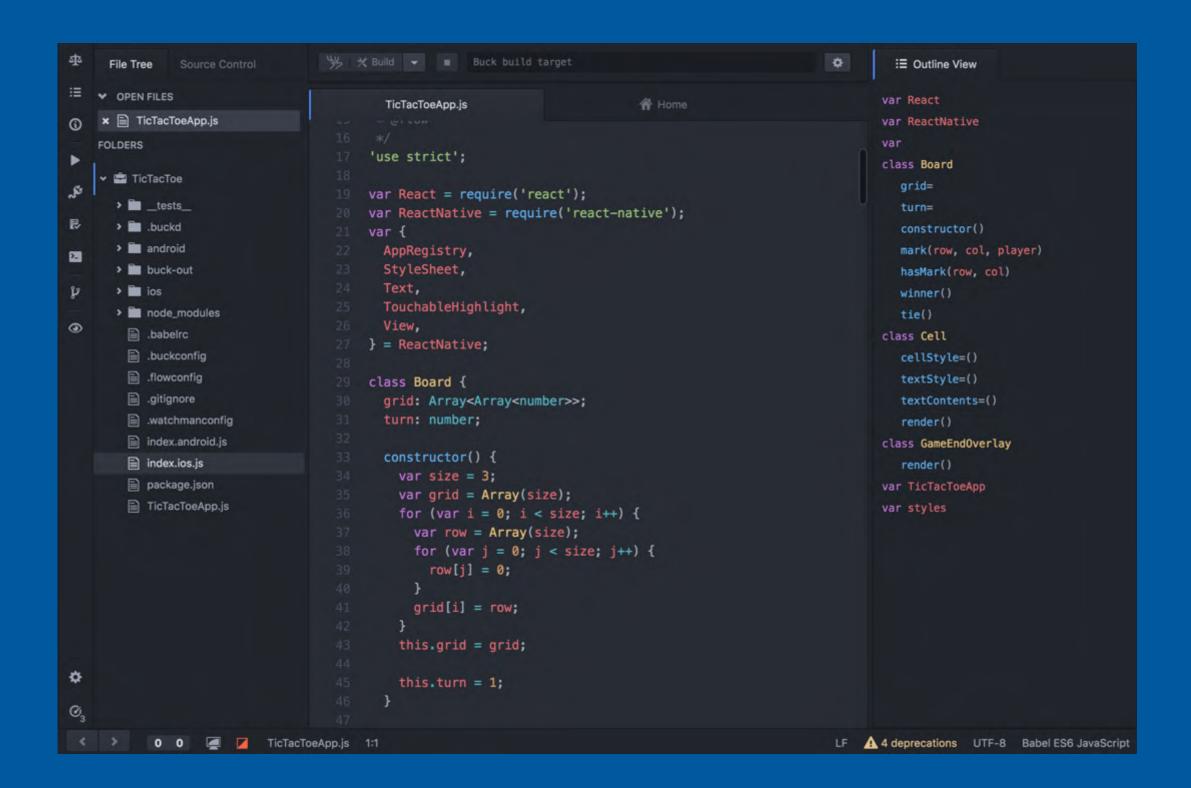


Introduction

"A unified developer experience for web and mobile development"

Nuclide









One IDE to Rule Them All

- Platforms
 - iOS, Android, Web, React Native
- Supported Languages
 - PHP/Hack, JS/Flow, Objective-C, C++, Python, OCaml, GraphQL



Features

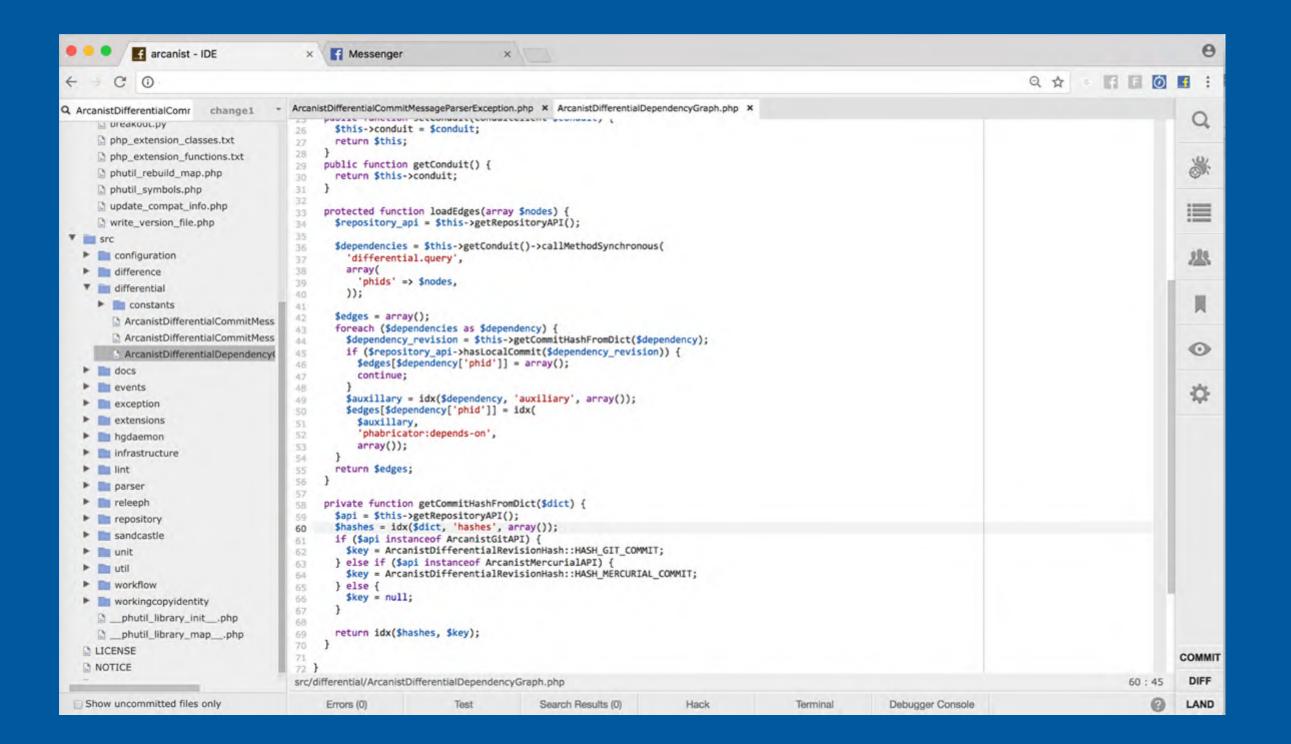
- · OSS
- Remote development
- Source control integration (Git, Mercurial)
- Buck integration
- Debugger
- More



History – Before Nuclide

- 2013-2014 Web IDE
 - Target: web development
 - Zero install
 - Cross-platform
 - Web for web
 - Remote development as the first citizen
 - Cons: security was a challenge.









History – Birth of Nuclide

- In 2014-2015, Facebook became a mobile first company.
- Intellij and Xcode did not scale for us.



History - Nuclide

- Nuclide! Desktop IDE based on Atom
 - OSS
 - Familiar web technology and fast development cycle
 - Growing package ecosystem
 - Extensibility as first citizen
- Decision: merge the force, build feature parity on Nuclide



Development of Nuclide

- Core teams
 - MPK: UI, Android
 - Seattle: debugger, languages, source control
- Contributors
 - Hack team, Flow team, GraphQL, etc.
 - Anybody can contribute to Nuclide, even an intern.



Why Nuclide for Facebook

- What's special about Facebook?
 - Remote development
 - Multiple languages/projects in daily development



Why Nuclide for Facebook

- One IDE to rule them all.
- Open platform.
- Tailored for Facebook. Deep integration with Facebook tool chain.
- Remote development.



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- Remote Development



Architecture

- Design Principles
- Electron vs Atom vs Nuclide
- Language services
- Debugger
- Nuclide Remoting Framework
- Technologies Stack(Skim)



Design Principles

- Cross platform
- Remote development
- Extensibility as first citizen
- Repo vs Project: impacts search, scalability from beginning



Architecture Overview

Nuclide

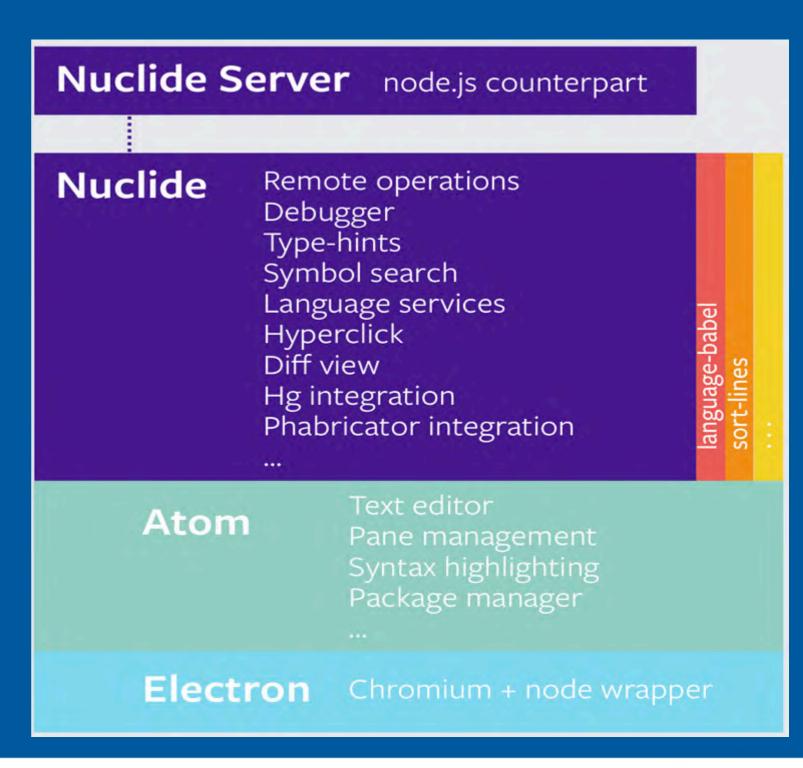
Atom package providing IDE features

Atom

Extensible editor based on Electron

Electron

Framework for building native application with web technologies



Language Services

Features

- AutoCompletion, Go To Definition, Type Hint, Type Coverage.
- Context View, Outline view
- Type Checking Diagnostics
- On fly type checking without saving.

Support Languages

- Php/Hack
- o C++
- o JS/Flow
- o Python
- Others(Swift, GraphQL, Ocaml etc...)

Different from compiler

- Compiler normally run once against static files on disk
- Language service does type checking frequently against dynamic file content in memory buffer(editor)
- Challenge: including the entire file contents in each language service request would be extremely inefficient

Extensibility

- Every easy to plugin a new language(One intern adds the Python language support in 2 months)
- VSCode protocol compatible plugin





Autocomplete

```
return self::getIndex()[$product][$guide]->key
85
                                                       keys()
                                                                                       function(): Vect...
                                                       containsKey($k)
                                                                                       function<Tu>( $k...
      public static function getFileForSummary
                                                       differenceByKey($traversable)
         string $product,
         string $guide,
                                                                                       function(KeyedTr...
       ): string {
                                                       filterWithKey($callback)
                                                                                       function((functi...
         $summaries = self::getSummaries();
                                                       firstKey()
                                                                                          function(): ?Tk
         invariant(
           $summaries->containsKey($product),
                                                                                          function(): ?Tk
                                                        lastKey()
           'Product %s does not exist',
                                                                                       function<Tu>((fu...
                                                       mapWithKey($callback)
           $product,
                                                       removeKey($k)
                                                                                       function(Tk $k):...
         );
         invariant(
                                                       toKeysArray()
                                                                                       function(): arra...
```





Diagnostics

```
A Home
                                            GuidesIndex.php
                  no gurues ioi 45 ,
                 $product,
               );
               invariant(
                 $index[$product]->containsKey($guide),
                 '%s does not contain a %s guide',
                 $product,
                 $guide,
               );
               return self::getIndex()[$product][$guide]->keys()->toVector();
     87
            public static function getFileForSummary(
               string $product,
               string $guide,
            ): string {
               $summaries = self::getSummaries();
               invariant(
                 $summaries->containsKey($product),
                 'Product %s does not exist',
                 $product,
               );
Errors: 1 Warnings: 0 Show only diagnostics for current file
                                                                                                                    Use \CD to toggle this panel.
Type
              Source
                                      Description
                                                                                            File
                                                                                                                                     Line
                                      Invalid return type This is an object of type ImmVector It is
              Hack
                                                                                                                                     85
Error
                                                                                            src/GuidesIndex.php
                                      incompatible with an object of type Vector
```





Type Hint

```
public static function getProductIndex(
   GuidesProduct $product,
): Map<string, Map<string, string>> {
    $index = self::getIndex();
    Map<HHVM\UserDocumentation\GuidesProduct, Map<string, Map<string, string>>> $
    $index->containsKey($product),
    '%s is not in the guide index',
    $product,
   );
   return $index[$product];
}
```



Context View

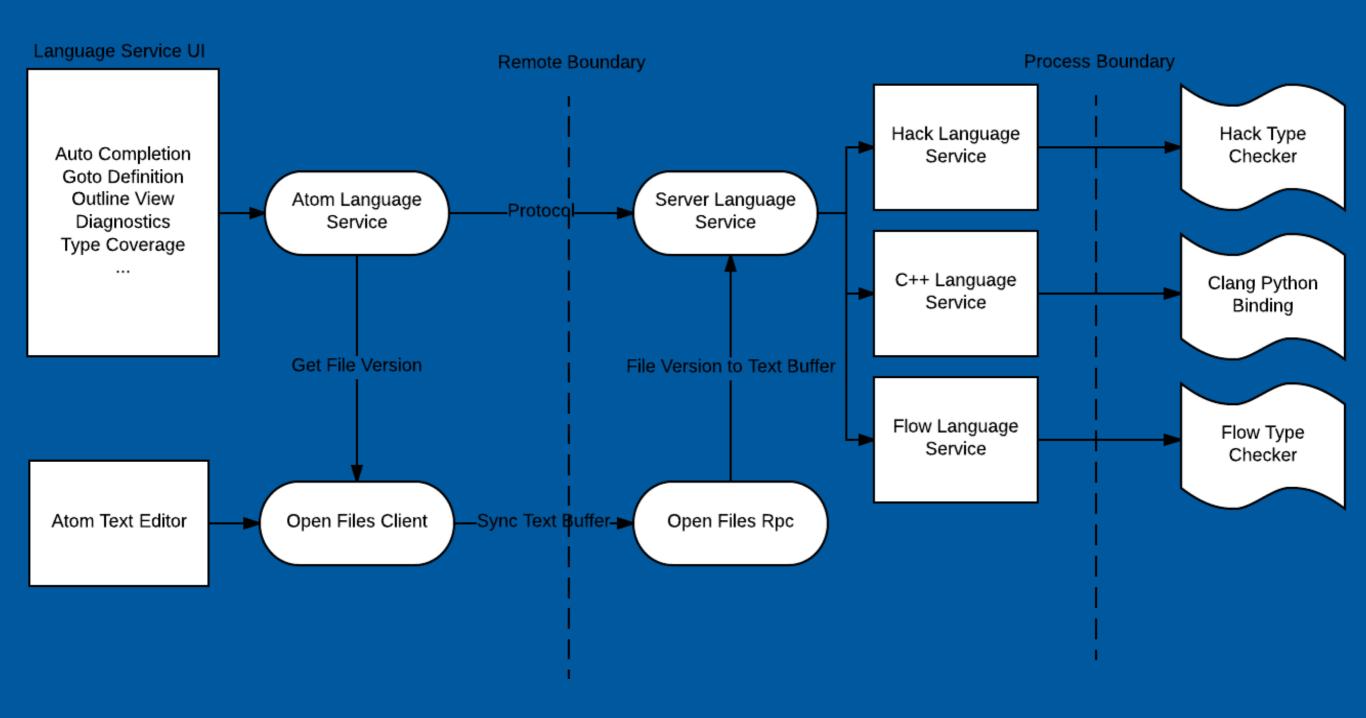
```
A Home
                                        ViewController.m
                                                                         Context View
 2 / ViewController.m
                                                                        Click on a symbol to see more information about it.

▼ Definition Preview
                                                                         - (void)viewDidLoad {
                                                                              [super viewDidLoad];
    import "ViewController.h"
                                                                              [self setupGame];
    interface ViewController ()
    property (nonatomic) IBOutlet UILabel *timerLabel;
    property (nonatomic) IBOutlet UILabel *scoreLabel;
                                                                         - (void)didReceiveMemoryWarning {
    property NSInteger count;
                                                                              [super didReceiveMemoryWarning];
    property NSInteger seconds;
    property NSTimer *timer;
     (IBAction)buttonPressed:(id)sender;
                                                                         - (void)setupGame {
                                                                           self.seconds = 30:
    end
                                                                           self.count = 0;
    implementation ViewController
                                                                           self.timerLabel.text = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"Time
                                                                           self.scoreLabel.text = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%li'
     (void)viewDidLoad {
       [super viewDidLoad];
                                                                           self.timer = [NSTimer scheduledTimerWithTimeInterval:1.6
                                                                                                                      target:self
27
       [self setupGame];
                                                                                                                    selector:@selecto
                                                                                                                    userInfo:nil
                                                                                                                     repeats:YES];
     (void)didReceiveMemoryWarning {
       [super didReceiveMemoryWarning];
                                                                           (woid) subtract Time S
                                                                         Height: - +
                                                                                                                        Open in main editor
```





Language Service Architecture





Debugger

Support Languages/Platforms

- o Php/Hack
- o C++
- Node JS
- React Native

Features

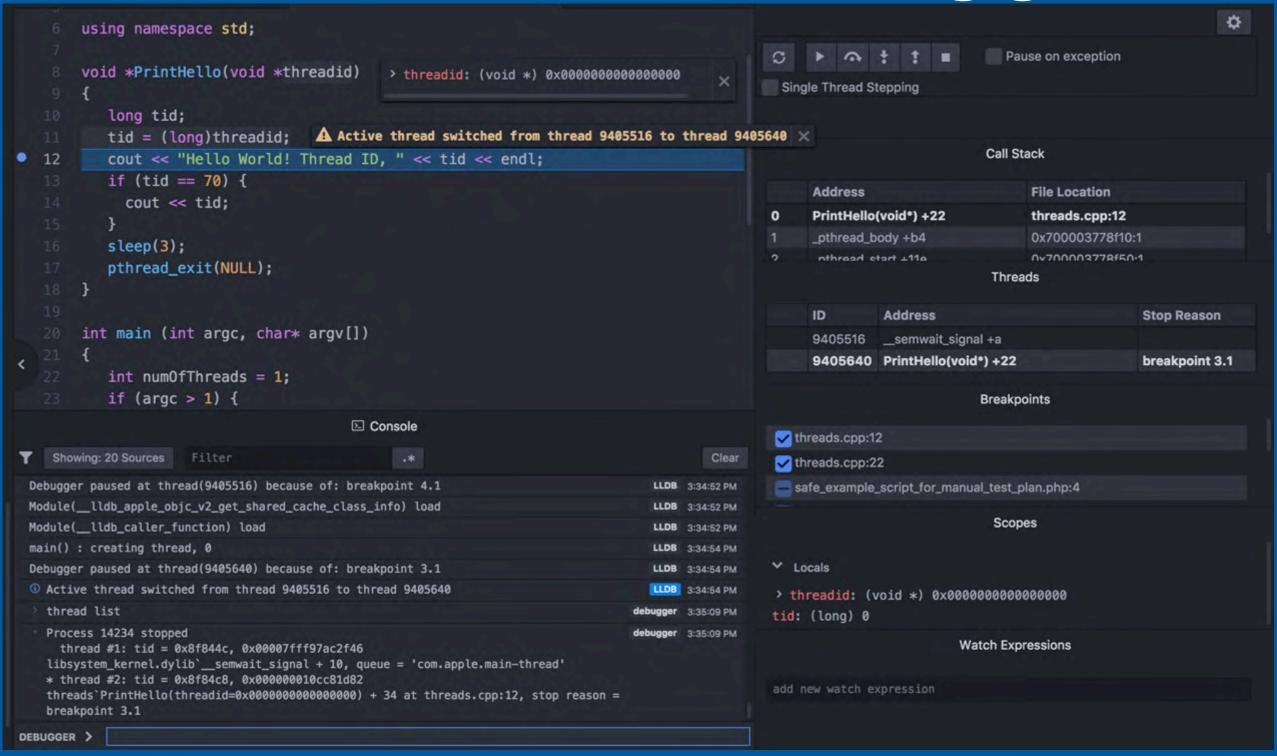
- General: launch/attach, stepping, callstack, threads, watch/locals/datatip,
 REPL console, single thread stepping, pause on exception etc...
- HHVM/PHP: function evaluation triggering breakpoint
- C++: LLDB console-based debugger commands

Extensibility

- First class API for customizing launch/attach UI
- VSCode Debugger Compatible



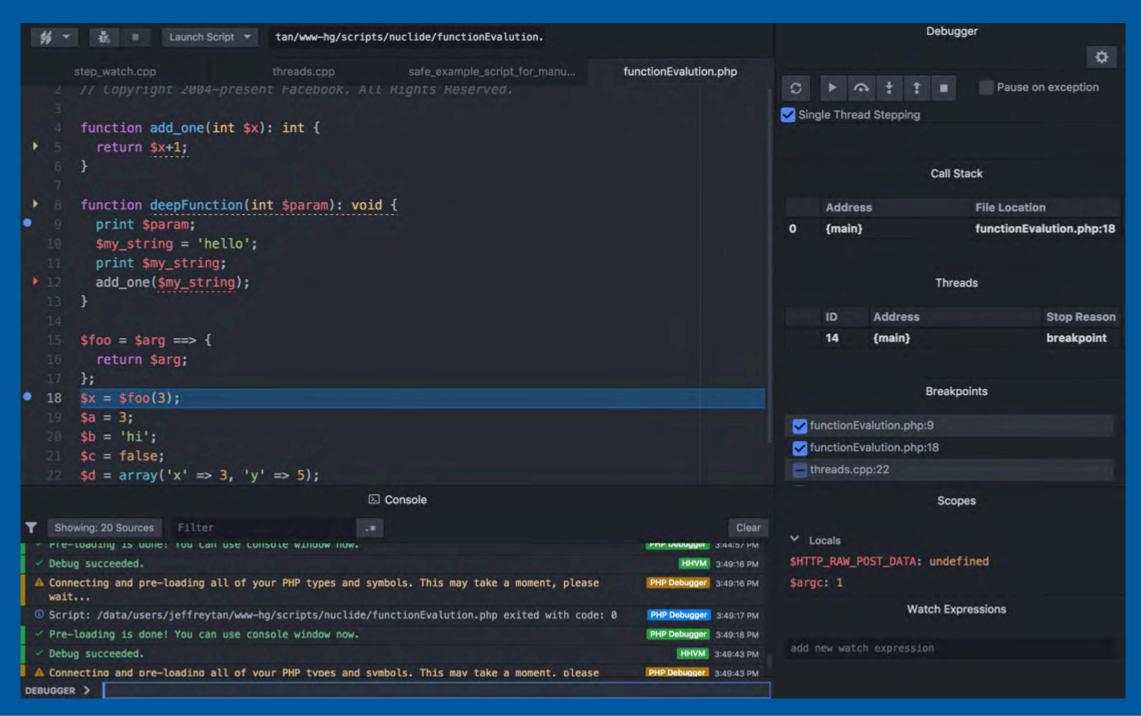
C++/Native Debugger







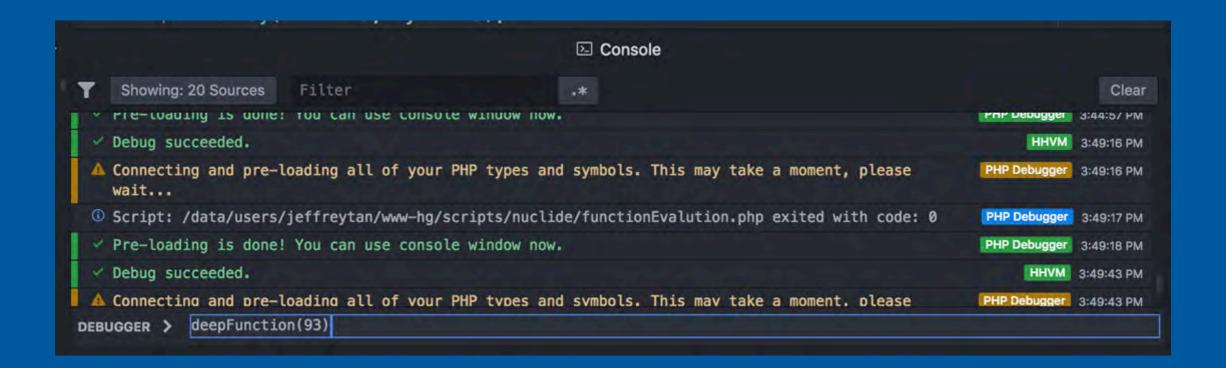
Function Evaluation Triggering breakpoint(HHVM-only) – Part1







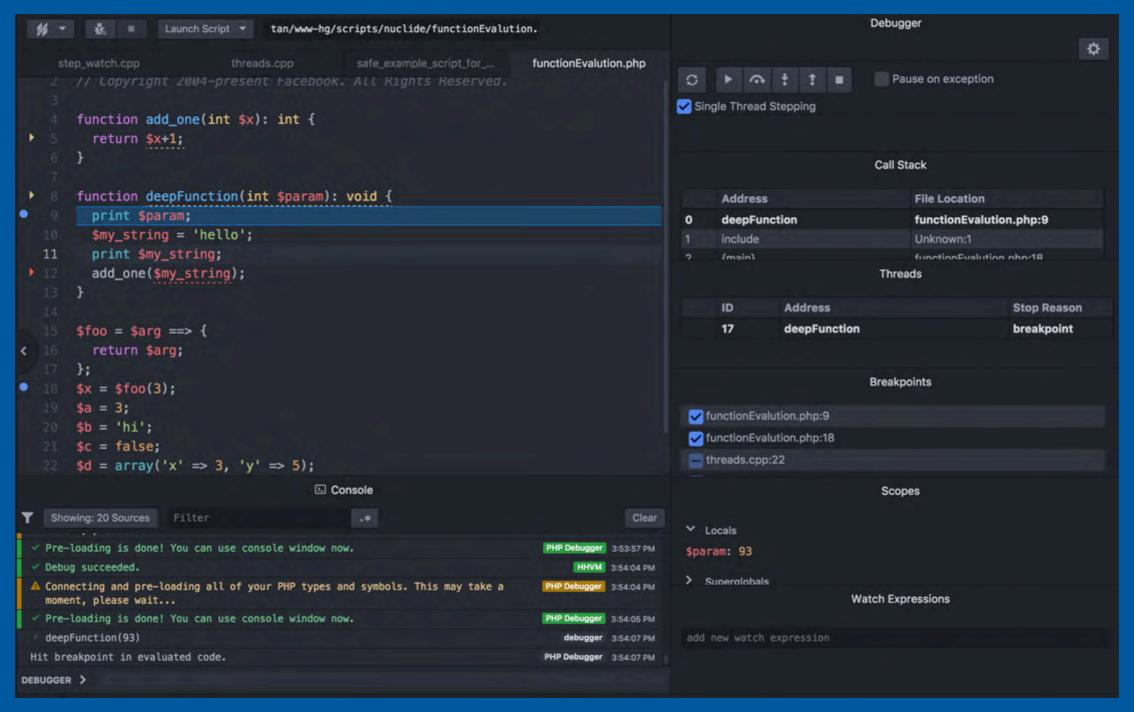
Function Evaluation Triggering breakpoint(HHVM-only) – Part2







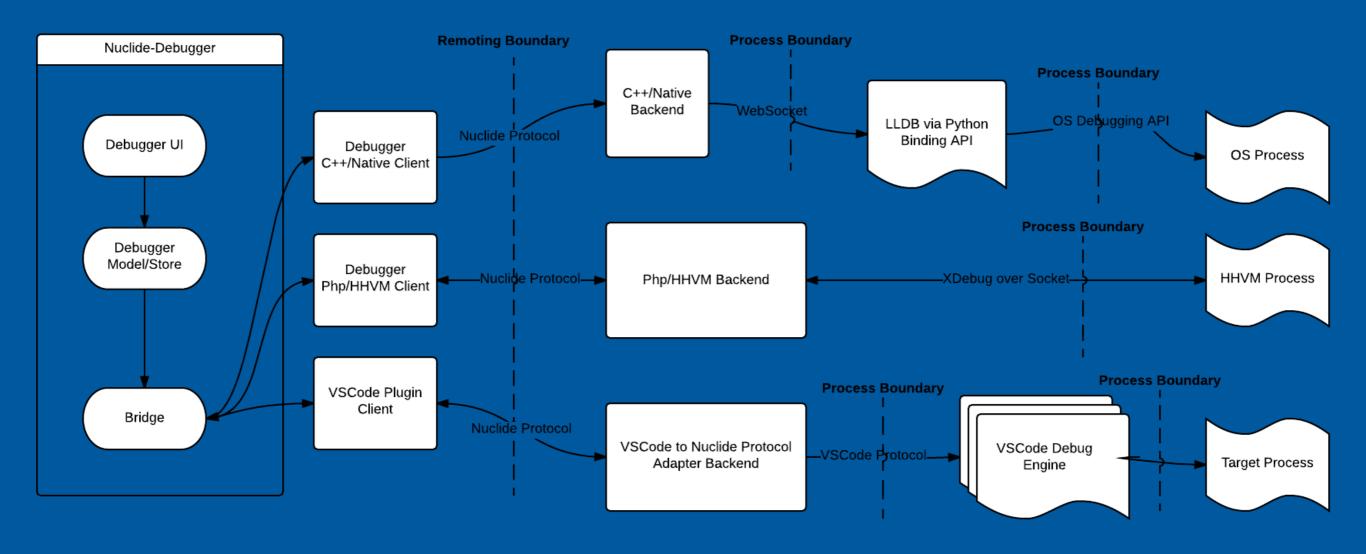
Function Evaluation Triggering breakpoint(HHVM-only) – Part3







Runtime Architecture





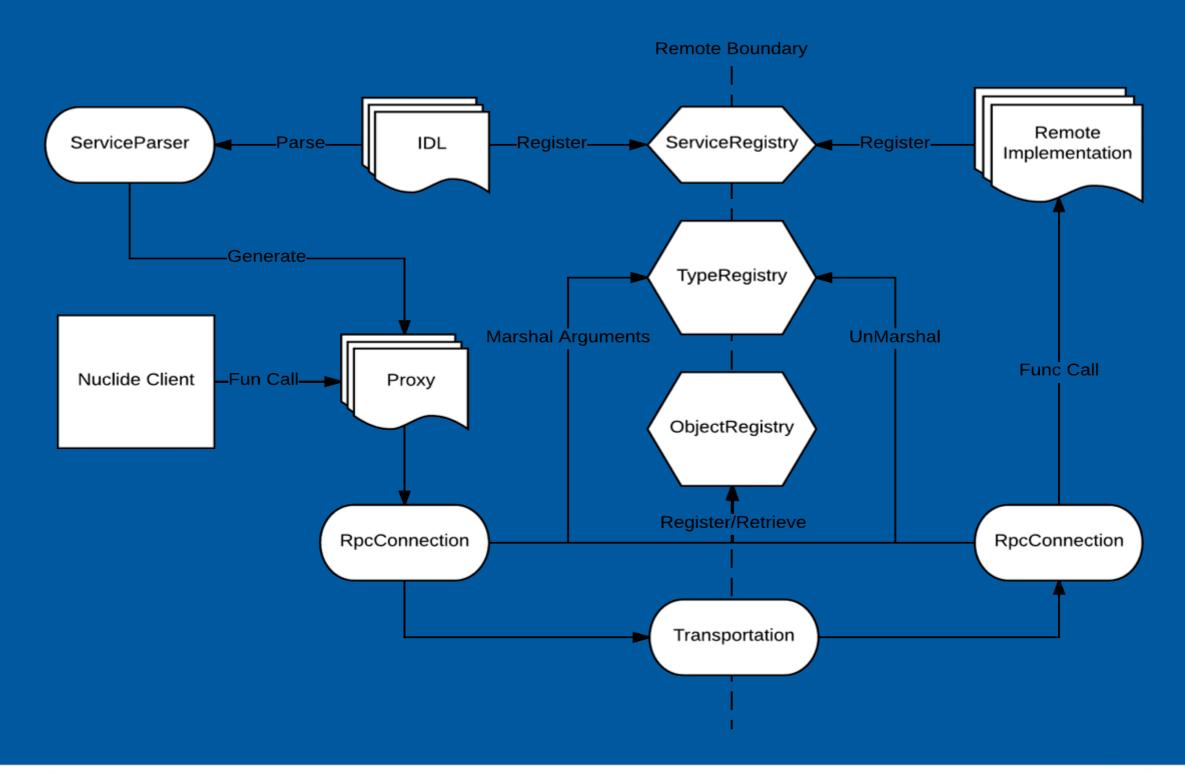


Nuclide Remoting Framework

- RPC system enables transparently call a function/method either locally or remotely on another machine.
- Enable code reuse
 - One package implementation can be used/called in both local and remote scenarios without written twice.
- Interface definition language(IDL)
 - Written in JS language
 - Combine of ES6 module exports and Flow type definitions
 - Uses Babylon parser to parse it
- Features/Components
 - TypeRegistry: marshal/unmarshal runtime objects/data into transportable JSON format data.
 - ObjectRegistry: call by reference vs call by value.
 - Transportation neutral: customizable transportation layer(e.g. websocket, stdin/stdout, socket, shared memory etc...)



RPC Architecture





Technologies Stack

Node.js

ES6/ES7

Flow

Reactive Programming

React JS + Flux



JavaScript ES6/ES7

Babel transpiler Scoping

- let and const
- block scope functions

```
Template string
```

```
const customer = { name: "Foo" };
const message = `Hello ${customer.name}`;
```

Export and Import

Destruction using pattern matching

Class definition and inheritance

Async programming

await and promise



Flow

A JavaScript type checker designed by Facebook.

- Flow checks your code for errors through static type annotations
- Type Inference using data flow analysis
- Gradual adoption for legacy codebase
- First class support in Nuclide
 - Dogfooding everyday by Nuclide team
- Realtime feedback

```
1 // @flow
2 function square(n: number): number {
3   return n * n;
4 }
5
6 square("2"); // Error!
```



Reactive Programming

RxJS is a library for reactive programming using Observables, to make it easier to compose asynchronous or callback-based code.

Benefits

- Functional less mutation, avoid stateful program
- Less code
- Async error handling.

RxJs

```
Rx.Observable.from(["Reactive", "Extensions",
    "Java"])
    .take(2)
    .map(function(s) { s + " : on " + new
    Date()})
    .subscribe(function(s) {console.log(s)});
```

```
Result:
```

```
Reactive : on Wed Jun 17 21:54:02

GMT+02:00 2015

Extensions : on Wed Jun 17 21:54:02

GMT+02:00 2015
```



React JS + Flux

React JS

- A JavaScript library for building user interface
- Declarative
- Component-Based

Flux

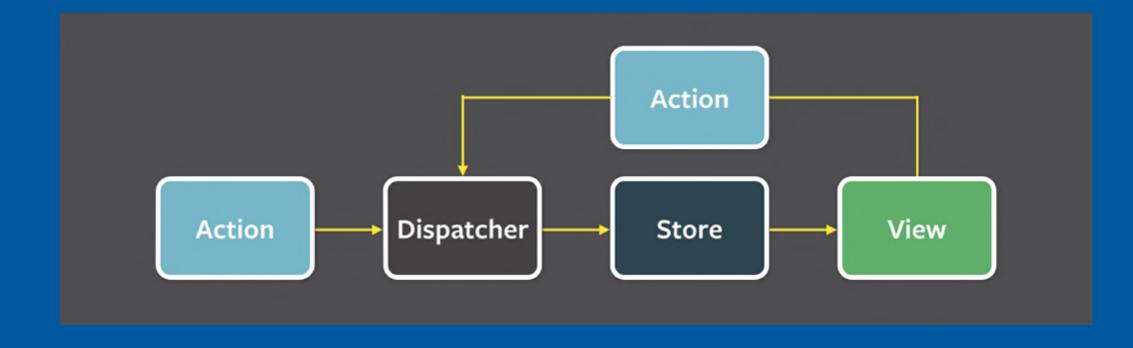




TABLE OF CONTENTS 大纲

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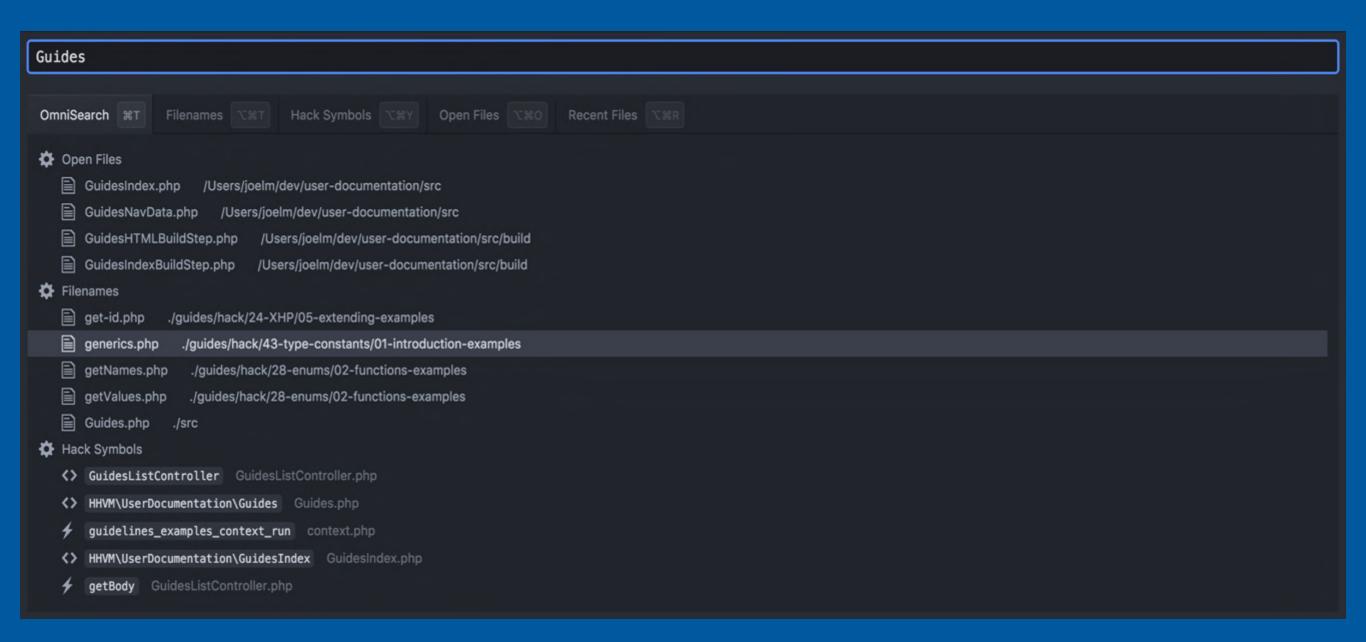


Innovations in Nuclide

- Remote development
- Quick Open
- Diff View
- Phabricator Integration
- Working Sets
- Etc.



Quick Open







Diff View

- Diff View
 - Editable, not read only
 - Easy to locate changes
 - Old code to provide context
 - Only available on Mercurial



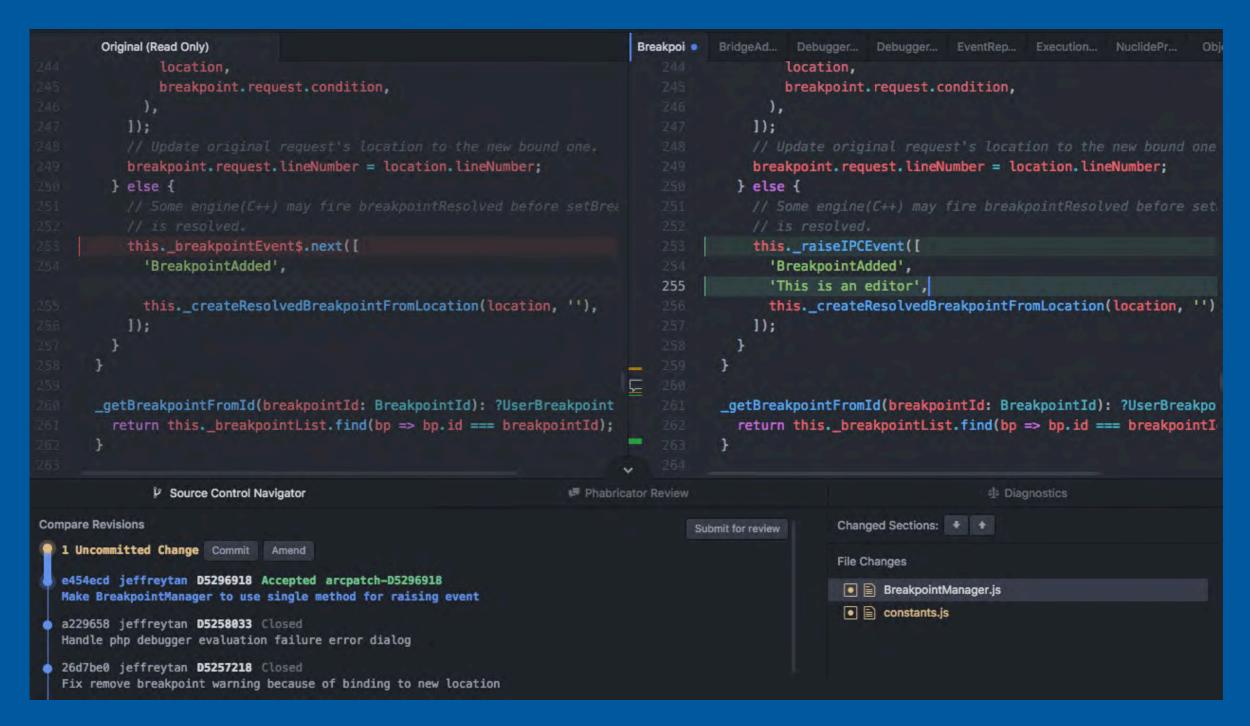
Without Diff View

```
Breakpoi X
           protocol.j... Breakpoin... Breakpoin... Breakpoin...
                                                        Bridge.js
                                                                  Callstack...
                                                                             Callstack...
                                                                                        ChromeA...
                                                                                                    Comman...
            "version": { "major": "1", "minor": "1" },
            "domains": [{
                 "domain": "Inspector",
                 "hidden": true,
                 "types": [],
                 "commands": [
                          "name": "enable",
                          "description": "Enables inspector domain notifications."
                     },
                          "name": "disable",
                          "description": "Disables inspector domain notifications."
```





Diff View





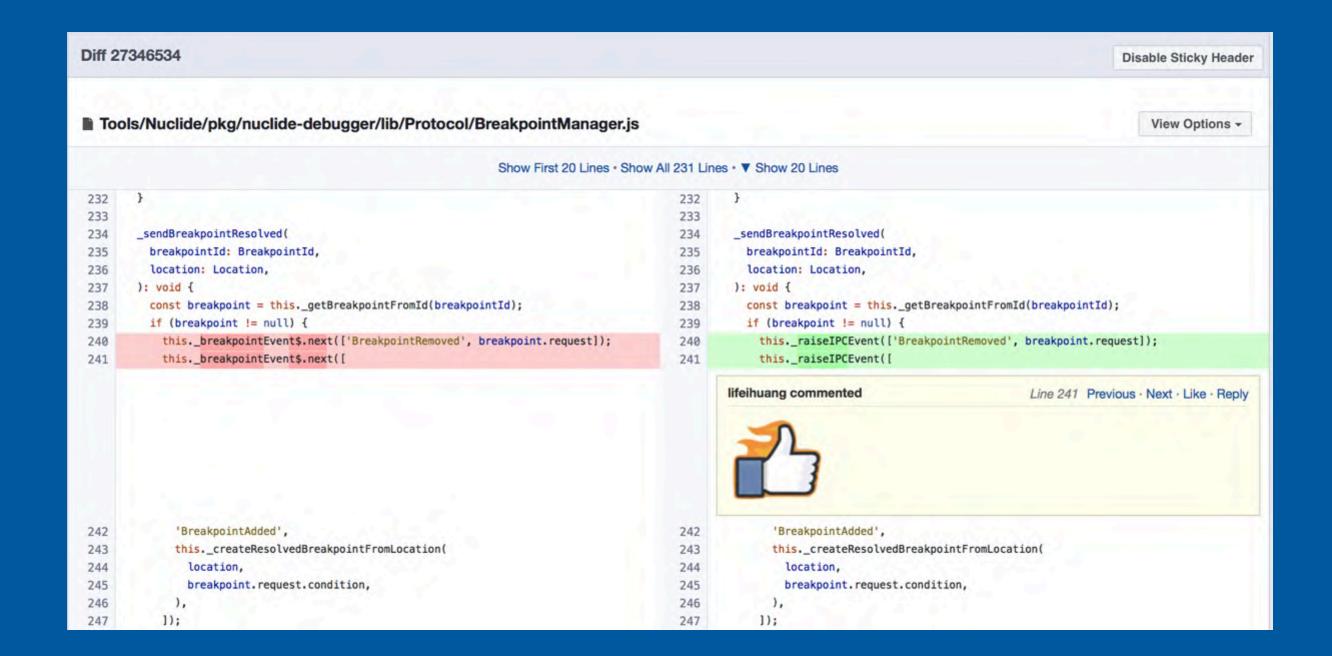


Phabricator

- A code collaboration tool that was initially built in Facebook.
- It includes features such as code review and repository browsing
- Open sourced in 2010.



Phabricator







- Phabricator Integration
 - Review comments inline where the code is
 - Navigation and check progress
 - Reply to comments
 - Today only available internally



```
Breakpoin...
           BridgeAd...
                      Debugger...
                                 Debugger...
                                             EventRep...
                                                         Execution...
                                                                    NuclidePr...
                                                                                Object.js
                                                                                          Breakpoin
          ): void {
            const breakpoint = this._getBreakpointFromId(breakpointId);
            if (breakpoint != null) {
              this._raiseIPCEvent(['BreakpointRemoved', breakpoint.request]);
              this._raiseIPCEvent([
               lifeihuang: 🖒 Like
             Write
                        Preview
         Say something...
                                                                    Cancel
                                                          Save Draft
                 'BreakpointAdded',
 242
                this._createResolvedBreakpointFromLocation(
                   location,
                   breakpoint.request.condition,
```



```
Original (Read Only)
                                                                                  BreakpointManager.js
         breakpointId: BreakpointId,
                                                                                       breakpointId: BreakpointId,
         location: Location,
                                                                                       location: Location,
       ): void {
                                                                                     ): void {
         const breakpoint = this._getBreakpointFromId(breakpointId);
                                                                                       const breakpoint = this._getBreakpointFromId(breakpointI
         if (breakpoint != null) {
                                                                                       if (breakpoint != null) {
            this. breakpointEvent$.next(['BreakpointRemoved', breakpo:
                                                                                         this._raiseIPCEvent(['BreakpointRemoved', breakpoint.r
                                                                                         this. raiseIPCEvent([
            this. breakpointEvent$.next([
              'BreakpointAdded',
                                                                                          lifeihuang: 🖒 Like
             this._createResolvedBreakpointFromLocation(
                location,
               breakpoint.request.condition,
247
           1);
            breakpoint.request.lineNumber = location.lineNumber;
         } else {
           this. breakpointEvent$.next([
                                                                                                                                 Save Draft
              'BreakpointAdded',
              this._createResolvedBreakpointFromLocation(location, ''
                                                                                            'BreakpointAdded',
           1);
                                                                                           this._createResolvedBreakpointFromLocation(
                                                                             244
                                                                                             location,
                                                                                             breakpoint.request.condition.
```





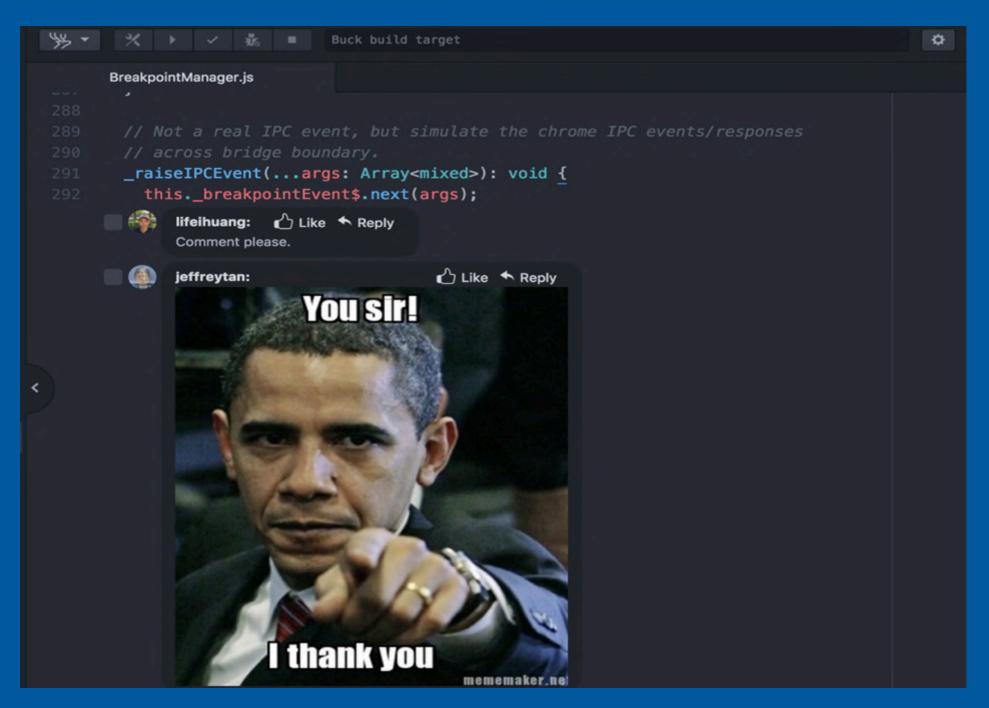




TABLE OF CONTENTS 大纲

- Introduction and History
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Advantages of Remote Development

- Thin client
- Heavy computation power
- No deployment
- Resource sharing
- Mobility
- Secure



Challenges in Remote Development

- Disconnection
- Latency, latency, latency
- Security vs user experience.
- Offline mode

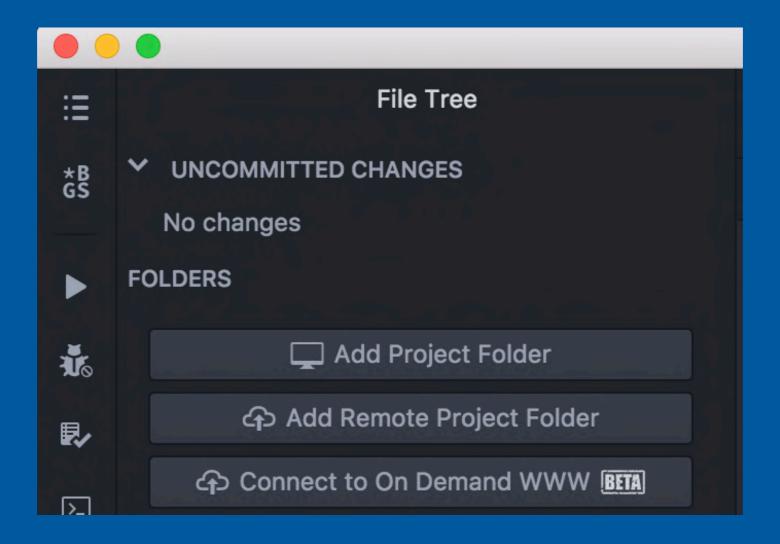


The Next Step of Remote Development



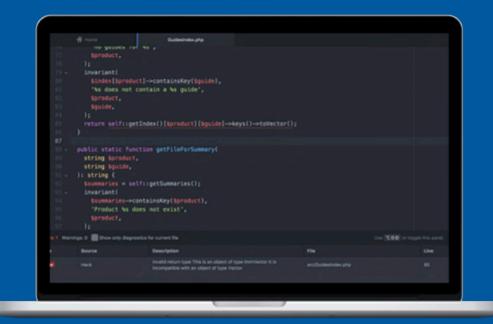


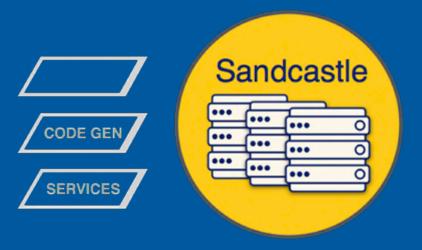
On Demand Nuclide





On Demand Nuclide







Why On Demand Nuclide

- Perfect for small code changes, big repo
- Multi-tasking
- No server and repo management
- Share diffs easily



On Demand Nuclide



Example diff

11 mins ago • Author: kcoons • 2 lines •



Reviewers: trunkagent • facebook-www



How Do I Get Started

https://nuclide.io/



THANKS!





让创新技术推动社会进步

HELP TO BUILD A BETTER SOCIETY WITH INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES

Geekbang). 极客邦技



专注中高端技术人员的技术媒体



高端技术人员学习型社交平台



实践驱动的IT教育平台





