



SDCC 2016

中国软件开发者大会

SOFTWARE DEVELOPER CONFERENCE CHINA



**美团外卖 Android 客户端
性能监控体系实现**

嘉宾：董士超





美团外卖，送啥都快

2014~now 美团外卖客户端 Android 研发工程师

经历外卖 30+ 版本迭代

董士超

1

美团外卖APP现状

2

问题根源及表现

3

系统分析工具概览

4

Hertz性能监控

美团外卖APP现状





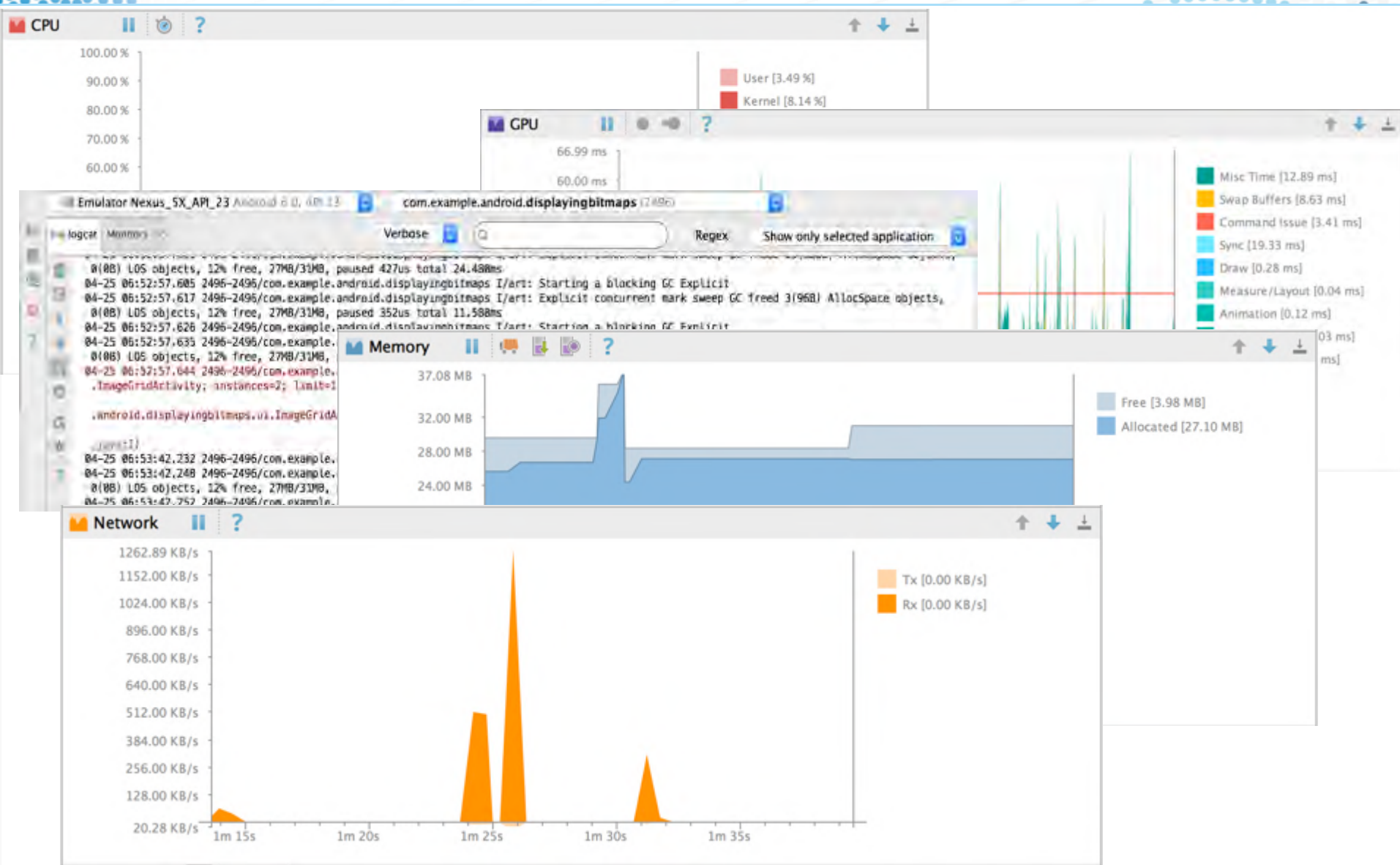
背景

- 需求累加，项目愈加复杂
- 迭代周期短，工期紧张
- 人员规模越来越大，项目熟悉度不够
- 用户反馈*

表现

- App 崩溃
- 网络请求错误、超时
- 响应速度慢、列表卡顿
- 流量大

系统分析工具-Profiling



系统分析工具-Analysis

The screenshot displays the Android Studio interface with several memory analysis tools open. The top window shows a call stack for a method, with the following methods listed:

- draw(16169), View (android.view)
- drawBackground(16357), View (android.view)
- getDrawableRendererNode(16421), View (android.view)
- draw(694), RippleDrawable (android.graphics.drawable)
- drawBackgroundAndRipples(854), RippleDrawable (android.graphics.drawable)
- updateMaskShaderIfNeeded(770), RippleDrawable (android.graphics.drawable)
- createBitmap(775), Bitmap (android.graphics)
- createBitmap(808), Bitmap (android.graphics)
- createBitmap(831), Bitmap (android.graphics)
- nativeCreate(-2), Bitmap (android.graphics)
- newNonMovableArray(-2), VMRuntime (dalvik.system)
- byte[]

The middle window shows the App heap - Class list view with the following table:

Class Name	Time	Heap	Space	Shells	Objects
KeyCharacterMap (android.os.view)	1	1	16	18	16
KeyEventDispatcherState (android.os.view)	1	1	20	20	144
Keyframe\$FloatKeyframe (android.os.view)	152	56	78	1568	1568
Keyframe\$FloatKeyframe (android.os.view)	76	78	0	224	224
LayerDrawable (android.graphics.drawable)	1	1	72	77	10553
LayerDrawable\$ChildDrawable (android.graphics.drawable)	32	8	56	443	31973
LayerDrawable\$ChildDrawable (android.graphics.drawable)	29	12	0	64	11813
LayerDrawable\$LayerState (android.graphics.drawable)	8	2	68	136	10421
LeakyActivity (com.example.dummy.myapplication)	2	2	208	416	25772

The bottom window shows the System Information tool with the following data:

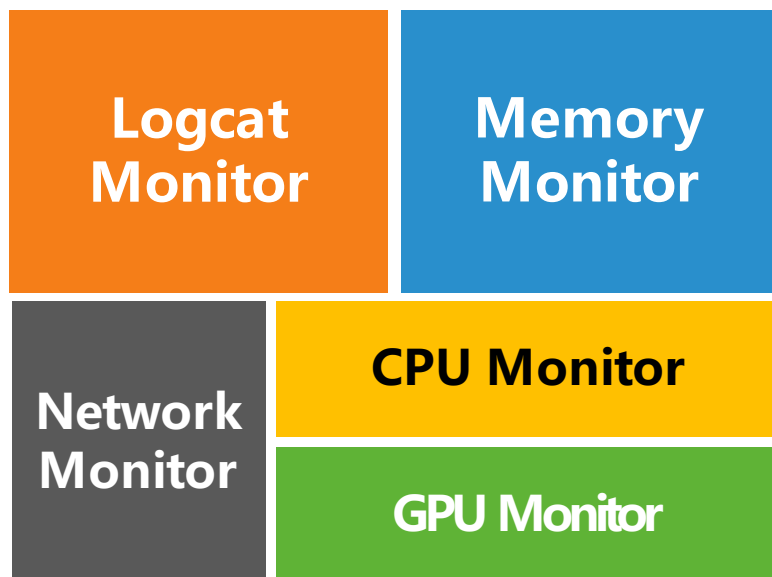
```
Applications Memory Usage (kB):
Uptime: 43843 Realtime: 43843

** MEMINFO in pid 1885 [com.example.android.displayingbitmaps] **
Total Private Private Swapped Heap Heap Heap
Total Dirty Clean Dirty Size Alloc Free
-----
Native Heap 2782 2724 0 0 16384 13245 3136
Dalvik Heap 5210 5164 0 0 6282 4873 1409
Other dev 152 152 0 0 0 0 0
Stack 136 136 0 0 0 0 0
Other dev 4 0 4 0 0 0 0
.so mmap 791 100 24 0 0 0 0
.apk mmap 156 0 24 0 0 0 0
.ttf mmap 4 0 0 0 0 0 0
.dex mmap 1220 0 1216 0 0 0 0
.out mmap 1153 0 216 0 0 0 0
.art mmap 681 364 0 0 0 0 0
Other mmap 6 4 0 0 0 0 0
unknown 76 76 0 0 0 0 0
TOTAL: 12381 8720 1484 0 22666 18118 4547

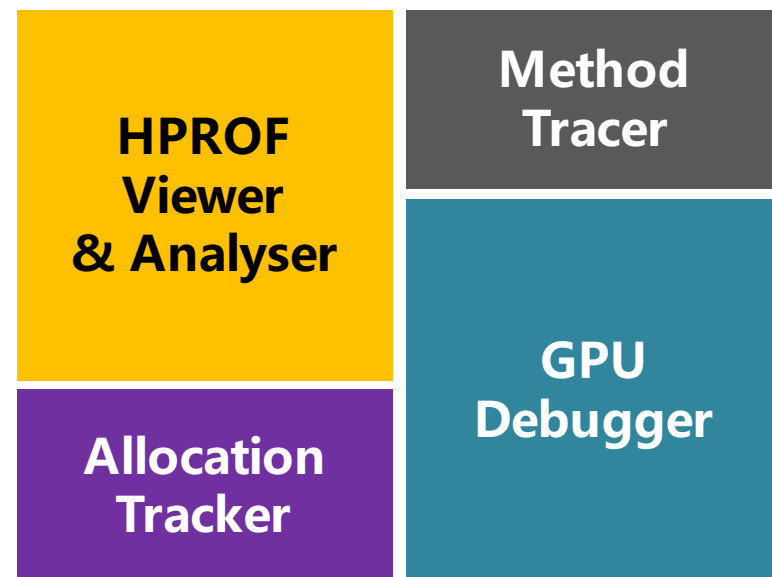
Objects
Views: 39 ViewRootImpl: 1
AppContexts: 3 Activities: 1
Assets: 2 AssetManagers: 2
Local Binders: 8 Proxy Binders: 13
Parcel memory: 2 Parcel count: 10
Death Recipients: 0 OpenSSL Sockets: 0

SQL
MEMORY_USED: 0
PAGECACHE_OVERFLOW: 0 MALLOC_SIZE: 0
```

Android Profiling 工具



Android Analysis 工具



缺点：工具零散、不自动化、覆盖狭窄

So.....

我们需要一款整合工具
能够自动化收集真实性能数据
解放人力
被动反馈->主动预防

 **Hertz(赫兹) : 移动端性能监控解决方案**



- 架构

- 目标

- 指标概览&采集策略

- 性能指标的获取

- 实际应用



解决三个时期的问题

开发时期

测试时期

上线时期

Hertz

检查
性能异常点

结合现有
测试工具

监控平台
上报性能数据

通知开发者

性能测试报告

问题定位追查

1

FPS

2

CPU 使用率

3

内存占用

4

主线程卡顿

5

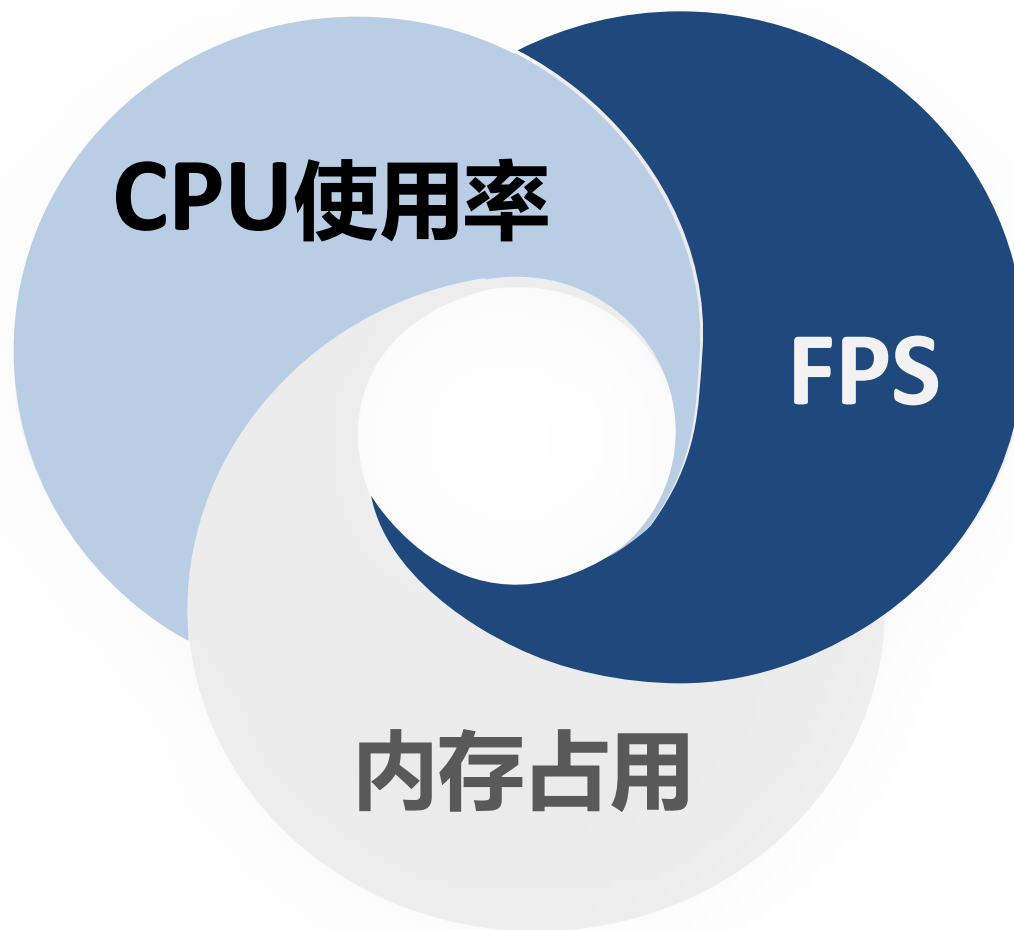
页面加载时间

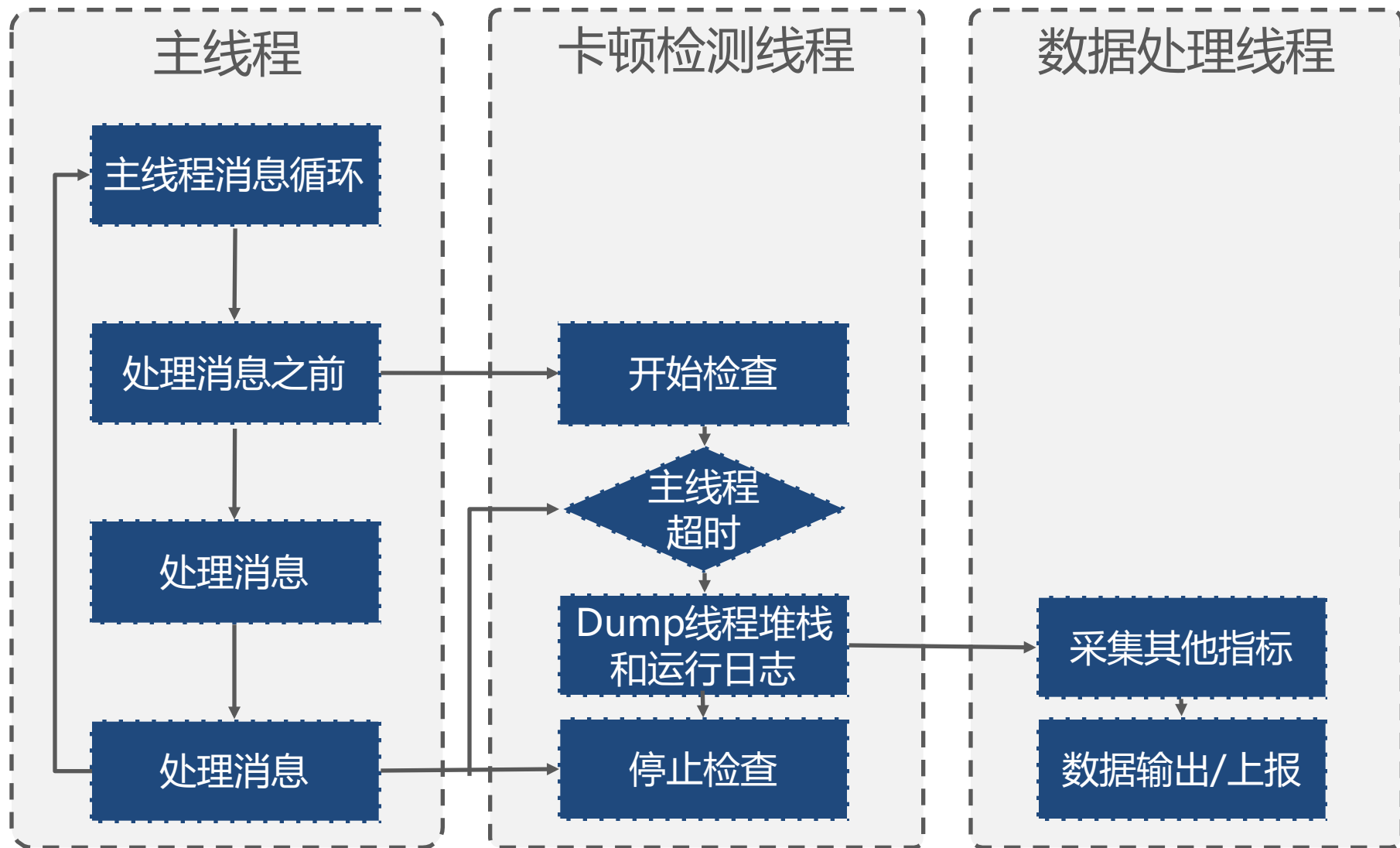
6

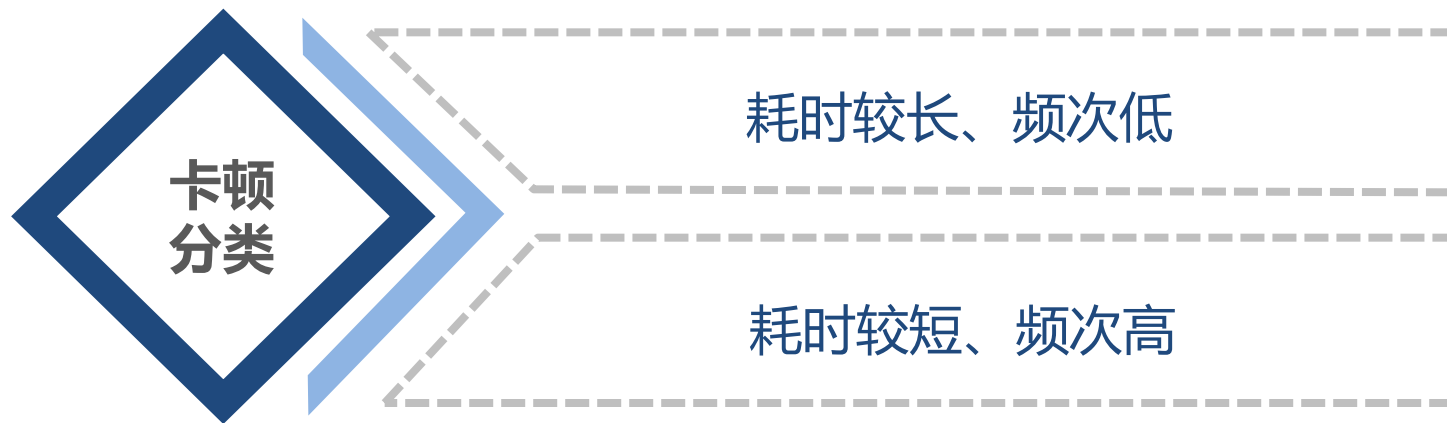
网络请求流量

性能指标	Debug	QA	Release
抽样率	1	1	0.01
采样率	0.1	0.1	0.01
FPS 采集	Y	Y	Y
CPU 采集	Y	Y	Y
内存采集	Y	Y	Y
堆栈采集	Y	Y	Y
Log 采集	Y	Y	N
Console 输出	Y	Y	N
告警	Y	N	N
监控浮层	Y	Y	N
Block 条件	200	200	2000

采集条件 —— 满足采样率&发生卡顿







抓取卡顿堆栈需要注意

1. 抓取时机
2. 卡顿堆栈归类
3. 上报规则
4. 符号化问题

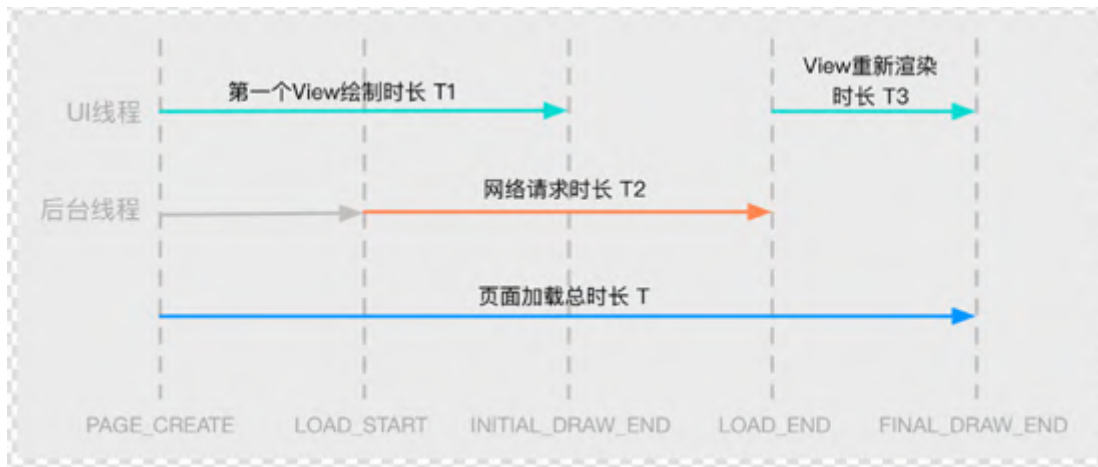
卡顿的采集策略 —— N 次卡顿超过阈值 T

测量页面加载时间，需要解决 3 个问题：

1. 如何衡量页面测速时间？

2. 如何不写或少写代码？

3. 如何判断 UI 渲染完成？



```
[{  
  "page": "DemoAActivity",  
  "api": [  
    "/api/path1",  
    "/api/path2"  
  ]  
},  
{  
  "page": "DemoBActivity",  
  "api": [  
    "/api/path3"  
  ]  
}]
```


以客户端视角监控流量

1. 请求来源 2. 网络类型

AspectJ 拦截 URLconnection & HttpClient

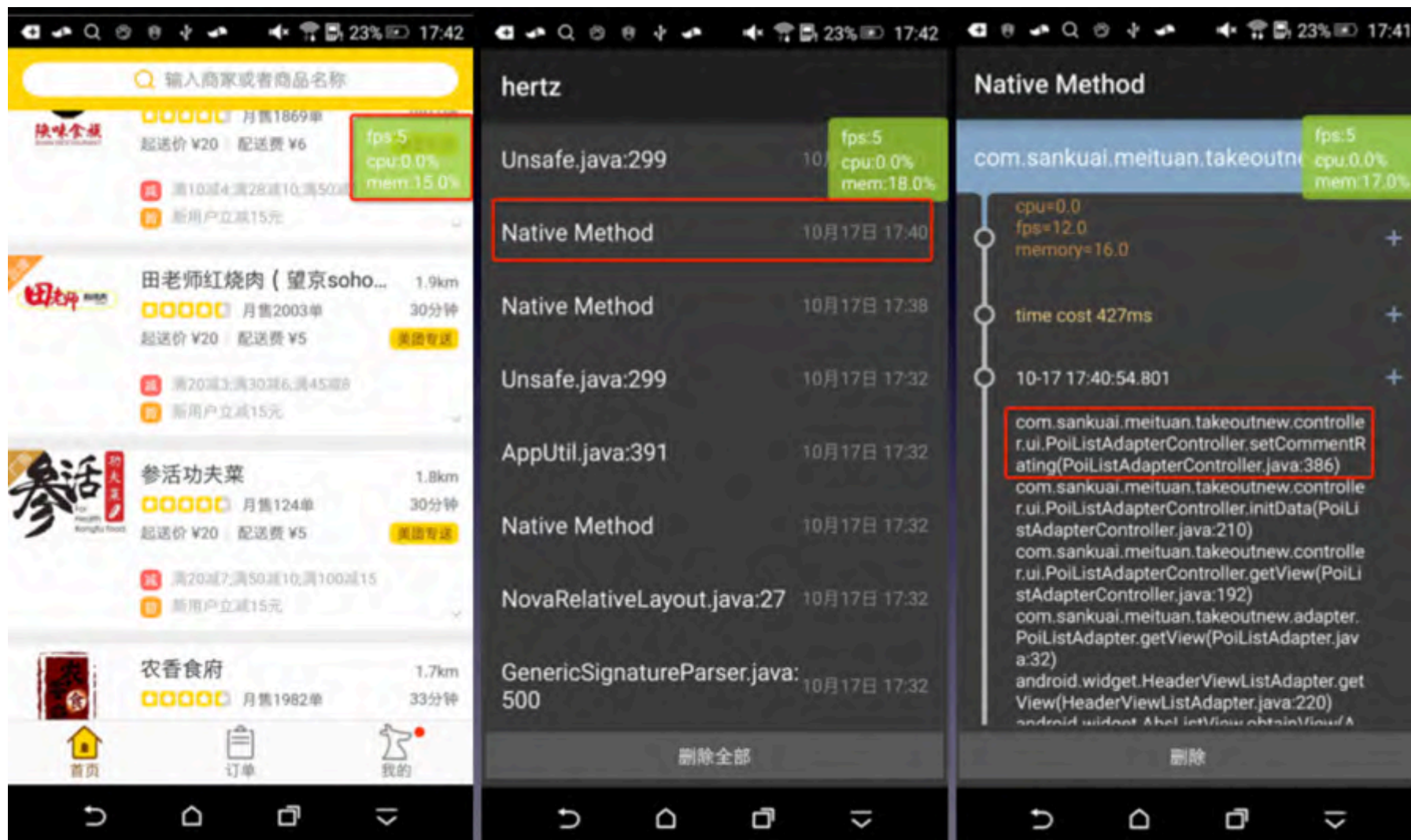
```
@Before("beforeConnect() && baseCondition()")
public void calRequestHeader(JoinPoint joinPoint) {
    NetworkFactory.calculateRequestHeader((URLConnection) joinPoint.getTarget());
}

@Around("getInputStream() && baseCondition()")
public InputStream wrapInputStream(ProceedingJoinPoint joinPoint) throws Throwable {
    long startTime = SystemClock.elapsedRealtime();
    InputStream in = (InputStream) joinPoint.proceed();
    return NetworkFactory.buildWrapInputStream((URLConnection) joinPoint.getTarget(), in, startTime);
}

@Around("getOutputStream() && baseCondition()")
public OutputStream wrapOutputStream(ProceedingJoinPoint joinPoint) throws Throwable {
    OutputStream out = (OutputStream) joinPoint.proceed();
    return NetworkFactory.buildWrapOutputStream((URLConnection) joinPoint.getTarget(), out);
}

@Around("httpClientExecute(request)")
public HttpResponse arroundHttpClient(JoinPoint joinPoint, HttpRequest request) throws Throwable {
    return NetworkFactory.buildWrapHttpClient((HttpClient) joinPoint.getTarget(), request);
}
```

实际应用-界面展示



反射

```
=====
| 10-26 10:08:57.710
```

```
当前卡顿堆栈信息:
```

```
java.lang.Class.forName(Native Method)
```

```
java.lang.BootClassLoader.findClass(ClassLoader.java:1346)
```

```
java.lang.BootClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:1406)
```

```
java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:367)
```

```
java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:367)
```

```
java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:312)
```

```
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.LocationCollectorMananger.start(LocationCollectorMananger.java:55)
```

```
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.LocationCollector.startReport(LocationCollector.java:26)
```

```
java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Native Method)
```

```
com.meituan.android.common.locate.reporter.CollectorJarManager.entryCollectorJar(CollectorJarManager.java:199)
```

```
com.meituan.android.common.locate.reporter.CollectorJarManager.startCollectorJar(CollectorJarManager.java:113)
```

```
com.meituan.android.common.locate.reporter.CollectorJarManager.startCollect(CollectorJarManager.java:65)
```

```
com.meituan.android.common.locate.reporter.LocationInfoReceiver.onReceive(LocationInfoReceiver.java:40)
```


Gson 解析字符串

```
java.lang.Class.getConstructor0(Class.java:2204)
java.lang.Class.getDeclaredConstructor(Class.java:2050)
com.google.gson.internal.ConstructorConstructor.newDefaultConstructor(ConstructorConstructor.java:95)
com.google.gson.internal.ConstructorConstructor.get(ConstructorConstructor.java:79)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.create(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:96)
com.google.gson.Gson.getAdapter(Gson.java:360)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.CollectionTypeAdapterFactory.create(CollectionTypeAdapterFactory.java:52)
com.google.gson.Gson.getAdapter(Gson.java:360)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.getFieldAdapter(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:136)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.access$100(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:49)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory$1.<init>(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:106)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.createBoundField(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:105)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.getBoundFields(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:161)
com.google.gson.internal.bind.ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.create(ReflectiveTypeAdapterFactory.java:97)
com.google.gson.Gson.getAdapter(Gson.java:360)
com.google.gson.Gson.toJson(Gson.java:597)
com.google.gson.Gson.toJson(Gson.java:584)
com.google.gson.Gson.toJson(Gson.java:539)
com.google.gson.Gson.toJson(Gson.java:519)
com.meituan.android.common.locate.util.GoogleJsonWrapper$MyGson.toJson(GoogleJsonWrapper.java:236)
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.CollectorJson$MyGson.toJson(CollectorJson.java:216)
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.CollectorFilter.saveCurrentData(CollectorFilter.java:67)
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.CollectorFilter.init(CollectorFilter.java:33)
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.CollectorFilter.<init>(CollectorFilter.java:27)
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.CollectorMsgHandler.recordGps(CollectorMsgHandler.java:134)
com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.CollectorMsgHandler.getNewLocation(CollectorMsgHandler.java:81)
com.meituan.android.common.locate.LocatorMsgHandler$1.handleMessage(LocatorMsgHandler.java:29)
```

UI 创建

```
android.content.res.Resources.loadXmlResourceParser(Resources.java:2376)
android.content.res.Resources.loadXmlResourceParser(Resources.java:2365)
android.content.res.Resources.getLayout(Resources.java:949)
android.view.LayoutInflater.inflate(LayoutInflater.java:398)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.widget.adviewpager.AdViewPagerView.onFinishInflate(AdViewPagerView.java:65)
android.view.LayoutInflater.rInflate(LayoutInflater.java:766)
android.view.LayoutInflater.rInflate(LayoutInflater.java:761)
android.view.LayoutInflater.inflate(LayoutInflater.java:495)
android.view.LayoutInflater.inflate(LayoutInflater.java:400)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.ui.friend.FriendListFragment.onCreateView(FriendListFragment.java:2146)
android.support.v4.app.Fragment.performCreateView(Fragment.java:1974)
android.support.v4.app.FragmentManagerImpl.moveToState(FragmentManagerImpl.java:1067)
android.support.v4.app.FragmentManagerImpl.moveToState(FragmentManagerImpl.java:1252)
android.support.v4.app.BackStackRecord.run(BackStackRecord.java:742)
android.support.v4.app.FragmentManagerImpl.execPendingActions(FragmentManagerImpl.java:1617)
android.support.v4.app.FragmentController.execPendingActions(FragmentController.java:339)
android.support.v4.app.FragmentActivity.onStart(FragmentActivity.java:601)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.base.BaseActionBarActivity.onStart(BaseActionBarActivity.java:106)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.ui.friend.BindWxFriendsActivity.onStart(BindWxFriendsActivity.java:268)
android.app.Instrumentation.callActivityOnStart(Instrumentation.java:1171)
android.app.Activity.performStart(Activity.java:5259)
```


UI 绘制

```
android.graphics.Canvas.native_drawText(Native Method)
android.graphics.Canvas.drawText(Canvas.java:1667)
android.text.BoringLayout.draw(BoringLayout.java:405)
android.widget.TextView.onDraw(TextView.java:5858)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:17067)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:16975)
android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:3764)
android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:3550)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:16973)
android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:3764)
android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:3550)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:17070)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:16975)
android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:3764)
android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:3550)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.widget.stickyheaderlist.WrapperView.dispatchDraw(WrapperView.java:147)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:16973)
android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:3764)
android.widget.ListView.drawChild(ListView.java:3499)
android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:3550)
android.widget.AbsListView.dispatchDraw(AbsListView.java:2641)
android.widget.ListView.dispatchDraw(ListView.java:3494)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.widget.stickyheaderlist.WrapperViewList.dispatchDraw(WrapperViewList.java:109)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:17070)
android.widget.AbsListView.draw(AbsListView.java:4304)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:16975)
android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:3764)
com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.widget.stickyheaderlist.StickyHeaderListView.dispatchDraw(StickyHeaderListView.java:277)
android.view.View.draw(View.java:16973)
```

外卖App Android V5.2.0 Hertz性能测试报告					
测试前置条件	机型	HUAWEI CHE-TL00H			
	系统	Android			
	网络	公司WIFI			
	UUID	[REDACTED]			
	版本	外卖App v5.2.0			
测试执行时间	2016年11月1日				
性能指标	页面加载时间	页面	结果		
			页面加载总时间	初次渲染时间	加载数据时间
	首页	3895ms	1299ms	2390ms	55ms
	商家页	1732ms	385ms	627ms	931ms
	提交订单页	/	/	/	/
	商品页	1075ms	715ms	203ms	125ms
卡顿次数 (次)	236				
CAT系统数据汇总	CAT系统-外卖App Android V5.2.0 Hertz SDK性能测试数据日志 (logcat日志见附件)				

后台展示收集&归类卡顿堆栈

Msg	Count	SampleLinks
Total	89	
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.android.hertz.sampler.FpsSampler	17	Loooooooooooooooooooooog
[:: show ::] libcore.util.NativeAllocationRegistry	11	Looooooooooooog
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.widget.stickyheaderlist.WrapperView	8	Looooooog
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.adapter.StickyFoodItemAdapter	7	Looooooog
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.android.hertz.render.RenderFrameLayout	6	Looooooog
[:: show ::] com.facebook.drawee.drawable.ForwardingDrawable	5	Looooog
[:: show ::] com.meituan.android.common.fingerprint.FingerprintManager	4	Looog
[:: show ::] com.facebook.drawee.generic.GenericDraweeHierarchyInflater	2	Lg
[:: show ::] com.google.gson.internal.ConstructorConstructor	2	Lg
[:: show ::] com.meituan.android.common.statistics.utils.AppUtil	2	Lg
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.widget.pulltorefresh.PullToRefreshHomeView	1	L
[:: show ::] libcore.io.BlockGuardOs	1	L
[:: show ::] android.content.res.ConfigurationBoundResourceCache.getInstance(ConfigurationBoundResourceCache.java)	1	L
[:: show ::] libcore.reflect.ListOfTypes	1	L
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.ui.page.main.PoiListFragment	1	L
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.meituan.location.collector.LocationCollectorMananger	1	L
[:: show ::] com.google.gson.FieldNamingPolicy\$1	1	L
[:: show ::] com.sankuai.meituan.takeoutnew.util.image.ImageUtil	1	L
[:: show ::] com.meituan.android.common.fingerprint.encrypt.DESHelper	1	L
[:: show ::] libcore.reflect.ParameterizedTypeImpl	1	L
[:: show ::] android.os.BinderProxy.transactNative(Native Method)	1	L

流量按日统计 Top100

e.fact	e.tx	e.rx	e.date	e.content	e.network	e.uuid	e.customerid
147,906	15,574	132,332	2016.10.31	api	wifi		
92,101	9	92,092	2016.10.31	res	wifi		
81,432	10	81,422	2016.10.31	res	wifi		
57,336	4	57,332	2016.10.31	res	wifi		
46,528	1	46,527	2016.10.31	res	mobile		
45,290	1	45,289	2016.10.31	res	wifi		
44,535	5,756	38,779	2016.10.31	api	mobile		

基础性能指标

延时平均值 (毫秒/5分钟)



汇总信息

计算规则：所选天中288个5分钟点数据求和再平均的结果

测速点	时间	访问总次数	平均延时(ms)
当前值-页面加载时间	2016-10-22	22,513	1,208
当前值-初次渲染时间	2016-10-22	22,744	163
当前值-加载数据时间	2016-10-22	22,522	595
当前值-重新渲染时间	2016-10-22	22,483	536

Q&A

欢迎交流





SDCC 2016

中国软件开发者大会

SOFTWARE DEVELOPER CONFERENCE CHINA

谢谢！