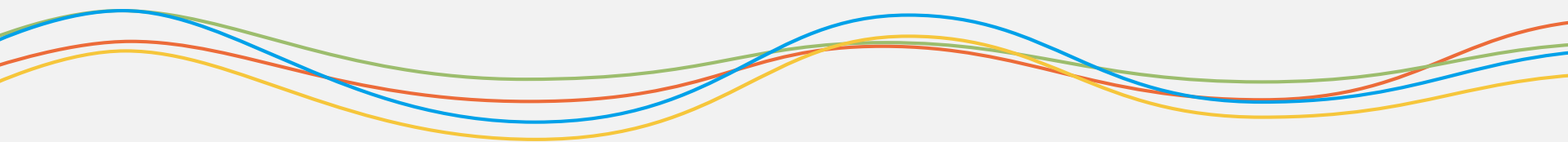


去哪儿监控系统实践

张悦shadow@qunar







背景

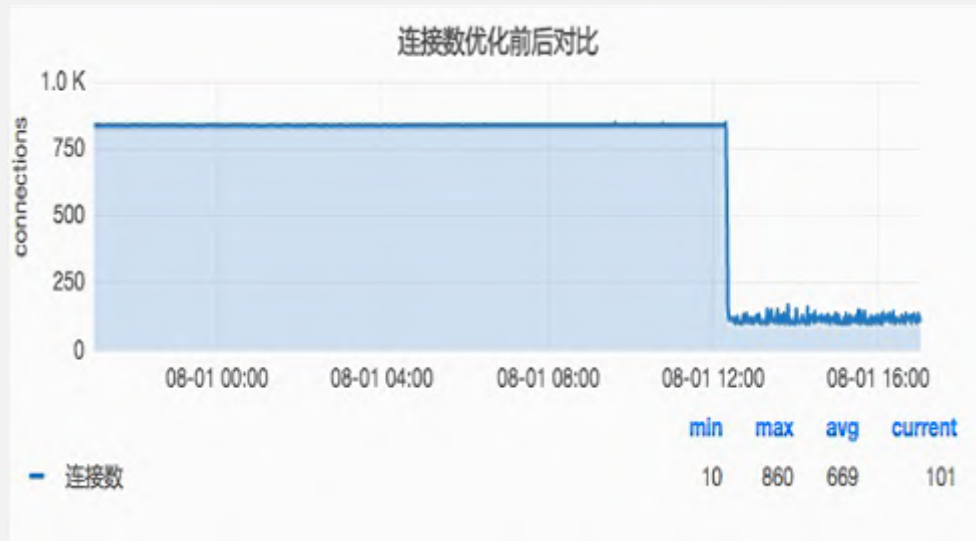
Watcher设计&架构

Watcher实践

总结

背景

为什么需要监控



- 实时报警
- 提前预警
- 追查问题
- 容量规划



使用cacti存在的问题:

- 单点
- 监控可视化弱
- 没有API
- 每个业务线一套

- 高可用、易扩容
- 高精度数据存储
- `好`看

选型



优势

- 基于列存储，可存放千亿级数据
- 支持Tags

劣势

- 集群启动成本较高，不适合每个机房一套
- 需要HBase运维
- 函数有限



优势

- 易部署，无外部依赖
- 类似sql的查询语言

劣势

- 没有稳定版本

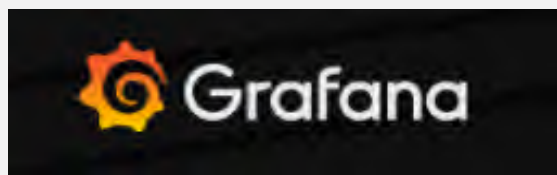


优势

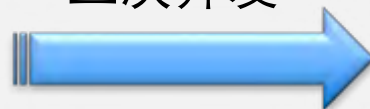
- 每一层都可以横向扩展
- 基于文件存储，易运维
- 支持函数

劣势

- 指标多会导致存储空间剧增(跟rrd一样)
- 需要SSD



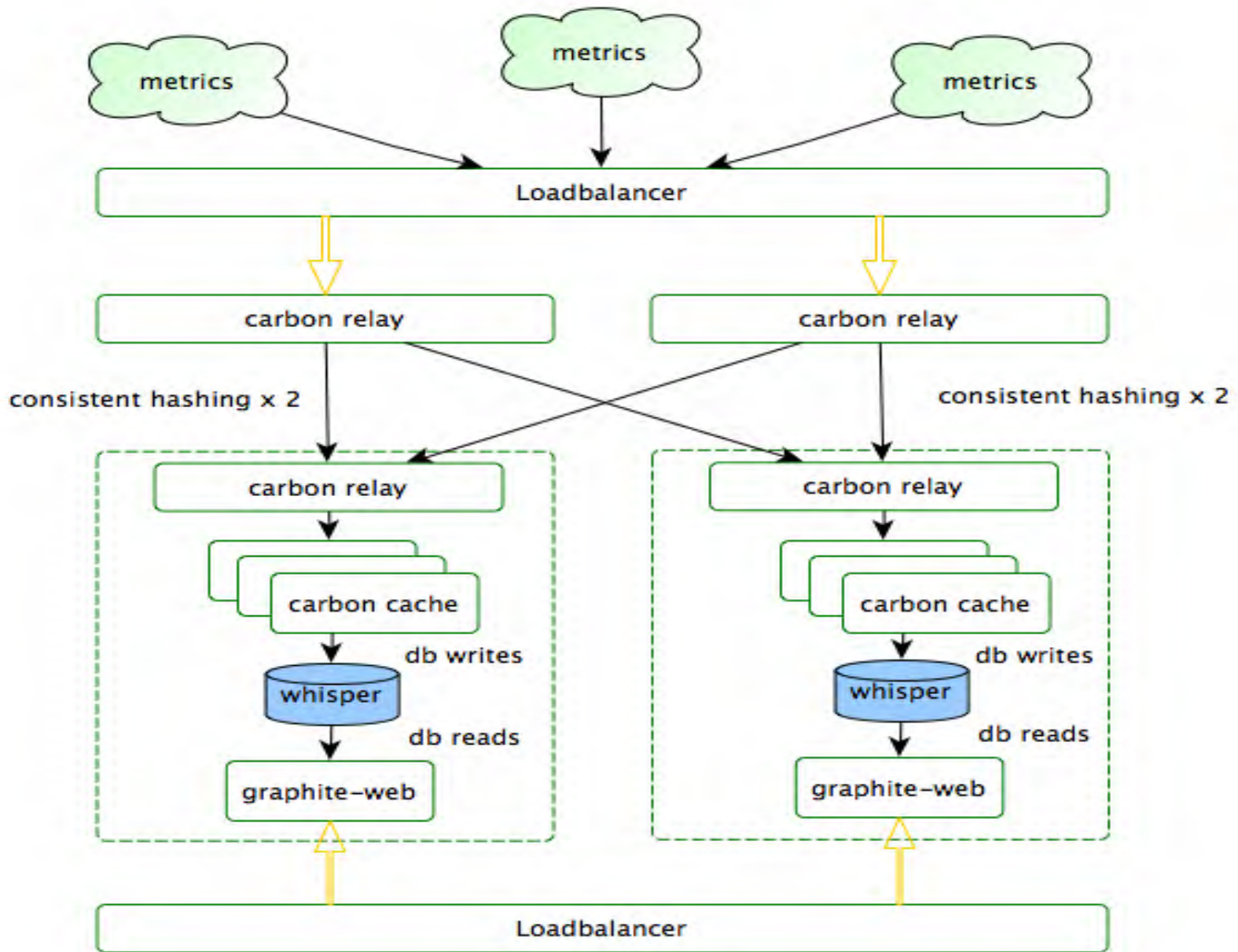
二次开发



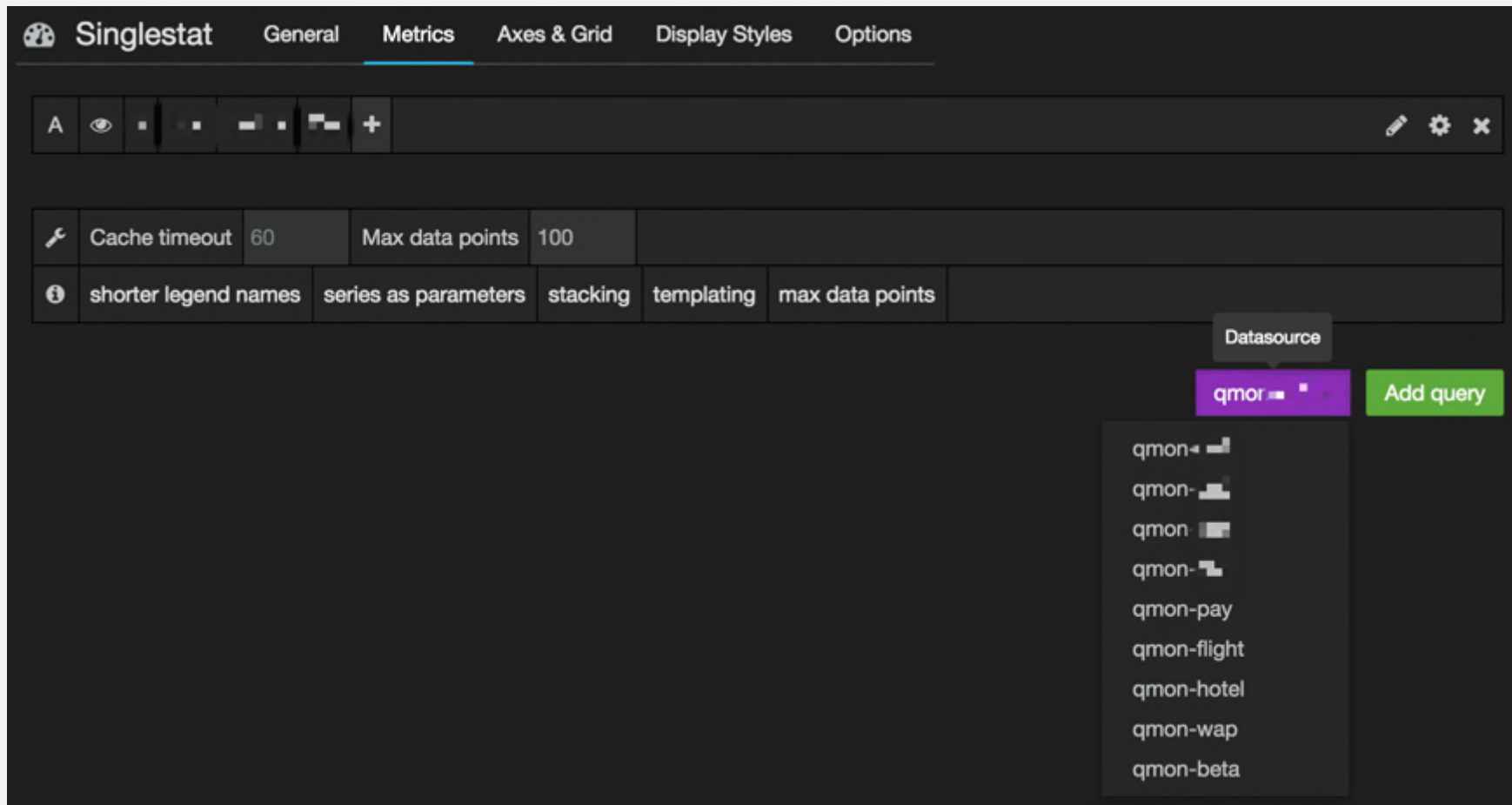
Watcher

架构演进

2013 TCP
2014 PICKLE
2015 UDP



图渲染慢!

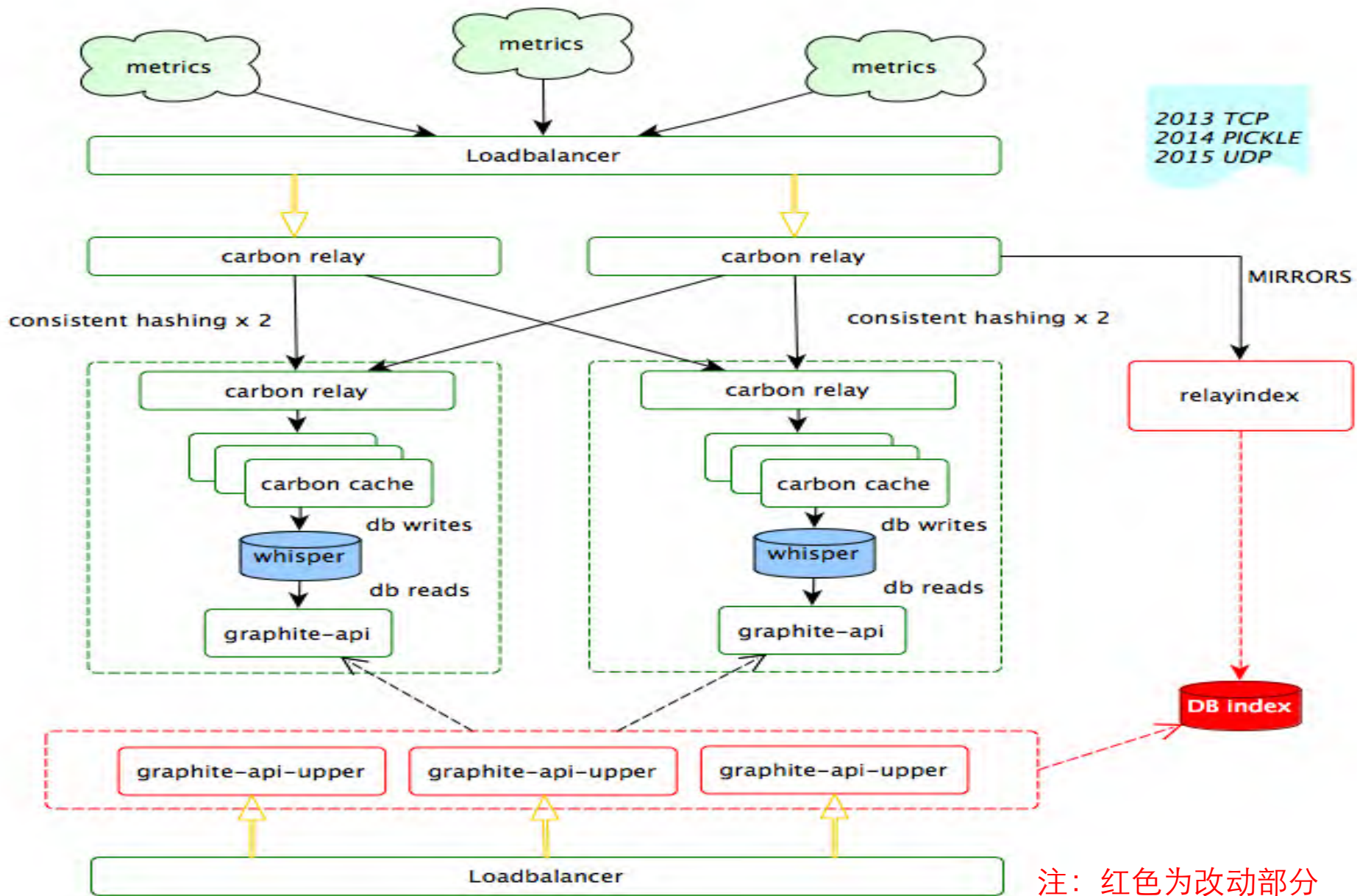


为什么慢

```
#####
# Cluster Configuration #
#####
CLUSTER_SERVERS = ["10.0.2.2:80", "10.0.2.3:80"]

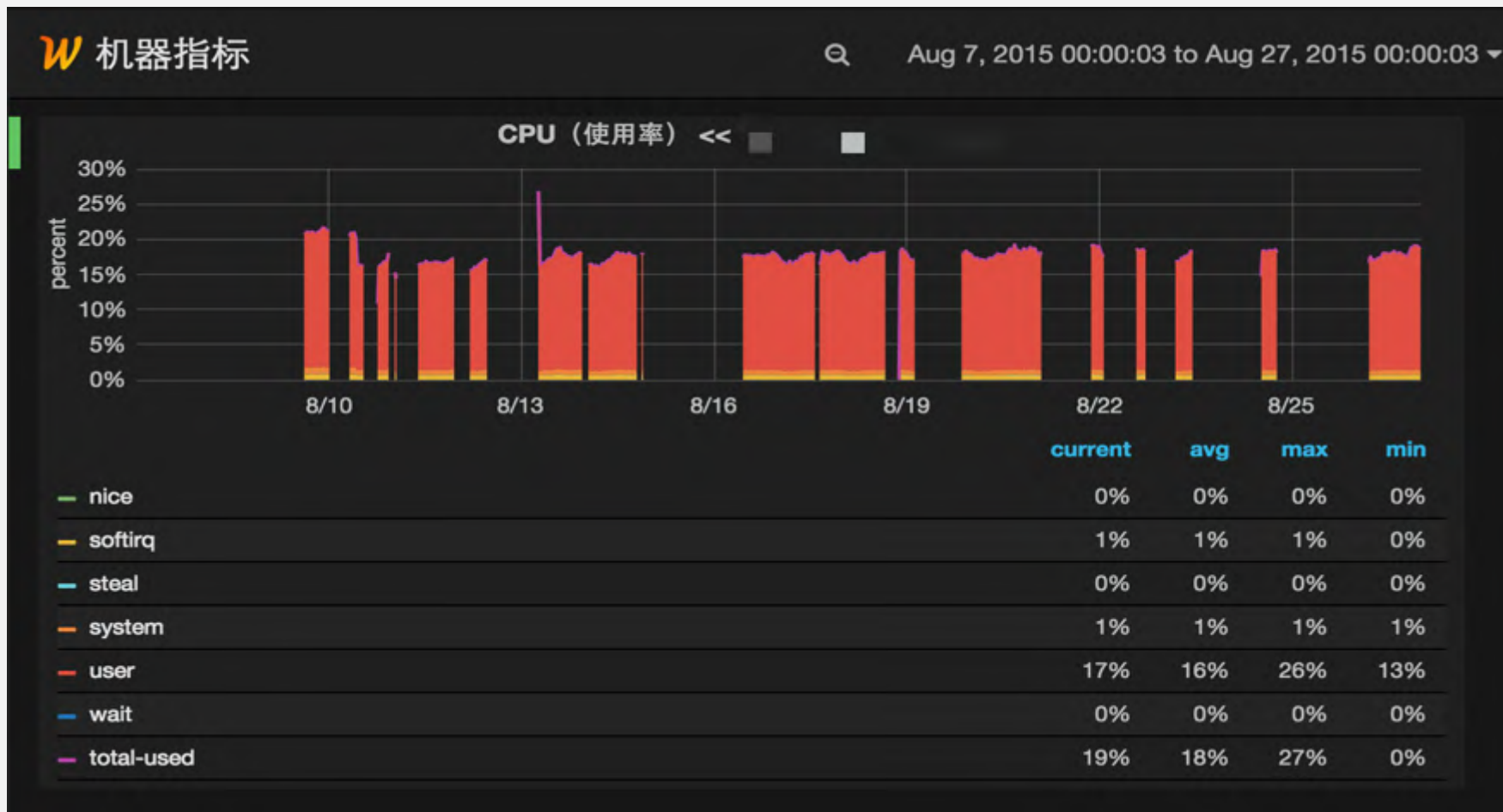
## Remote rendering settings
# List of IP (and optionally port) of the webapp on each remote server that
# will be used for rendering. Note that each rendering host should have local
# access to metric data or should have CLUSTER_SERVERS configured
RENDERING_HOSTS = ["10.0.2.2:80", "10.0.2.3:80"]

23 class Store:
24     def __init__(self, finders=None, hosts=None):
25         if finders is None:
26             finders = [get_finder(finder_path)
27                         for finder_path in settings.STORAGE_FINDERS]
28         self.finders = finders
29
30         if hosts is None:
31             hosts = settings.CLUSTER_SERVERS
32             remote_hosts = [host for host in hosts if not settings.REMOTE_EXCLUDE_LOCAL or not is_local_interface(host)]
33             self.remote_stores = [ RemoteStore(host) for host in remote_hosts ]
34
35
36 def find(self, pattern, startTime=None, endTime=None, local=False):
37     query = FindQuery(pattern, startTime, endTime)
38
39     # Start remote searches
40     if not local:
41         remote_requests = [ r.find(query) for r in self.remote_stores if r.available ]
42
43     matching_nodes = set()
44
45     # Search locally
46     for finder in self.finders:
47         for node in finder.find_nodes(query):
48             #log.info("find() :: local :: %s" % node)
49             matching_nodes.add(node)
50
51     # Gather remote search results
52     if not local:
53         for request in remote_requests:
54             for node in request.get_results():
55                 #log.info("find() :: remote :: %s from %s" % (node, request.store.host))
56                 matching_nodes.add(node)
```



注：红色为改动部分

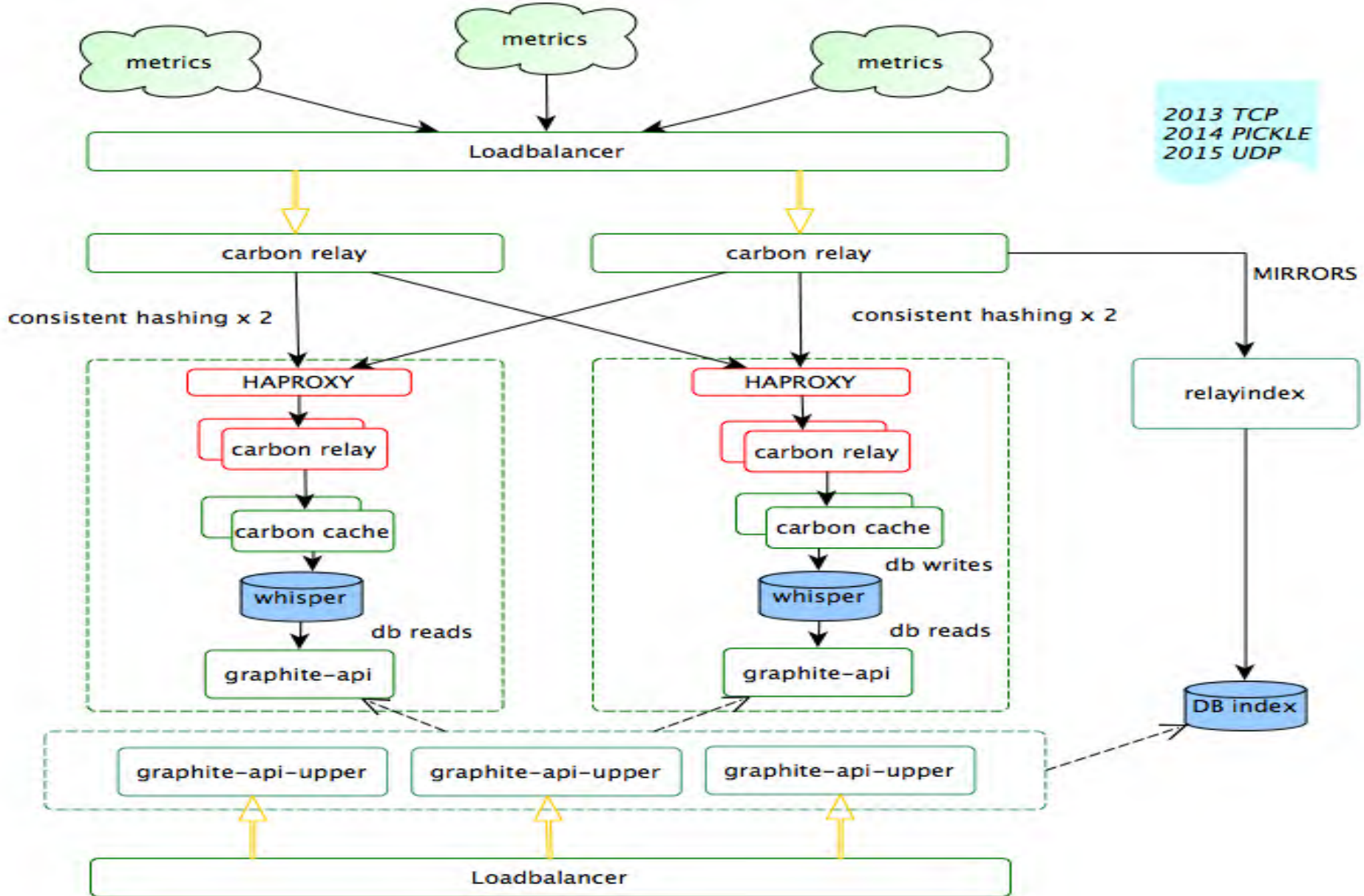
断点！ 丢数！



```
17:51:21 :: CarbonClientFactory(127.0.0.1:2124:b) send queue is full (100000 datapoints)
17:51:26 :: CarbonClientFactory(127.0.0.1:2424:e) send queue is full (100000 datapoints)
17:51:44 :: CarbonClientFactory(127.0.0.1:2024:a) send queue is full (100000 datapoints)
17:51:45 :: CarbonClientFactory(127.0.0.1:2224:c) send queue is full (100000 datapoints)
17:52:46 :: CarbonClientFactory(127.0.0.1:2324:d) send queue is full (100000 datapoints)
```

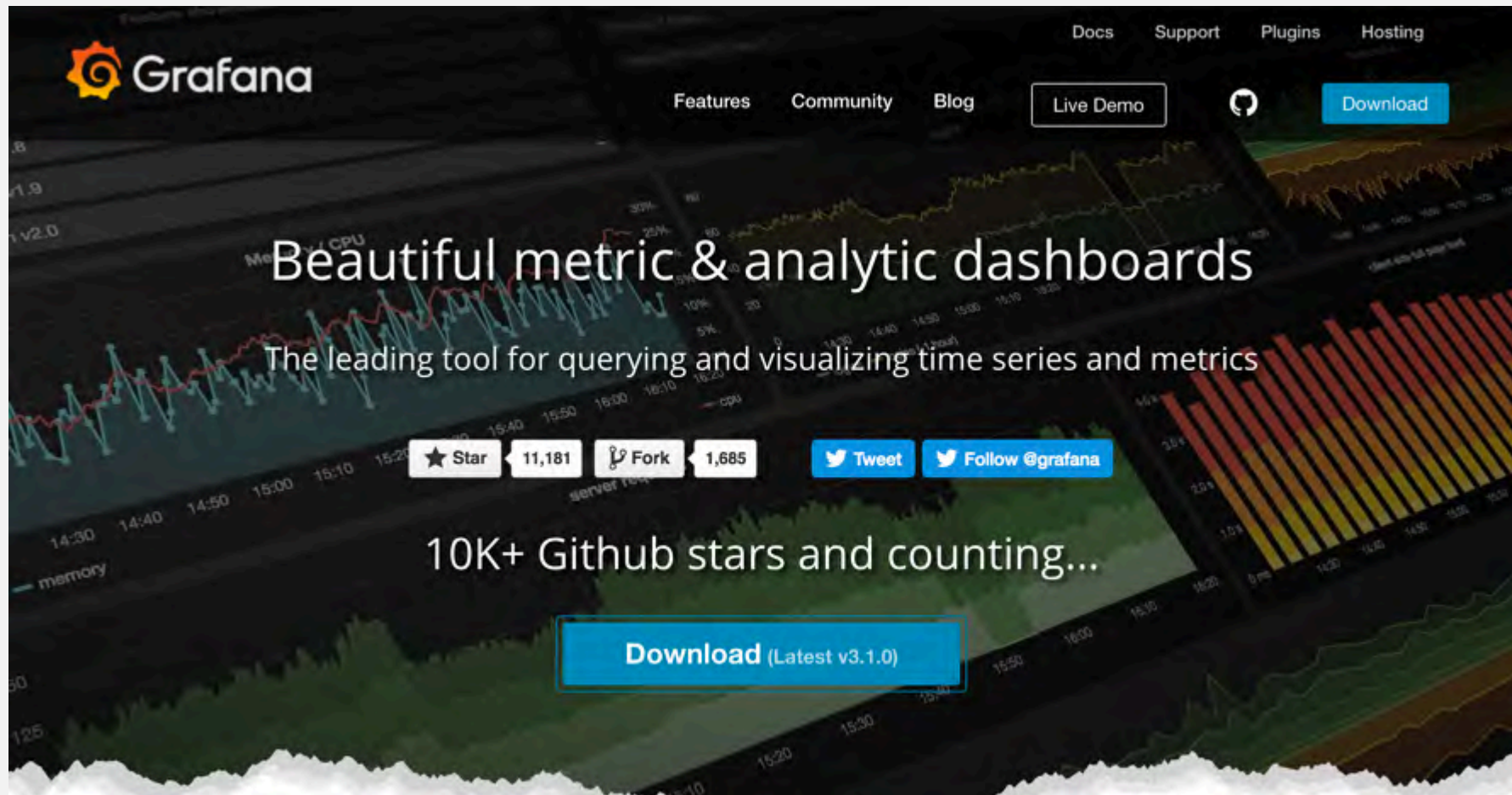
根本原因

- Carbon-relay CPU使用率100%



监控可视化

基于Grafana二次开发



- 丰富的图形和样式
- 很好的适配 Graphite Functions
- Templating、Annotations...

- 树形组织结构
- 用户&公共空间
- 版本记录&回滚
- 复制粘贴
- 多维度展示
- 分页
- ...

W 机器指标

用户 公共 指标 机器 报警

Linux Windows 网络 宿主 数据库

应用树:

机器名:

模板: CPU

CPU TCP连接 load

swap 内存 温度 用户

电流 磁盘I/O 磁盘空间

网络流量 进程 Nginx

Ngx_status Squid

使用说明:

1. 机器、指标和模板都支持正则表达式 (以|分隔可实现多选)

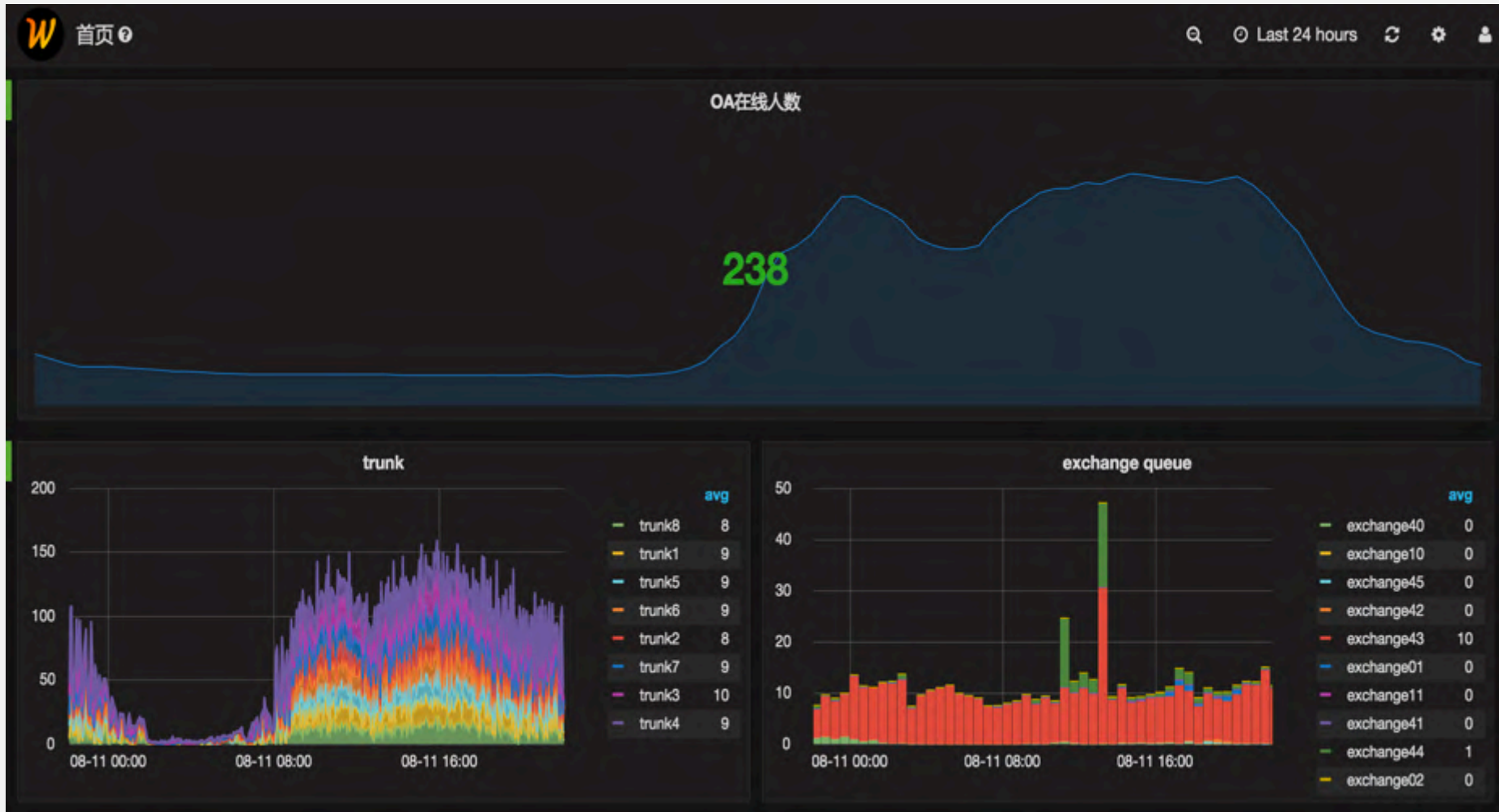
CPU (使用率) <<

	min	max	avg	current
nice	0%	0%	0%	%
softirq	0%	1%	0%	%
steal	0%	0%	0%	%
system	6%	9%	8%	%
user	29%	36%	31%	%
wait	0%	1%	0%	%
total-used	36%	45%	40%	%

CPU (使用率) <<

	min	max	avg	current
nice	0%	0%	0%	%
softirq	0%	1%	0%	%
steal	0%	0%	0%	%
system	7%	10%	9%	%
user	29%	40%	32%	%
wait	0%	1%	0%	%
total-used	37%	49%	42%	%





系统级别监控

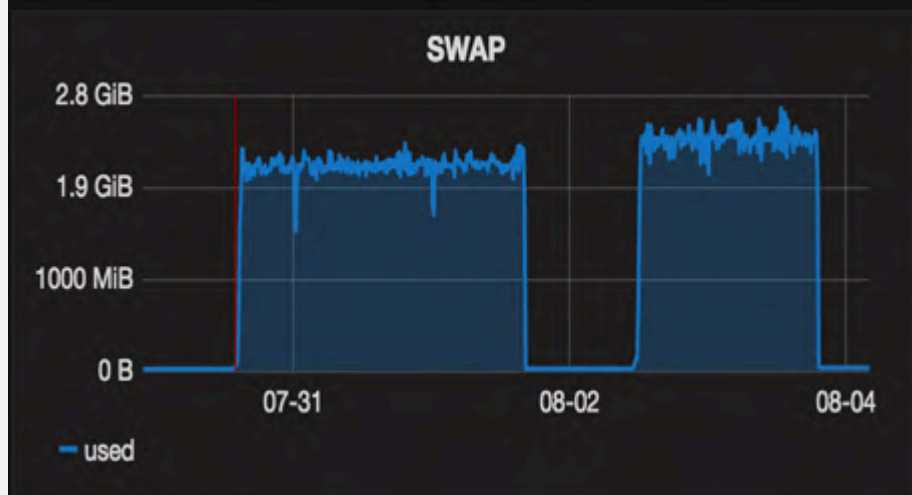
- cpu
- load
- 内存
- swap
- 网卡流量
- 磁盘空间
- 磁盘IO
- SSD
- ...

中间件监控

- Mysql
 - 慢查询
 - QPS
 - 连接数
 - 表锁
 - 行锁
- JVM
 - 线程数
 - 堆内存
 - 垃圾收集时间
- Memcached/Redis
 - 命中率
 - 连接数

业务监控

- 接口响应时间
- 请求数
- 端口监控
- 进程监控
- 日志监控
- 订单量、用户数...
- ...

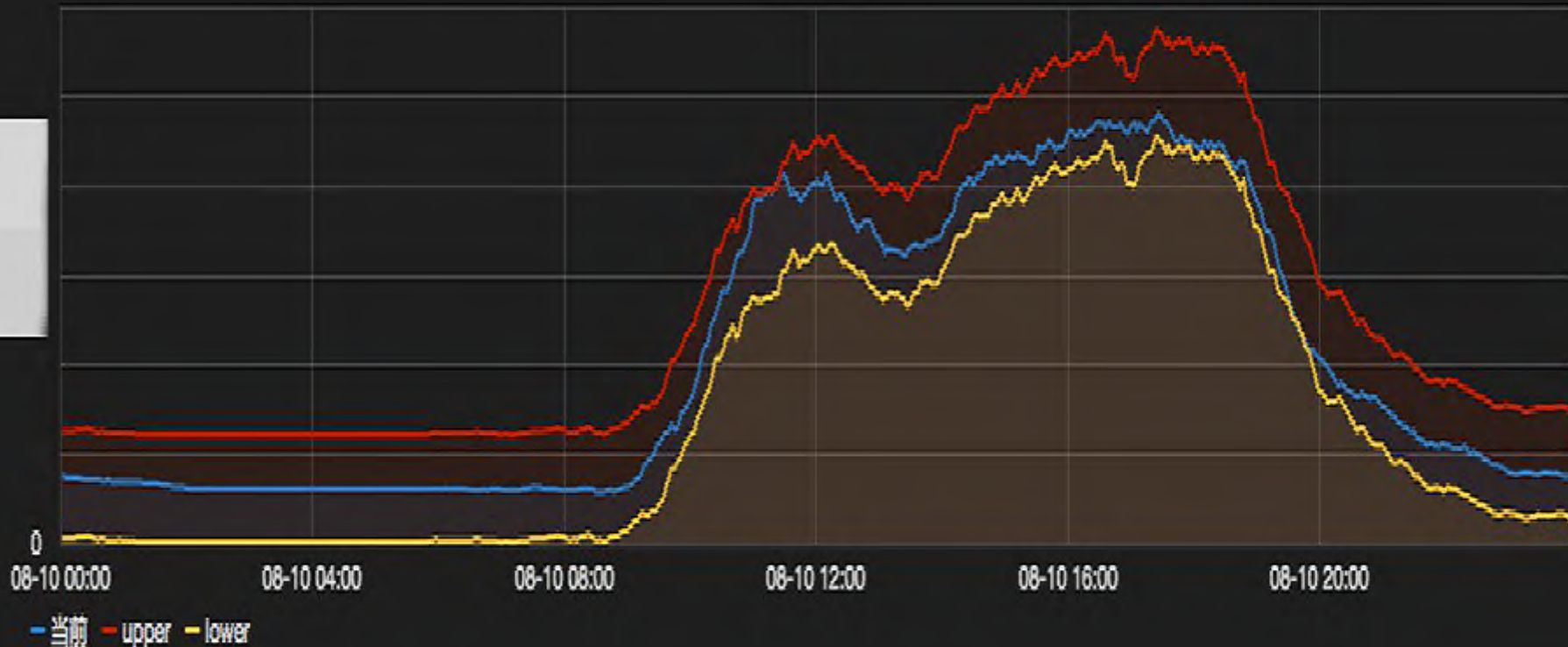


报警

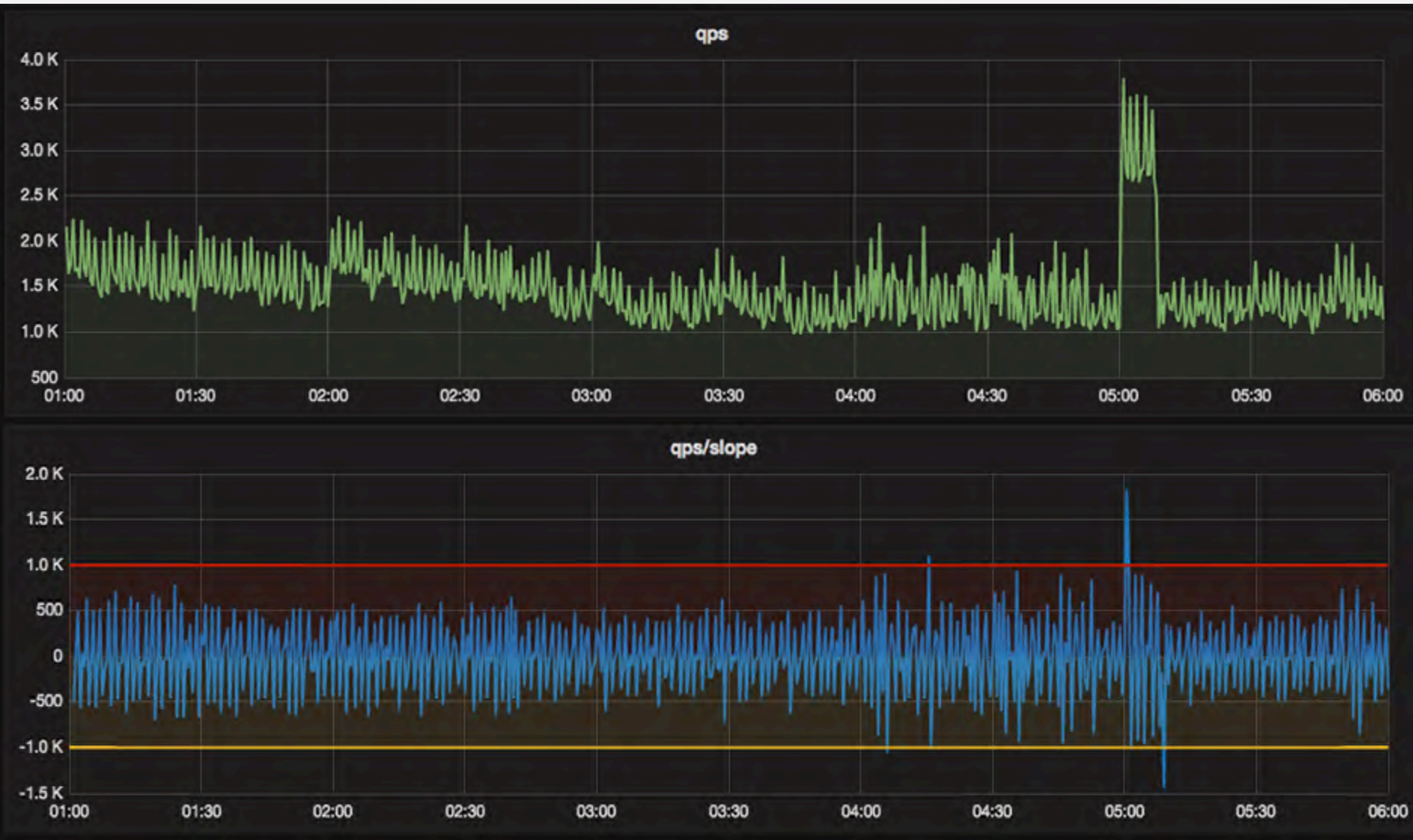
- 不同时间段不同报警规则
- 报警联系人支持排班轮询
- 多种通知方式
- 按 OnCall 顺序升级电话通知
- 报警回调
- 临时规则

通过环比上周/昨天预测阈值

订单量



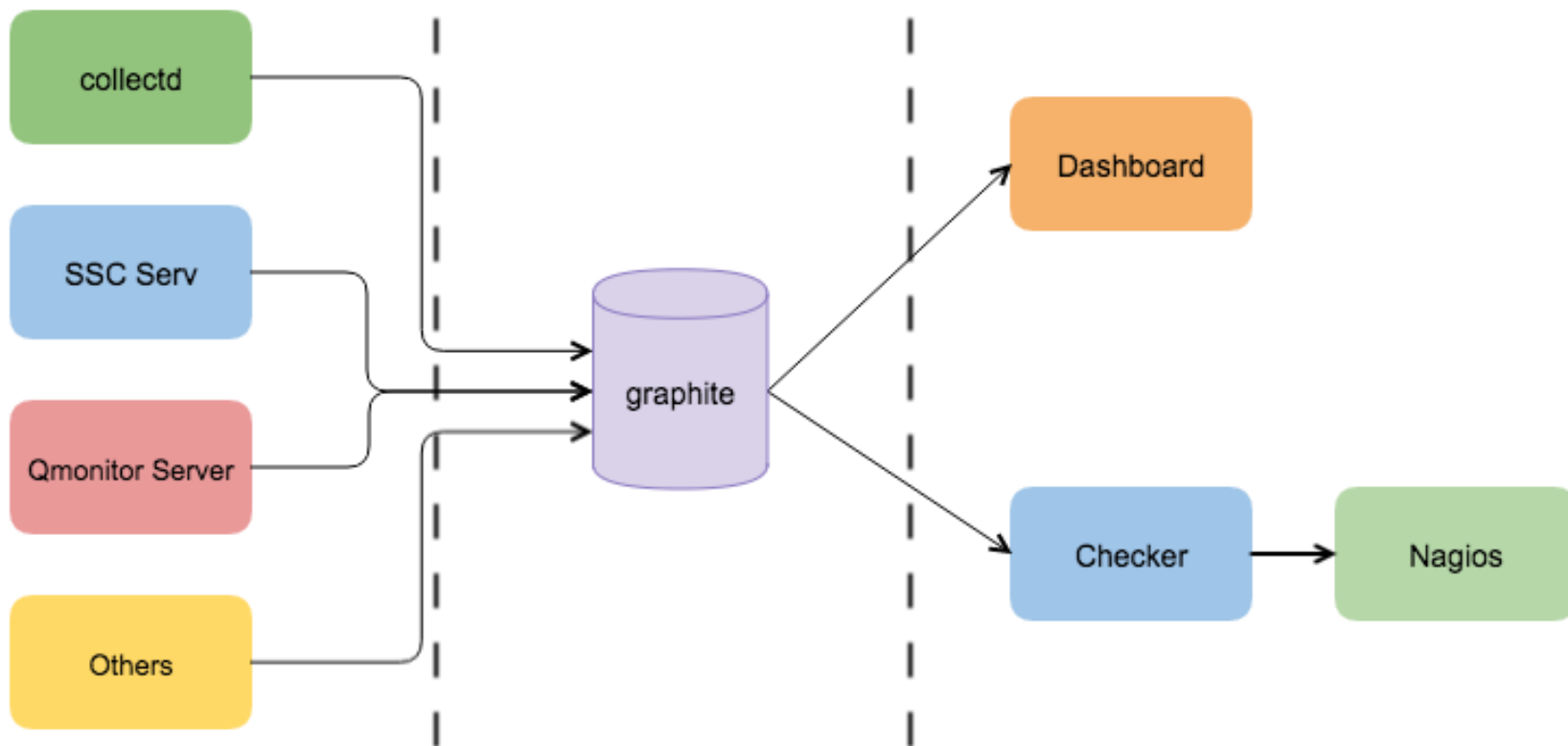
骤增/骤减 - 设置斜率报警



采集数据

数据收集&存储

数据展示&报警



总结

- 基础监控指标500+
- 600w+系统级别监控指标 (24T)
- 200w+业务监控指标 (24T)
- 每分钟1600w指标上报



THANKS!

