

XSS攻防与前端防御

0Kee Team

王珂、任言



WE ARE
0KEE TEAM !

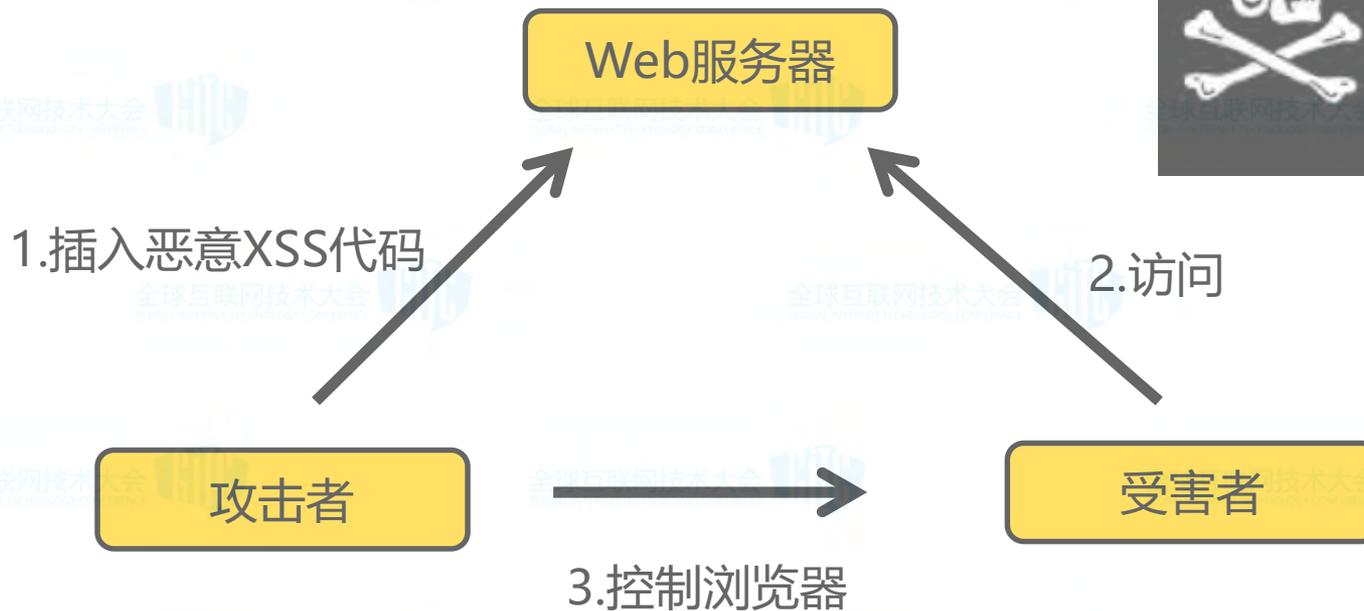


- Cross-site scripting
- 黑客控制你的浏览器

```
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
<title>XSS 原理</title>
</head>
<body>
欢迎登录,王老师!
</body>
</html>
```

正常输入

```
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
<title>XSS 原理</title>
</head>
<body>
欢迎登录,<script>alert(1)</script>!
</body>
</html>
```



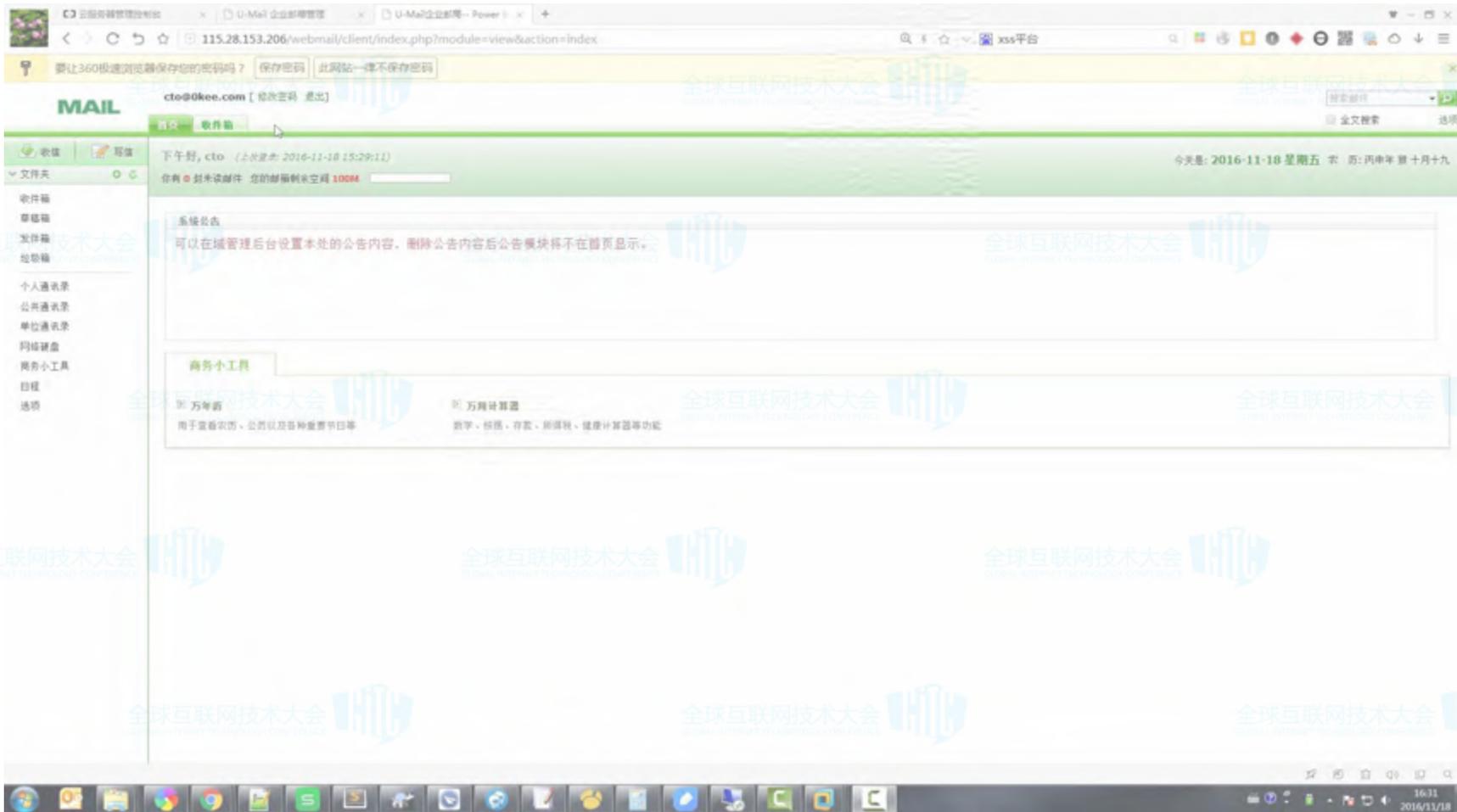
- 网站内的JS能做什么

- 权限

- 执行本地命令

- 读取本地文件

- XSS 获取cookie
 - QQ、网易等邮箱都曾被XSS
 - GMail的XSS黑市一万美刀
 - 演示



XSS + CSRF



https://0kee.360.cn/... 123.59.205.245:8000/... tice.corp.qihoo.net/... 403 Forbidden ... https://0kee.360.cn/... htm 网页 ... Escaped%00/UnEscape ... Apache Tomcat/8.0.4 ... My Forum - your board ... camtasia studio 8 注册码

此网页为 英文 - 网页, 是否需要翻译? 使用有道翻译 使用谷歌翻译

My Forum - your board description

[Search](#)
[Recent Topics](#)
[Hottest Topics](#)
[Member Listing](#)
[Back to home page](#)
[Moderation Log](#)
[My Profile](#)
[My Bookmarks](#)
[Private Messages](#)
[Logout \[marryfaye\]](#)

You last visited on: 16/11/2016 13:51:31
The time now is: 16/11/2016 15:00:20
Forum Index

Forums		Read new messages since my last visit		
		Topics	Messages	Last Message
Category Test				
sss sss Moderators		0	No messages	No messages
Test Forum This is a test forum		3	4	16/05/2015 01:19:59 marryfaye +D
2222		2	2	17/05/2015 17:16:35 marryfaye +D
3333				
ss sss Moderators		1	2	16/05/2015 01:36:50 marryfaye +D
aaa				

Who is online

Our users have posted a total of 7 messages
We have 3 registered users
The newest registered user is marryfaye

There are 4 online users: 1 registered, 3 guest(s) [Administrator] [Moderator]
Most users ever online was 6 on 16/05/2015 02:19:02
Connected users: marryfaye

New Messages
 No new messages
 Blocked Forum

Powered by Forum 2.1.9 © Forum Team

• 新浪微博蠕虫

```
20. function random_msg(){
21.     link = ' http://163.fm/PxZHoxn?id=' +
22.     //使用短地址服务, 构造XSS传播连接
23.     //http://weibo.com/pub/star/g/yyyyd&2
24.     //隐藏自己的恶意js脚本
25.     var msgs = [ //话题列表
26.         '郭美美事件的一些未注意到的细节:',
27.         '建党大业中穿帮的地方:',
28.         '让女人心动的100句诗歌:',
29.         '3D肉团团高清普通话版种子:',
30.         '这是传说中的神仙眷侣啊:',
31.         '惊爆!范冰冰艳照真流出了:',
32.         '杨幂被爆多次被潜规则:',
33.         '傻仔拿锤子去抢银行:',
34.         '可以监听别人手机的软件:',
35.         '个税起征点有望提到4000:'];
36.     var msg = msgs[Math.floor(Math.random
37.     //随机选取话题,加上之前的传播连接作为微
38.     msg = encodeURIComponent(msg); //对内
39.     return msg;
40. }
```



确堡了!我在#微游戏#抢到iPhone 5啦!马上去
抢: <http://t.cn/zYEyWm>



27分钟前 来自微游戏

删除 | 转发 | 收藏 | 评论



确堡了!我在#微游戏#抢到iPhone 5啦!马上去抢: <http://t.cn/zYEyXi>



28分钟前 来自微游戏

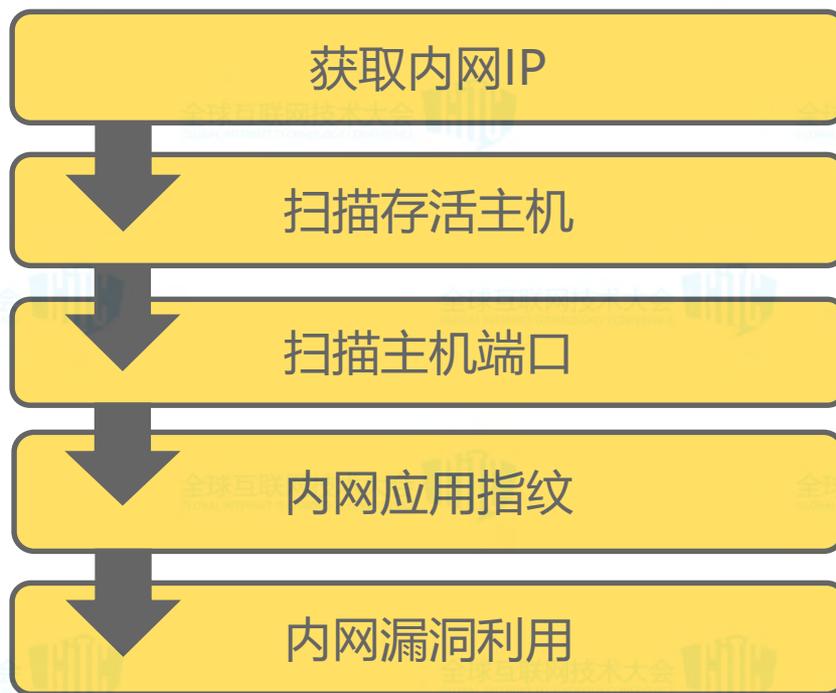
转发 | 收藏 | 评论(1)

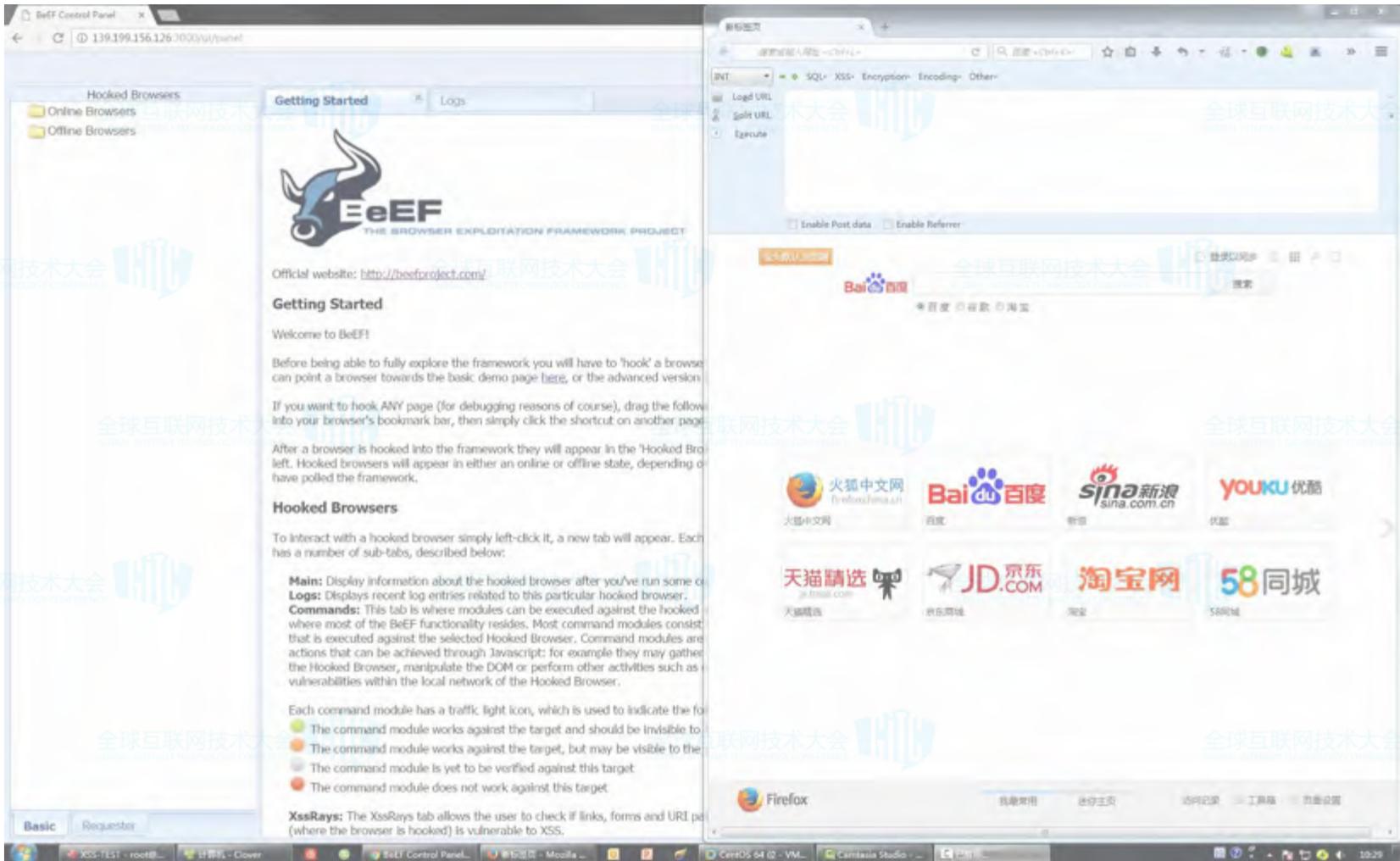


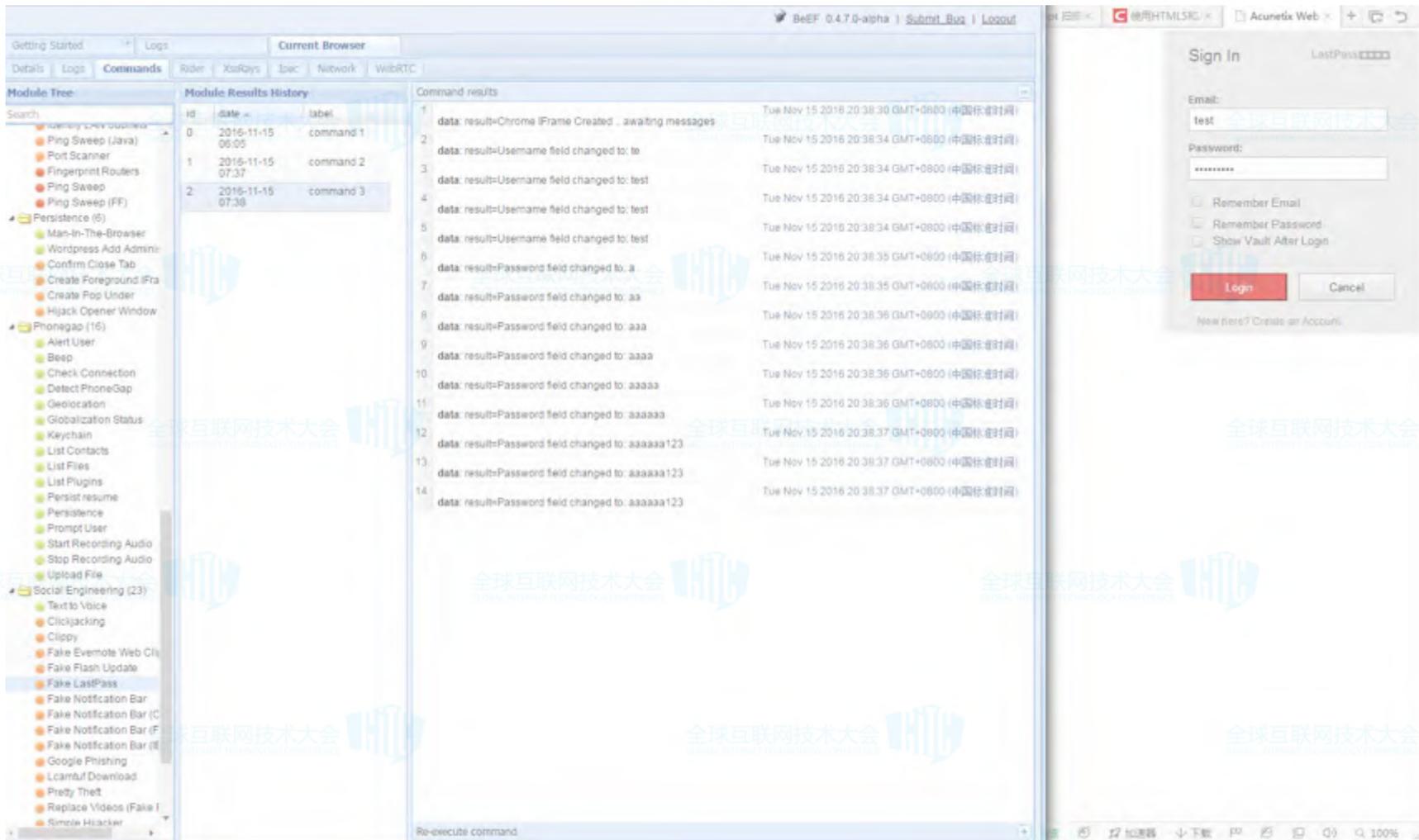
确堡了!我在#微游戏#抢到iPhone 5啦!马上去抢: <http://t.cn/zYEyXV>



- XSS攻击内网







The screenshot displays the Burp Suite interface during a web security test. The 'Module Tree' on the left lists various modules, with 'Social Engineering (23)' expanded to show 'Fake LastPass'. The 'Command Results' pane in the center shows a sequence of 14 commands and their outputs, demonstrating the process of changing the 'Username' and 'Password' fields of a form. The 'Sign In' form on the right is the target of the attack, with the 'Email' field containing 'test' and the 'Password' field masked with asterisks. The form includes checkboxes for 'Remember Email', 'Remember Password', and 'Show Vault After Login', along with 'Login' and 'Cancel' buttons.

id	date	label
0	2016-11-15 06:05	command 1
1	2016-11-15 07:37	command 2
2	2016-11-15 07:38	command 3

id	data	result	timestamp
1	data: result=Chrome iFrame Created . awaiting messages		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:30 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
2	data: result=Username field changed to: te		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:34 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
3	data: result=Username field changed to: test		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:34 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
4	data: result=Username field changed to: test		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:34 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
5	data: result=Username field changed to: test		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:34 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
6	data: result=Password field changed to: a		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:35 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
7	data: result=Password field changed to: aa		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:35 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
8	data: result=Password field changed to: aaa		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:36 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
9	data: result=Password field changed to: aaaa		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:36 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
10	data: result=Password field changed to: aaaaa		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:36 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
11	data: result=Password field changed to: aaaaaa		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:36 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
12	data: result=Password field changed to: aaaaaa123		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:37 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
13	data: result=Password field changed to: aaaaaa123		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:37 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)
14	data: result=Password field changed to: aaaaaa123		Tue Nov 15 2016 20:38:37 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)

• XSS可以用来做什么

普通用户

Cookies、隐私数据、IP、日志、相片、邮件、CSRF...

客户端攻击

浏览器特权域、插件、APP、Webview...

键盘记录

Rootkit

Cookies、LocalStorage...

蠕虫攻击

水坑攻击

钓鱼、劫持

管理员

后台地址、页面源码、管理员信息、CSRF...

内网渗透

端口扫描、ST2利用、路由器...

方案	优势	劣势	场景
XSS-Filter	遏制反射型XSS	对存储型无能为力； 某些浏览器不支持	非企业级防御方案

JSFuck is an esoteric and educational programming style based on the atom JavaScript. It uses only six different characters to write and execute code.

It does not depend on a browser, so you can even run it on Node.js.

Use the form below to convert your own script. Uncheck "eval source" to get plain string.

 Eval Source

```
[ ] [ ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( [ ! [ ] ] + [ [ ] [ ] ] ) [ + ! + [ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] +  
( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + ! + [ ] ] [ ( [ [ ] [ ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( [ ! [ ] ] + [ [ ] [ ] ] ) [ + ! +  
[ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] )  
[ + ! + [ ] ] + [ ] ] [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] [ ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( [ ! [ ] ] + [ [ ] [ ] ] ) [ + ! + [ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( !  
[ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + ! + [ ] ] [ + ! +  
[ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( [ [ ] [ ] + [ ] ) [ + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + ! +  
[ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + ! + [ ] ] + [ ] ] [ ! + [ ] + ! +  
[ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] [ ( ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( [ ! [ ] ] + [ [ ] [ ] ] ) [ + ! + [ ] + [ + [ ] ] ] + ( ! [ ] +  
[ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] + ! + [ ] ] + ( ! ! [ ] + [ ] ) [ + ! + [ ] ] ] + ( ! + [ ] +
```

1227 chars

[Run This](#)

Links



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XSS-Filter	遏制反射型XSS	对存储型无能为力； 某些浏览器不支持	非企业级防御方案
关键字过滤流量	通用性好	非常容易被绕过； 不适用于所有类型	WAF、网站程序通用防护模块（基础防御，一定要有）

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Http-Only	保护Cookie效果好	只能针对Cookie	任何网站都可用

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CSP	可有效拦截几乎任何类型的XSS攻击	配置不方便； 部署不方便； 高误报；	任何网站都可用（前提是保证开发不打人的情况下）

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XSS-Filter	遏制反射型XSS	对存储型无能为力； 某些浏览器不支持	非企业级防御方案
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?	具备CSP的特质； 配置方便； 部署方便； 低误报；	?	任何网站都可以用（并且保证开发不打人）

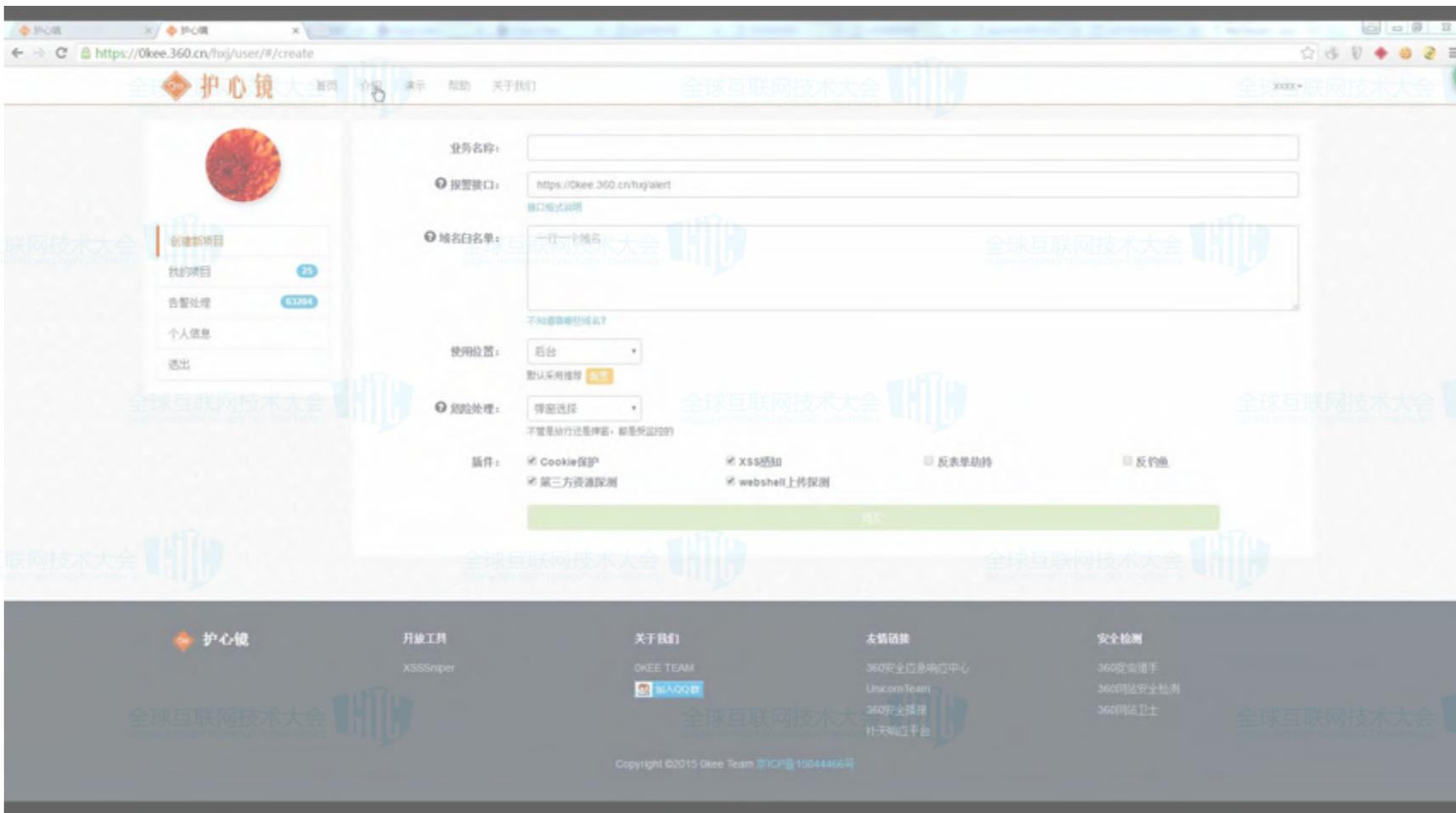
- 护心镜是javascript，以js对抗js
- 监控页面的恶意行为，可实时阻断并告警

```
5 <html>
6 <head>
7 <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
8 <title>文章管理</title>
9 <link href="images/css.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
10 <script type="text/javascript">
11 var hxj_config = {
12     project_key: "7220ba8d3ddddd",
13     domain_white: ["localhost", "127.0.0.1"],
14     enable_plugin: {"cookie":1, "xss tester":1, "password":1, "fish":1, "script":1, "webshell":1},
15 };
16 </script>
17 <script type="text/javascript" src="http://res.0kee.com/hxj.min.js"></script>
18 <script src="../include/js/jquery.js" type="text/javascript" ></script>
19 <script type="text/javascript">
20 function doAction(a,id,v){
21     if(a=='validate'){
```

- 二维码

- 如何降低误报？
- 如何降低成本？
- 如何主动发现？

- 可对大部分类型的XSS起到防护作用。
- 可发现系统漏洞，并进行预警。
- 部署较为灵活。



The screenshot shows the configuration interface for the 360 Huxinjing (Heart Protection Mirror) system. The browser address bar shows the URL: <https://0kee.360.cn/huj/user/#/create>. The page title is "护心镜" (Heart Protection Mirror).

Navigation Menu:

- 创建新项目
- 我的项目 (25)
- 告警处理 (63284)
- 个人信息
- 退出

Configuration Fields:

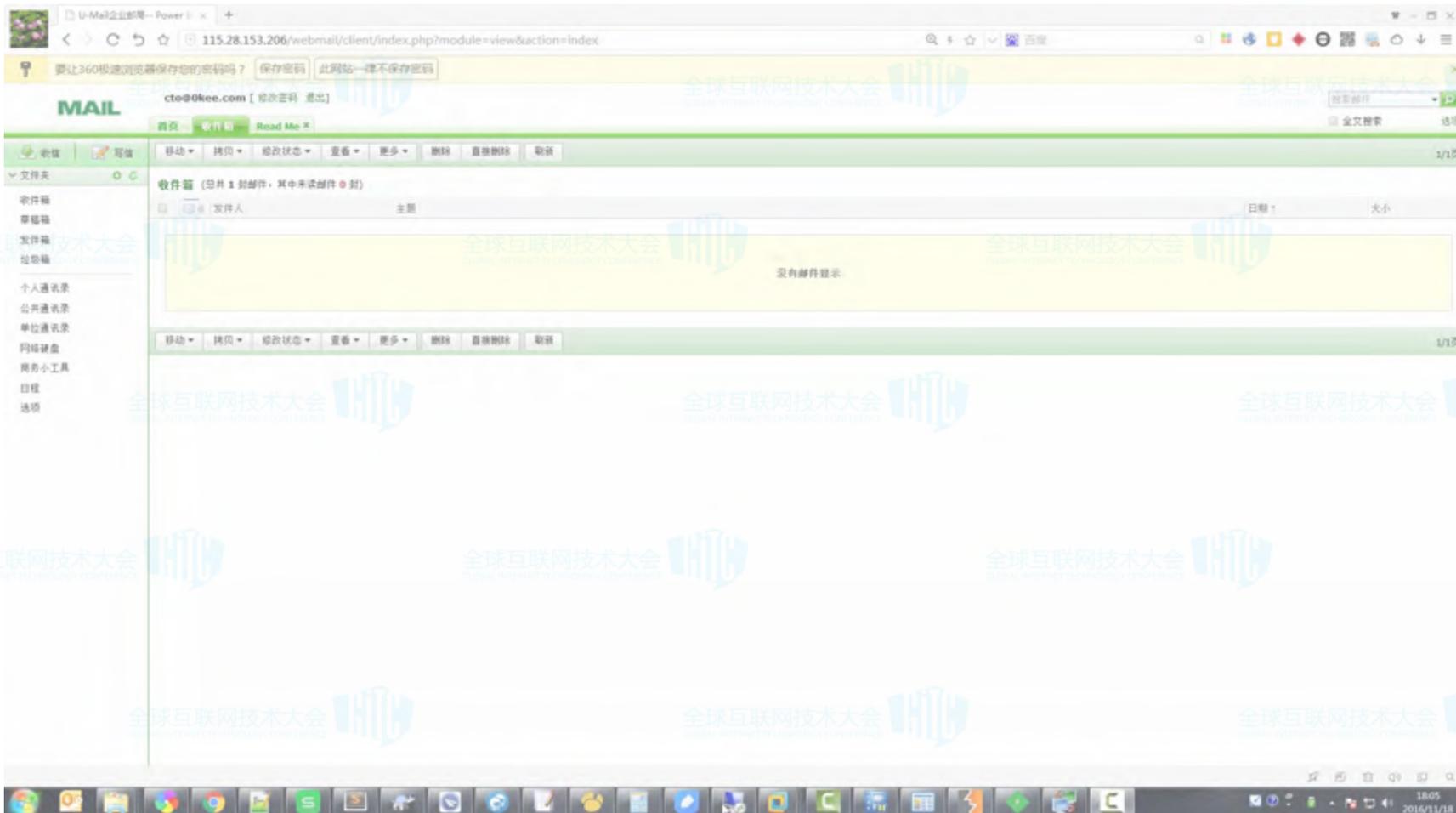
- 业务名称: [Empty text box]
- 报警接口: <https://0kee.360.cn/huj/wert>
接口格式说明
- 域名白名单: [Text area containing "一位一个域名"]
不知道哪些域名? 默认采用推荐
- 使用位置: 后台 (Dropdown menu)
- 告警处理: 弹窗选择 (Dropdown menu)
不管是放行还是拦截, 都是你控制的

插件 (Plugins):

- Cookie保护
- 第三方资源探测
- XSS感知
- webshell上传探测
- 反表单劫持
- 反钓鱼

Footer:

- 护心镜
- 开放工具: XSSSniper
- 关于我们: OKEE TEAM, [输入QQ群](#)
- 友情链接: 360安全应急响应中心, Unicom Team, 360安全编排, 补天响应平台
- 安全检测: 360应急响应, 360网站安全检测, 360网站卫士
- Copyright ©2015 Okee Team 京ICP备10044466号



```
1  /*函数劫持*/
2  var _alert =
3  alert = function(s) {
4      console.log(s);
5      _alert(s);
6  }
7  /*对象/属性劫持*/
8  Object.defineProperty
9      Object.defineProperty(document, "cookie", {
10     Object._
11     Object._
12     get: function() {
13         console.log("获取cookie");
14         b = someMethodGetCookie();
15         return b;
16     },
17     set: function(b) {
18         console.log("写入cookie");
19         someMethodSetCookie(b);
20     }
21 })
```

```
hookjs.prototype.hook_createElement = function(d) {  
  var a = ["C_SCRIPT", "C_IFRAME", "C_IMAGE", "SCRIPT.SRC:", "C_INPUT_TYPE_PWD", "C_I  
  document.createElement = function(d) {  
    Hookjs.log("Creating Tag:" + d);  
    if (d.toLowerCase == "script") {  
      Hookjs.Report(a[0]); //记录C_SCRIPT 即创建SCRIPT标签  
    } else if (d.toLowerCase() == "iframe" || d.toLowerCase() == "frame") {  
      Hookjs.Report_w(a[1]); //记录C_IFRAME 即创建IFRAME标签  
    } else if (d.toLowerCase() == "image") {  
      Hookjs.Report(a[2]); //记录C_IMAGE 即创建IMAGE标签  
    }  
  }  
  var c = Hookjs_document.createElement.call(document, d);
```

```
hxj_config.report_action = [  
  ["Danger_Image_Call", "C_IMAGE", "IMG.SRC:", "GET_COOKIE", "URL_2L"],  
  ["Danger_URL3_Call", "URL_3:", "GET_COOKIE", "URL_2L"],  
  ["Danger_Frame_Call", "C_IFRAME", "GET_COOKIE", "M_IFRAME_SRC", "URL_2L"],  
  ["Js_Call", "C_SCRIPT_3", "SCRIPT.SRC:"],  
  ["FISH", "C_INPUT_TYPE_PWD", "C_INPUT", "URL_3:"],  
  ["GETS_PWD", "GET_PWD", "URL_3:"],  
  ["XSS_TEST", "XSS_TEST:"],  
  ["CSRF_WEBSHELL", "CSRF_WEBSHELL", "CSRF_WEBSHELL:"]  
];
```

- 自身变量安全：闭包
- 保护全局变量：护心镜所调用的全局变量

```
Hookjs.defConstProp = Hookjs.isWebkit ?
function(obj, key, val) {
    Object.defineProperty(obj, key, {
        value: val,
        configurable: false,
        writable: false,
        enumerable: true
    });
}:
function(obj, key, val) {
    obj[key] = val;
};
Hookjs.defConstProp(window, "alert", alert);
```

- 总结：保证护心镜所使用的变量、函数、对象不被外部js篡改。

- 保护回调函数

- 保护原型链函数

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护心镜	具备CSP的特质； 配置方便； 部署方便； 低误报；	兼容性	任何网站都可以用（并且保证开发不打人）

谢谢！

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